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**STORI: SELECTABLE TAXON ORTHOLOG RETRIEVAL
ITERATIVELY**

A Thesis
Presented to
The Academic Faculty

by

Joshua Gallant Stern

In Partial Fulfillment
of the Requirements for the Degree
Master of Science in the
School of Biology

Georgia Institute of Technology
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**STORI: SELECTABLE TAXON ORTHOLOG RETRIEVAL
ITERATIVELY**

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SUMMARY

Speciation and gene duplication are fundamental evolutionary processes that enable biological innovation. For over a decade, biologists have endeavored to distinguish orthology (homology caused by speciation) from paralogy (homology caused by duplication). Disentangling orthology and paralogy is useful to diverse fields such as phylogenetics, protein engineering, and genome content comparison.

A common step in ortholog detection is the computation of Bidirectional Best Hits (BBH). However, we found this computation impractical for more than 24 Eukaryotic proteomes. Attempting to retrieve orthologs in less time than previous methods require, we developed a novel algorithm and implemented it as a suite of Perl scripts. This software, Selectable Taxon Ortholog Retrieval Iteratively (STORI), retrieves orthologous protein sequences for a set of user-defined proteomes and query sequences. While the time complexity of the BBH method is $O(\#taxa^2)$, we found that the average CPU time used by STORI may increase linearly with the number of taxa.

To demonstrate one aspect of STORI's usefulness, we used this software to infer the orthologous sequences of 26 ribosomal proteins (rProteins) from the large ribosomal subunit (LSU), for a set of 115 Bacterial and 94 Archaeal proteomes. Next, we used established tree-search methods to seek the most probable evolutionary explanation of these data. The current implementation of STORI runs on Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6.0 with installations of Moab 5.3.7, Perl 5 and several Perl modules. STORI is available at: <http://github.com/jgstern/STORI>.

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

Evolutionary biology owes four decades of progress to shared protein and nucleic acid sequence data (Fuchs & Cameron 1991; Strasser, 2010; Mushegian, 2011). For example, comparisons of ribosomal RNA gene sequences shared by multiple laboratories studying diverse organisms led to the discovery of Archaea (Woese & Fox, 1977). Follow up work revealed evolutionary histories specific to the Archaeal, Eukaryal, and Bacterial spaces of life's tree (Battistuzzi & Hedges, 2009; Gribaldo & Brochier, 2009; Yoon et al., 2008). Phylogenetic study is useful for exploring the thermostability of Earth's earliest biomolecules (Gaucher et al., 2008); understanding the invention of novel receptor specificities (Bridgham et al., 2011); and providing context to antimicrobial drug resistance (Dridi et al., 2009).

Although initial phylogenies represented single gene families (typically, the gene for the ribosome's small subunit RNA), increasing availability of whole genomes allowed follow-up studies to use multiple protein families as phylogenetic markers (Pupko et al., 2002) yielding reconstructions with improved accuracy (Rokas et al., 2003). Increased taxonomic and genomic sampling (e.g., Wu et al., 2009; Lang et al., 2013) improves phylogenetic accuracy (Nabhan & Sarkar, 2011).

Another means of improving phylogenetic accuracy is to use orthologous (rather than paralogous) genes when generating a multiple alignment of the sequence data (Cao et al., 2000; Philippe et al., 2011). Orthologous genes share a common ancestor because of speciation, and are distinct from paralogous genes, which result from gene duplication (Kristensen et al., 2011).

Popular sources of phylogenetic data include the ribosomal protein (rProtein) genes, notwithstanding their low abundance relative to all prokaryotic gene families

(Dagan & Martin, 2006). The ribosome's essential role of translating information to function (Fox & Naik, 2004) deters gene loss (Makarova et al., 2001) or horizontal transfer (Sorek et al., 2007). Lecompte et al. (2002) exemplifies the standard method of rProtein retrieval: seed sequences from curated proteomes are selected, and used as queries in BLASTP (Altschul et al., 1997) similarity searches of additional proteome databases. Although tedious, this process is straightforward for Bacteria and Archaea. We found that Eukaryotic retrievals are complicated when ostensibly orthologous query sequences to the same target proteome produce different best hits (J. G. S. & E. A. G., unpublished data).

As an alternative to manual sequence retrieval, one can employ a variety of ortholog retrieval services (Zhou & Landweber, 2007; Chen et al., 2007; Kuzniar et al., 2008; Schmitt et al., 2011; Powell et al., 2011). These services usually depend on large databases of pre-computed information. For example, the Clusters of Orthologous Groups algorithm (Tatusov et al., 1997) requires computation of Bidirectional Best Hits (BBH), by storing the results of a BLAST search of every sequence of every proteome against a database of all other sequences.

On our Department's shared compute cluster (730 AMD Opteron CPUs; six cores/ CPU at 2400 MHz), we found it impractical to perform BBH computation for more than 24 Eukaryotic proteomes. In **Figure 1**, we show the effect of increased taxon sampling on the CPU time to find best hits of every protein sequence in the sample. The first part of the present study demonstrates a novel algorithm that may reduce the ortholog retrieval time for taxa sets containing >90 Bacteria, Archaea, or Eukaryotes (**Figure 2**). This algorithm is a new and potentially faster way to understand the data deluge created by DNA and protein sequencing technologies.

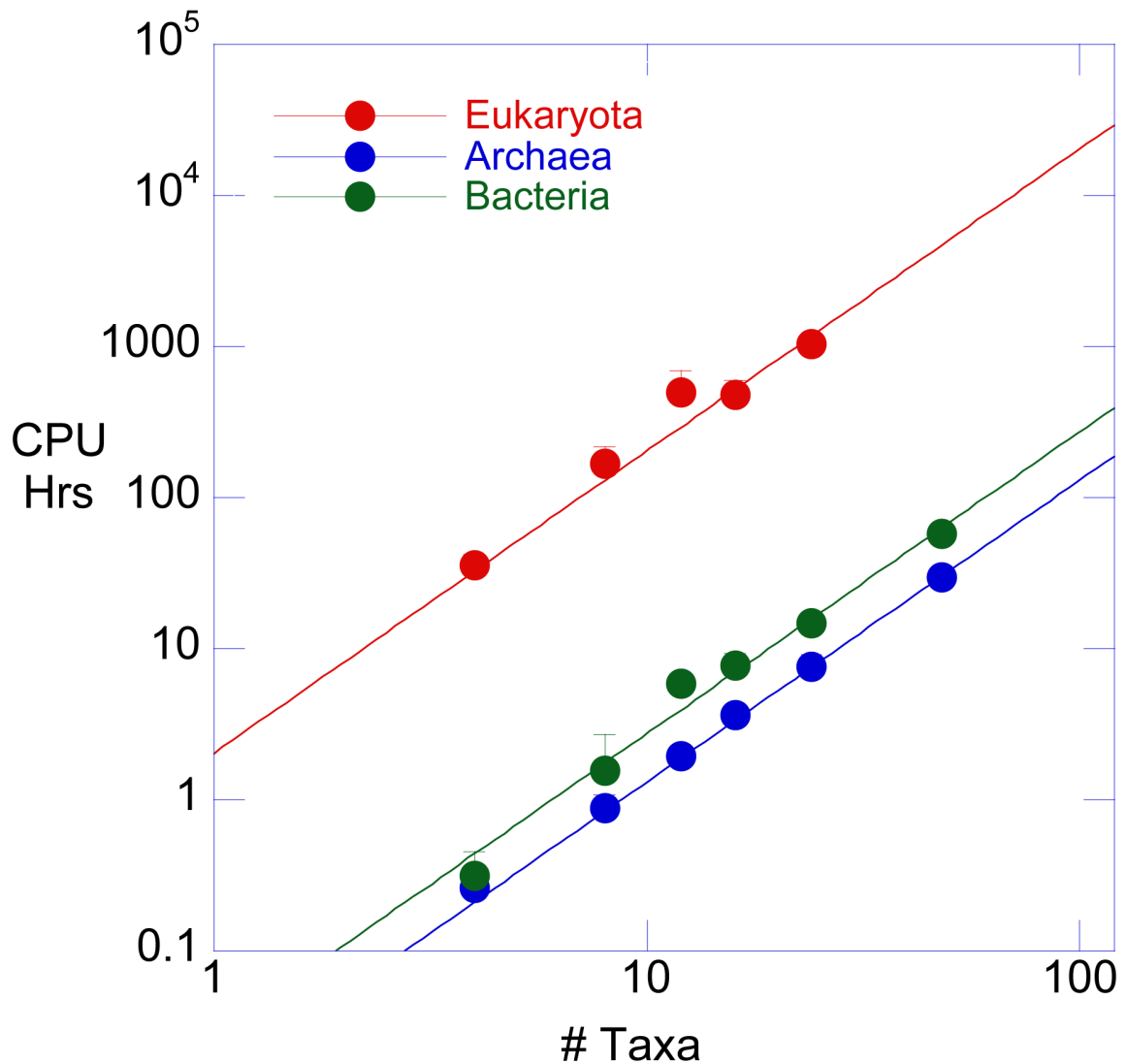


Figure 1. CPU time to Bidirectional Best Hits vs. size of taxa set

Points are the mean CPU time to generate a BLAST best-hit table (Kristensen et al., 2010) for every protein sequence in a sample of size 4, 8, 12, 16, 24, or 48 Bacterial, Archaeal, or Eukaryal taxa (except 48 Eukaryotes). Error bars show one standard deviation of the mean ($n=3$). For each size-point, we took three randomized subsamples from a proteome super-set of 115 Bacterial, 94 Archaeal, or 51 Eukaryal taxa, whose genomes were in NCBI's RefSeq database. Using least-squares minimization in KaleidaGraph, we fit quadratic models to the data (Table 1).

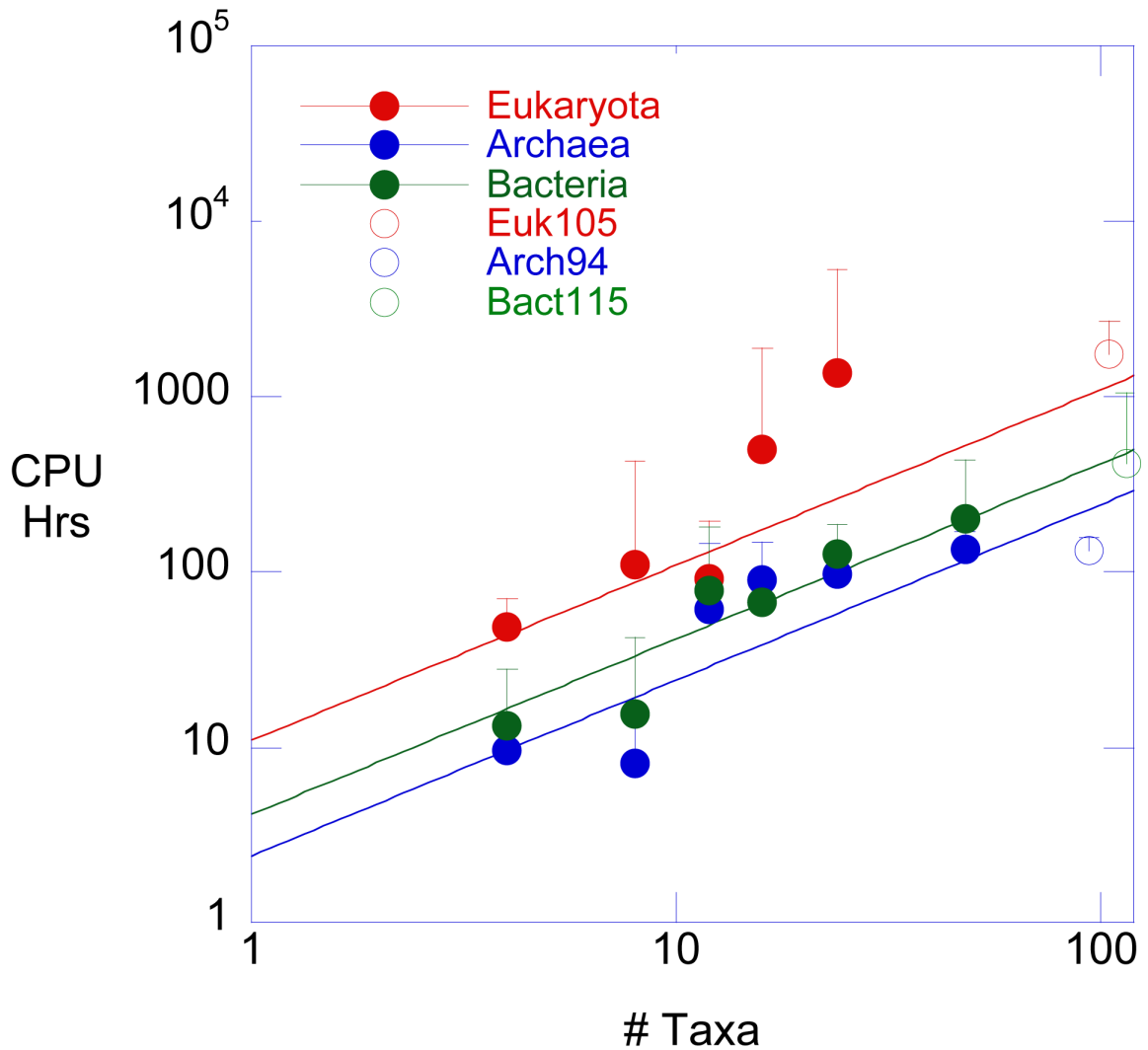


Figure 2: CPU time to STORI retrieval convergence vs. size of taxa set

Points are the mean CPU time until convergence of a STORI retrieval using different taxa sets, identical to those used in BBH benchmarking (Figure 1). Error bars as above. We also conducted triplicate retrievals using the taxa supersets of 115 Bacteria, 94 Archaea, or 105 Eukaryotes (hollow shapes). We fit linear models to the data (excluding the superset retrievals) (Table 2).

The microprocessor-fueled boom in molecular data has accompanied increasingly sophisticated methods of modeling evolutionary history. Felsenstein (2004) provides an illuminating account of phylogenetic development, from the first taxonomy inferred using numerical methods (Michener & Sokal, 1957) to contemporary Bayesian Inference and Maximum Likelihood algorithms (Yang & Rannala, 2012). We summarize the typical practice presently. Given a hypothesis, or model, of character replacement rates,

bifurcating tree topology, and branch length, phylogenetic software evaluates the likelihood of the data (an alignment of molecular sequences from different species, or taxa). Typical algorithms maximize likelihood using the Markov Chain Monte Carlo method to iteratively sample the space of alternative models. Felsenstein (1981) explained how to calculate the likelihood of phylogenetic data given an evolutionary model.

An evolutionary narrative is sensitive not only to the tree-search parameters but also to rooting of the tree. Distances between taxa, inferred by quantifying sequence similarity, do not in and of themselves suggest a chronological speciation order. For example, consider taxa A, B, and C, and a star-shaped tree inferred using their sequence data. The evolutionary distance, or branch length, between A and B is 10, the distance from A to C is 20, and B to C is 20. Are A and B younger than C? The answer is only “yes” if the root of the tree lies on the branch leading to taxon C. For all we know, the root could present on the branch leading to B. The uniqueness of taxon C would only support the chronological priority of its speciation under a model with constant evolutionary rate (Felsenstein, 2004). The sequence of taxon C could alternatively be explained by a recent increase in its evolutionary rate. Polarizing (rooting) a topology requires deciding which taxon emerged first, ideally with guidance from radioisotope-dated fossils.

Fossils predating the Ediacaran period, ~635 million years ago, are challenging to preserve (Briggs, 2003), detect (Knoll, 2011), and interpret (Donoghue & Antcliffe, 2010). Questions persist regarding life’s earliest speciation. For example, Foster et al. (2009) proposed that Eukaryotes originated from an Archaeal ancestor, *contra* the Three Domains model (see also: Hartman et al., 2006). In the latter part of the present study, we examine alternate models of speciation in the early Bacteria. We do not expect high confidence in any prediction of events that occurred over three billion years ago (Battistuzzi & Hedges, 2009). However, maximum likelihood is a statistically consistent

method of inferring evolutionary models; with enough correctly aligned data, and with a sufficiently thorough search of tree-space, the most likely tree is the true tree (Chang, 1996).

Evolutionary narratives help us understand the present and prepare for the future. Yet the road from data to insight can be long. To improve the availability and organization of protein sequence data, we describe a novel ortholog retrieval algorithm and demonstrate its role in a phylogenetic pipeline. We name this algorithm Selectable Taxon Ortholog Retrieval Iteratively (STORI).

CHAPTER 2

MATERIAL AND METHODS

STORI algorithm

STORI is an example of how a simple implementation of the Monte Carlo method can be used to sample “protein family space”. We consider a family of orthologous proteins, and its potentially paralogous families, as a Markov chain whose future state (future groupings of sequence accessions) depends only on the present state (present groupings of sequence accessions) (Gilks et al., 1996). The STORI algorithm repeatedly uses BLASTP search results to group protein sequences into hypothetical families of orthologs, which determine subsequent BLASTP queries, until family groupings stabilize to meet a convergence criterion (**Figure 3**). After repeated iteration, the family membership can converge to a steady state. An essential feature of STORI is that all BLASTP searches occur on-demand rather than prior to retrieval. To our knowledge, STORI is the first algorithm that uses randomized BLASTP searches to sample the space of potential orthologies.

We introduce the STORI algorithm by describing the data structure at its conceptual core. This data structure is a nested hash table in STORI.pl named %taxon_gi_assigned (**Figure 3**). STORI defines protein family space in terms of three levels: the protein families reside on the first level; the different taxa, or species, reside on the second level; and the third level accommodates best-hit disagreement over which protein sequence from a particular taxon belongs in a particular family.

Seed sequences loaded into %taxon_gi_assigned. At beginning of taxon list, call GetSeqs()

taxID	name	alpha	mu	zeta	alpha	mu	zeta
9646	Ailuropoda.melanoleuca	110831901 (32)	281341543 (33)	281341541 (33)	-1	-1	-1
9913	Bos.taurus	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9615	Canis.lupus.familiaris	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
7955	Danio.rerio	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9796	Equus.caballus	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9031	Gallus.gallus	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9606	Homo.sapiens	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
6085	Hydra.magnipapillata	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9103	Meleagris.gallopavo	-1	-1	-1	326929282 (35)	2829708 (34)	326929267 (35)
13616	Monodelphis.domestica	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
10090	Mus.musculus	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9986	Oryctolagus.cuniculus	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
10116	Rattus.norvegicus	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9823	Sus.scrofa	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
59729	Taeniopygia.guttata	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
7070	Tribolium.castaneum	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
8364	Xenopus.Silurana.tropicalis	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1

Figure 3: Schematic of the STORI algorithm, found in STORI.pl

Shown are the core steps of STORI.pl, retrieving paralogous hemoglobin-type families of Eumetazoa.

Figure 3A. Seed sequences from the user-guided beginSTORI.pl are loaded into memory (the hash %taxon_gi_assigned), with artificially high scores (parenthesis) to ensure their persistence over many iterations. The red box and arrow indicates the position of the sequence window and its trajectory after GetSeqs() completes (Fig. 3B).

GetSeqs() completes BLAST searches; call PruneAndReassignIntermediate();
 Advance sliding window.

taxID	name	alpha	mu	zeta	alpha	mu	zeta
9646	Atiuropoda.melanoleuca	110831901 (33)	281341543 (34)	281341541 (34)	-1	-1	-1
9913	Bos.taurus	359061887 (2)	1	297470342 (4)	-1	1	-1
9615	Canis.lupus.familiaris	359319827 (1)	359319827 (3)	359319829 (4)	-1	-1	-1
7955	Danio.rerio	-1	130508612 (3)	47271417 (4)	-1	-1	-1
9796	Equus.caballus	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9031	Gallus.gallus	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9606	Homo.sapiens	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
6085	Hydra.magnipapillata	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9103	Meleagris.gallopavo	-1	-1	-1	326929282 (35)	2829708 (34)	326929267 (35)
13616	Monodelphis.domestica	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
10090	Mus.musculus	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9986	Oryctolagus.cuniculus	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
10116	Rattus.norvegicus	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9823	Sus.scrofa	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
59729	Taeniopygia.guttata	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
7070	Tribolium.castaneum	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
8364	Xenopus.silurana.tropicalis	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1

Figure 3B. For each window of taxa, GetSeqs() loads seed or best-hit GIs into memory (best-hit GIs are results of BLASTP searches using each available sequence within the window). PruneAndReassignIntermediate() uses the score of each GI to move non-orthologous homologs to their preferred family. In this example, GI 359319827 is assigned to both the alpha and the mu families after the second call to GetSeqs(). At this point, the score in alpha is 1 and the score in mu is 3. Once called, PruneAndReassignIntermediate() clears 359319827 from alpha because $1 < 3$. The series of dashed red boxes denotes the order of BLAST searches completed in the first call to GetSeqs(); the second call would appear the same except the boxes would be shifted one cell lower.

Window sliding complete: PruneAndReassign()

taxID	name	alpha	mu	zeta	alpha	mu	zeta
9646	<i>Alluropoda.melanoleuca</i>	110831901 (33)	281341543 (34)	281341541 (34)	-1	-1	-1
9913	<i>Bos.taurus</i>	359061887 (2)	-1	297470342 (4)	-1	-1	-1
9615	<i>Canis.lupus.familiaris</i>	-1	359319827 (5)	359319829 (7)	-1	-1	-1
7955	<i>Danio.rerio</i>	-1	130508612 (7)	47271417 (10)	-1	-1	-1
9796	<i>Equus.caballus</i>	-1	-1	167621441 (12)	-1	-1	-1
9031	<i>Gallus.gallus</i>	-1	122315 (8)	73915350 (12)	229380 (1)	-1	-1
9606	<i>Homo.sapiens</i>	-1	51510893 (7)	4885397 (11)	4504347 (3)	-1	-1
6085	<i>Hydra.magnipapillata</i>	-1	-1	221122853 (9)	-1	-1	-1
9103	<i>Meleagris.gallopavo</i>	-1	-1	-1	326929282 (43)	2829708 (38)	326929267 (42)
13616	<i>Monodelphis.domestica</i>	-1	-1	-1	334333444 (9)	-1	334333440 (8)
10090	<i>Mus.musculus</i>	-1	-1	-1	145301578 (9)	-1	6754162 (9)
9986	<i>Oryctolagus.cuniculus</i>	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
10116	<i>Rattus.norvegicus</i>	-1	-1	-1	62078447 (9)	-1	290563160 (9)
9823	<i>Sus.scrofa</i>	-1	-1	-1	350581854 (9)	-1	350581838 (10)
59729	<i>Taeniopygia.guttata</i>	-1	-1	-1	323668297 (7)	-1	323669545 (8)
7070	<i>Tribolium.castaneum</i>	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	91089691 (6)
8364	<i>Xenopus.Silurana.tropicalis</i>	-1	-1	-1	122509 (2)	-1	55742043 (1)

Figure 3C. Once the window has traversed the taxa list, PruneAndReassign() moves homologous sequences with a score of 1 to new “orphan” families. ResetAllScores sets the score of each sequence to 2, except for seeds, whose scores are reduced by the maximum non-seed score.

Merge (if \$seedDecay < 1.4)

taxID	name	alpha	mu	zeta	alpha	mu	zeta	cytoglobin
9646	Ailuropoda.melanoleuca	110831901	281341543	281341541	-1	-1	-1	-1
9913	Bos.taurus	359061887	-1	297470342	-1	-1	-1	-1
9615	Canis.lupus.familiaris	-1	359319827	359319828	-1	-1	-1	-1
7955	Danio.rerio	-1	130508512	47273447	-1	-1	-1	-1
9796	Equus.caballus	-1	-1	167621441	-1	-1	-1	-1
9031	Gallus.gallus	-1	122315	73915350	-1	-1	-1	-1
9606	Homo.sapiens	-1	51510893	4885397	-1	-1	-1	-1
6085	Hydra.magnipapillata	-1	-1	221122853	-1	-1	-1	-1
9103	Meleagris.gallopavo	-1	-1	326929282	-1	2829708	326929267	-1
13616	Monodelphis.domestica	-1	-1	334333444	-1	-1	334333440	-1
10090	Mus.musculus	-1	-1	145301578	-1	-1	6754162	-1
9986	Oryctolagus.cuniculus	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
10116	Rattus.norvegicus	-1	-1	62078447	-1	-1	290563160	-1
9823	Sus.scrofa	-1	-1	350581854	-1	350581840	350581838	-1
59729	Taeniopygia.guttata	-1	-1	323668297	-1	-1	323669545	-1
7070	Tribolium.castaneum	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	91089691	-1
8364	Xenopus.Silurana.tropicalis	-1	-1	122509	122303	-1	55742013	-1

Figure 3D. If the run is sufficiently mature (seed/non-seed score ratio < 1.4), Merge evaluates families for uniqueness and merges redundant families. This Merge routine consists of two steps; first a triage step (light blue) determines families that are obviously different based on GI inequality; second a series of BLASTP searches test the best-hit reciprocity of select families of interest (dark blue), and if >80% of the sampled taxa possess this reciprocity, the families are merged.

Result

taxID	name	alpha	mu	zeta	cytoglobin
9646	<i>Ailuropoda.melanoleuca</i>	110831901	281341543	281341541	-1
9913	<i>Bos.taurus</i>	359061887	-1	297470342	-1
9615	<i>Canis.lupus.familiaris</i>	-1	359319827	359319829	-1
7955	<i>Danio.rerio</i>	-1	130508612	47271417	-1
9796	<i>Equus.caballus</i>	-1	-1	167621441	-1
9031	<i>Gallus.gallus</i>	-1	122315	73915350	-1
9606	<i>Homo.sapiens</i>	-1	51510893	4885397	-1
6085	<i>Hydra.magnipapillata</i>	-1	-1	221122853	-1
9103	<i>Meleagris.gallopavo</i>	326929282	2829708	326929267	-1
13616	<i>Monodelphis.domestica</i>	334333444	-1	334333440	-1
10090	<i>Mus.musculus</i>	145301578	-1	6754162	-1
9986	<i>Oryctolagus.cuniculus</i>	-1	-1	-1	-1
10116	<i>Rattus.norvegicus</i>	62078447	-1	290563160	-1
9823	<i>Sus.scrofa</i>	350581854	350581840	350581838	-1
59729	<i>Taeniopygia.guttata</i>	323668297	-1	323669545	-1
7070	<i>Tribolium.castaneum</i>	-1	-1	91089691	-1
8364	<i>Xenopus.Silurana.tropicalis</i>	122509	122303	-1	55742013

Figure 3E. Sequence organization that would result from steps A-D.

The keys of %taxon_gi_assigned are protein family names (e.g., “50S ribosomal subunit protein L4” or “hemoglobin”). Each key pairs with a value, and in our case, the value is a memory reference (pointer) to an anonymous hash. The keys of this “second-level” hash are NCBI Taxonomy ID numbers (e.g., “9606” for *Homo sapiens*, “562” for *Escherichia coli*, etcetera). Each taxon ID key pairs with a value, as before, a pointer to an anonymous hash. The keys of this “third-level” hash are NCBI GI protein sequence accession numbers (e.g. “209757056” for the sequence of 50S ribosomal subunit protein L4 from *Escherichia coli*, submitted on June 8, 2009 by Leopold et al. (2009). Each GI accession key pairs with a value, which is an integer equal to the number of times the key GI was the top hit of a BLASTP search executed by STORI.pl.

The Perl script beginSTORI.pl selects seed sequences from results of user-initiated keyword searches of randomly chosen local databases (**Figure 4**). Beginning with each of these seeds assigned to a unique family, STORI.pl retrieves best BLASTP hits for a few taxa at a time, sliding a “taxon window” (usually 4 taxa) down a randomized master taxon list, and progressively populating %taxon_gi_assigned{family name}{taxon ID} with top-hit GI accessions from BLASTP search results (**Figure 3**). The taxa in any window determine both the query sequences (seeds or results) and the subject proteomes. With each increment of the sliding window, the subroutine PruneAndReassignIntermediate adjusts the family designation of retrieved sequences: if a sequence is a best hit in multiple families, it is cleared from all families except for the family in which it was most *frequently* a best hit. Once the sliding window reaches the end of the master taxa list, this list shuffles and the window restarts at its beginning. The STORI.pl BLASTP searches repeat until sequence reassignment has become negligible or an arbitrary time limit is reached. To expedite sequence retrieval, the ShuffleTaxaArr subroutine juxtaposes assignment-poor taxa against assignment-rich taxa.

STORI.pl executes in parallel, as two serial Portable Batch System jobs submitted by STORIcontrol.pl to a Moab/Torque queue (Staples, 2006) (**Figure 4**). Executing on a

head node, STORIcontrol.pl compares the results of the two STORI.pl jobs, measures the agreement, and passes the set of intersecting sequences to the next instantiations of STORI.pl. Iteration continues until 1) the accession grouping agreement is greater than 90% for three consecutive job sets, 2) these sets lack an increasing trend, and 3) consecutive job agreement scores differ less than 4%.

STORI runs on Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6.0 with installations of Moab 5.3.7, Perl 5 and several Perl modules. Users should expect about one week of setup time. The user guide is found in **APPENDIX A**.

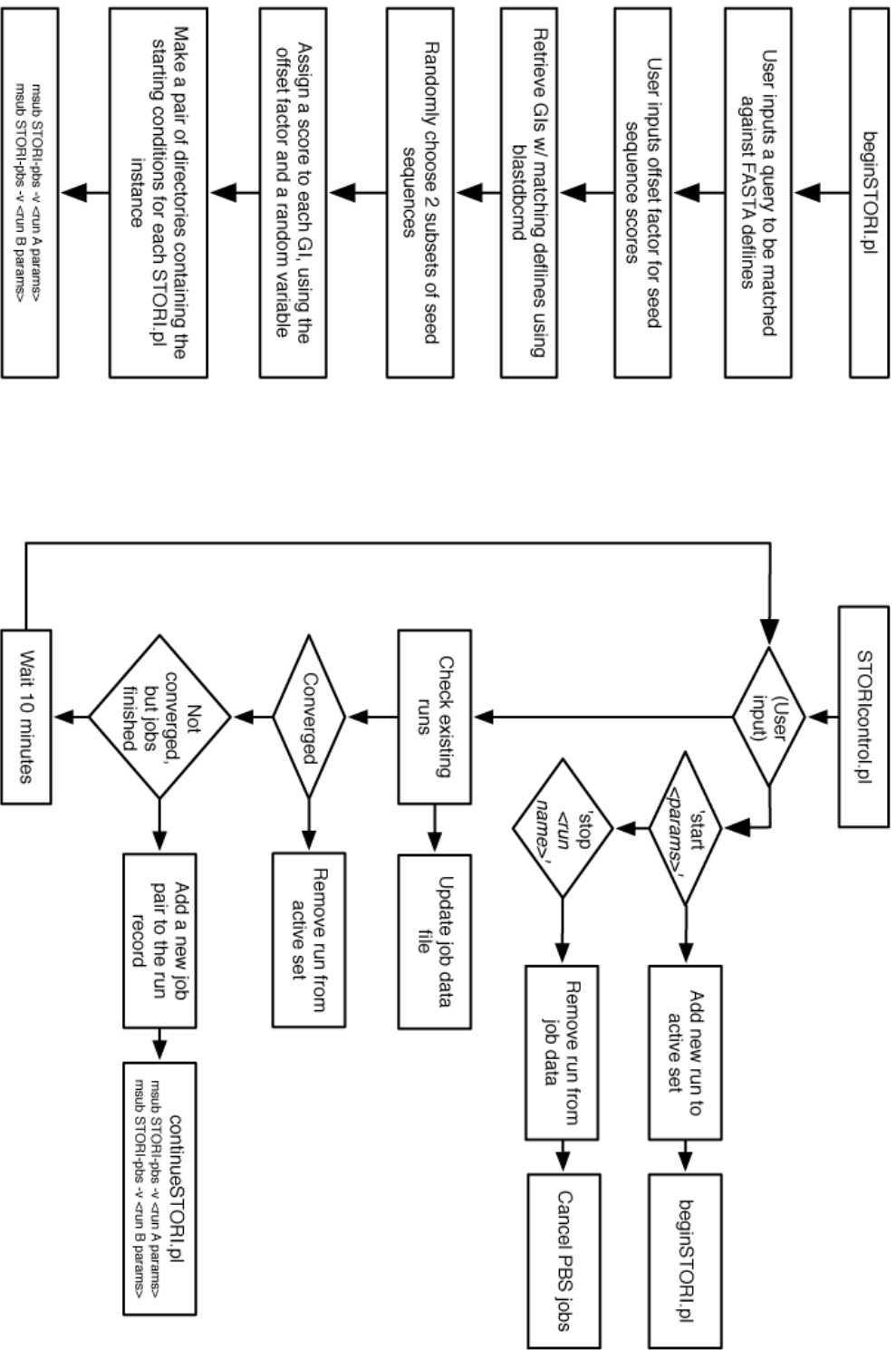


Figure 4. Algorithmic flow diagrams of the STORI “front and middle ends”

Retrieving Sequences

Although we used STORI to retrieve orthologous rProtein sequences from 115 Bacterial taxa, 94 Archaeal taxa, and 105 Eukaryal taxa, we limited the phylogenetic component of our study to the Bacterial and Archaeal domains.

Before detailing our sequence retrieval, let us define the term *taxon*. A taxon is a group of tips (leaves, or external nodes) on a phylogenetic tree. The group may be as exclusive as one leaf or as inclusive as all leaves on the tree. Furthermore, a taxonomic grouping must be consistent with the pattern of ancestry indicated by the rooted tree. In the present work, our use of *taxon* often refers to some external tree node corresponding to one sequence in a multiple sequence alignment. However, a taxon can have more than one member. Depending on the context, *taxon* may be synonymous with *clade* or *phylum*.

Querying the NCBI Genome database with “txid131567[organism]” on May 12, 2013 returned 6,708 hits; each hit corresponds to a genome project at any stage of completion. (Taxon ID 131567 is the “cellular life” taxon; its daughter taxa are txid2, Bacteria, txid2157, Archaea, and txid2759, Eukaryota.) Each one of these thousands of genomes at NCBI could be considered a leaf on the tree of life. Because the structure of such a rich tree would be computationally impractical to infer, we built a subset of the available data informed by existing standards of taxonomic sampling (Ciccarelli et al., 2006; Wu & Eisen, 2008; Battistuzzi & Hedges, 2009; Gribaldo & Brochier, 2009; Parfrey et al., 2010; Brochier-Armanet et al., 2011).

We used STORI to retrieve the 50S ribosomal protein sequences from a set of 115 Bacterial and 94 Archaeal proteomes. Of the 26 ribosomal protein families in our phylogenetic analysis, 17 are present in every Bacterial and Archaeal taxon (“Universal” families), and nine are present in every Bacterial taxon only (“Bacterial” families). The nine Bacterial families are: L9u, L12u, L17u, L19u, L20u, L21u, L27u, L31u, and L35u. The 17 Universal families are: L1pL10ae, L2, L3, L4, L5pL11e, L6pL9e, L10uP0ae, L11pL12e, L13, L14pL23e, L15pL27e, L16uL10ae, L18pL5e, L22pL17e, L23,

L24pL26e, and L29pL35e. See **APPENDIX B** for the sequence accessions.

Separately, we used STORI to retrieve ribosomal protein sequences from systematically sampled subsets of 115 Bacterial, 94 Archaeal, and 105 Eukaryal proteomes. We used these retrievals to benchmark the compute time and accuracy of STORI. All of the prokaryotic data used in the present work are from finished genomes. 51 out of the 105 Eukaryotic taxa in this study have complete genomes, and it is from this set of 51 that we systematically sampled subsets (**APPENDIX C**).

To retrieve 23S rRNA sequences from corresponding genomes, we used the SILVA (Quast et al., 2013), and NCBI Nucleotide (Benson et al., 2013) databases. We retrieved a 23S sequence for every taxon of the 209 in our data set.

We generated a hand-corrected multiple sequence alignment for each family using CLUSTALW (Higgins & Sharp, 1988) and MacClade (Maddison & Maddison, 1989) (**APPENDIX C**).

Tree Inference

To search for the most probable history of the Bacterial Large Ribosomal Subunit, given the Multiple Sequence Alignment data, we used MrBayes 3.2.1 (Ronquist et al., 2012). We also used RAxML to search for the tree topology (history) under which the data are most likely (Stamatakis et al., 2005).

We ran MrBayes on three different datasets, and each of these three analyses asked a different phylogenetic question. The first phylogenetic question asked, what is the most probable topology for the 209 Bacteria and Archaea, given a concatenated alignment of the Universal protein families? The second question asked, what is the most probable topology for the 115 Bacteria, given a concatenated alignment of the Universal and Bacterial protein families? The third question asked, what is the most probable topology for the 209 Bacteria and Archaea, given the 23S rRNA alignment?

We conducted RAxML analyses (online at the CIPRES Science Gateway; Miller

et al., 2010) on the same protein data sets as we used for the MrBayes analyses. All analyses of protein data assumed that amino acid substitution probabilities were those reported by Whelan & Goldman (2001); all analyses of 23S data assumed that nucleotide substitutions occurred under the model of Tamura & Nei (1993). Additional study would be necessary to develop a systematic justification for these model assumptions (Abascal et al., 2005; Keane et al., 2006).

Using the results of the above three MrBayes analyses, the RAxML analyses, and the literature, we constructed a Universal supertree topology by hand (Topology I; **Figure 5**). We combined an Archaeal topology from Gribaldo & Brochier (2009) with our Bacterial topology, by adding a branch between Thaumarchaeota on the published tree and Fusobacteria on our Bacterial tree. This “divide-and-conquer” approach incorporated the most accurate parts of different topologies in order to reconcile discrepancies between them, as we explain presently.

The MrBayes analysis of the Universal rProtein alignment modeled Deltaproteobacteria as paraphyletic, even though the (Bacterial + Universal) MrBayes analysis modeled this clade as monophyletic with 100% clade credibility. Our explanation of this discrepancy is that the (Bacterial + Universal) analysis used a longer alignment (3679 sites) than that used by the Universal alignment (2428 sites), and therefore the Bacterial topology was inferred from a more robust phylogenetic signal than present in the Universal alignment. Nonetheless, the rooted Universal tree provides an interesting prediction about early Bacterial speciation (see Results), which the Bacterial tree cannot do by itself.

We built Topology II (**Figure 5**) as we built Topology I, except that we used the RAxML predictions instead of the MrBayes predictions. No manual editing was necessary for Topology III, since its MrBayes run used a Universal 23S alignment. We assembled Topologies IV, V, and VI by hand as above, taking the inter-phylum relationships from the appropriate study and using our B+U MrBayes topology for intra-

phylum relationships. For Topology V, we used the Firmicutes topology as published, because our own analysis split this taxon into Bacilli and Clostridia. Topology V was unrooted as published, so we inferred that *Deinococcus* was the basal phylum from Wu et al., (2009). **APPENDIX D** provides Topologies I-VI in Newick format, with branch lengths optimized to the three datasets (described in **CHAPTER 3**).

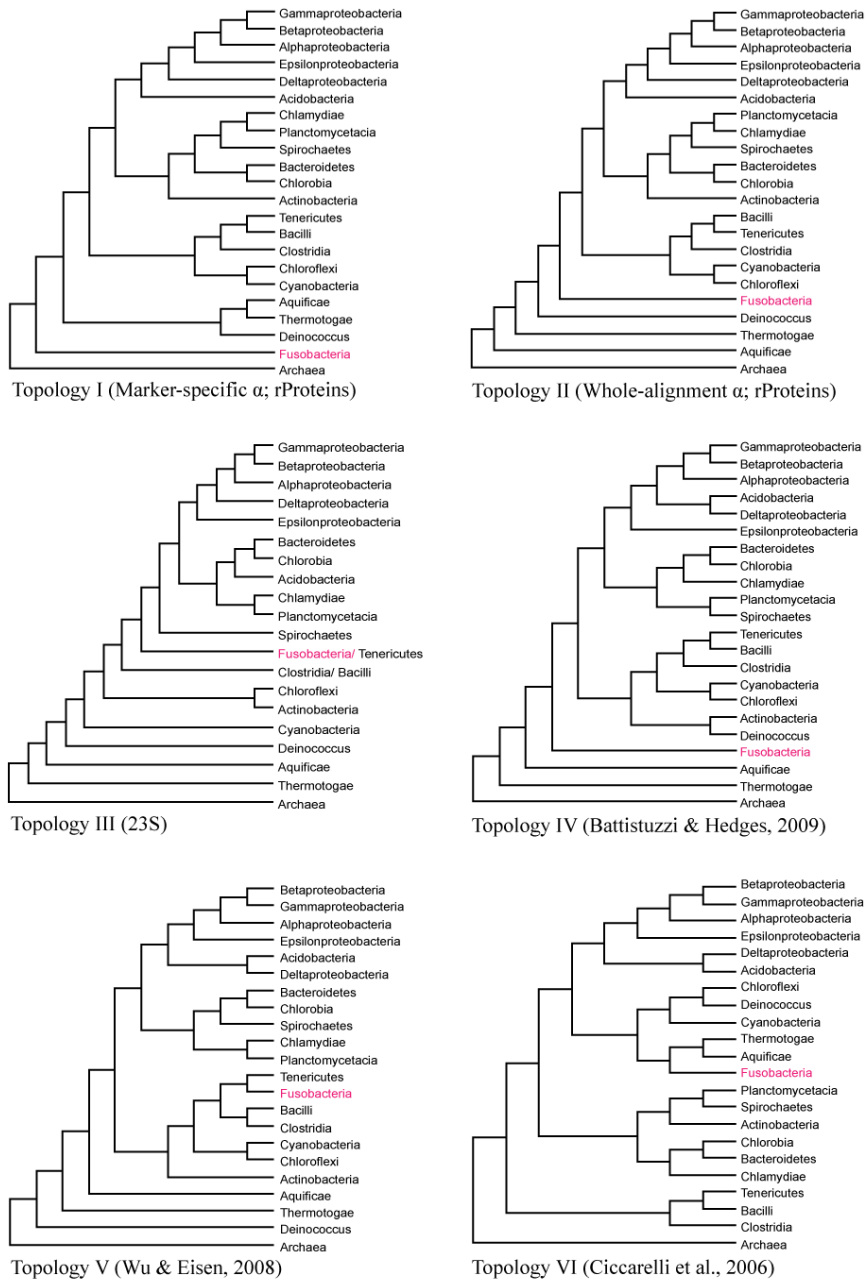


Figure 5. Alternative topological models of Bacterial phylogeny

We built six different models proposing six different sets of evolutionary relationships between Bacterial phyla. Each model assumes an identical history for the Archaeal phyla, as proposed by (Gribaldo & Brochier, 2009). Following are the sources for each topology's Bacterial domain. I, MrBayes analyses of 50S ribosomal protein data (this study); II, RAxML analyses of 50S ribosomal protein data (this study); III, MrBayes analysis of 23S ribosomal RNA data (this study); IV, Battistuzzi & Hedges (2009); V, Wu & Eisen (2008); VI, Ciccarelli et al., (2006). These trees are cladograms, which distort branch lengths for readability. We used Dendroscope (Huson & Scornavacca, 2012) to draw these trees.

CHAPTER 3

RESULTS

Benchmarking Compute Time

We measured the number of CPU-hours necessary for STORI to infer Eukaryotic, Archaeal, and Bacterial rProtein orthologs for different size proteome sets (also referred to as taxa sets). Each datum in **Figure 2** plots the average CPU-hours before retrieval convergence for three separate STORI retrievals; each retrieval is constrained to a set of x randomly selected taxa; $x = 4, 8, 12, 16, 24, \text{ or } 48$.

Using the same taxa sets as above, we also measured the number of CPU-hours necessary for BBH computation (**Figure 1**). BBH computation is the first and most costly step in a typical orthology-inference workflow. The final step in this workflow can use the EdgeSearch algorithm to find “all maximal triangularly connected subgraphs” within the BBH graph (Kristensen et al., 2010) (wherein nodes are protein sequences and edges indicate the BBH/ ortholog relationship). Under the BBH paradigm, each triangularly connected subgraph corresponds to a gene family’s orthologous protein sequences, plus any sequences due to lineage-specific duplications.

If it were possible to systematically constrain proteome size (e.g., choose 10^3 interesting protein sequences from the total pool of 10^4 protein sequences per Eukaryote), then BBH computation would be as practical for Eukaryotes as it is for Archaea and Bacteria. However, selecting sequences of interest requires prior knowledge of the sequence’s biochemical function, and for non-annotated sequences, this knowledge is absent by definition. Producing a BBH table for n non-annotated sequences of similar length entails n BLAST searches of a size n database. Because each search requires time proportional to n (Altschul et al., 1997), we expect that the time required for BBH computation is proportional to n^2 . Indeed, after we evaluated the likelihood (Barlow,

1989) of our BBH CPU-time data under a linear, quadratic, or power-law model, and corrected for different numbers of parameters using the Akaike and Schwarz Information Criteria (Burnham & Anderson, 2002; Felsenstein, 2004), we found that the quadratic model had the greatest posterior probability (**Table 1**).

In contrast to BBH-based approaches, STORI requires the user to place an upper limit f on the number of protein families allowed for a run, and specify a set of initial seed sequences. When the user initializes a STORI run, each family contains one seed sequence assigned to its parent taxon, and all other taxa are “empty” (lacking a sequence assignment). A window of size w slides through the taxa list, and for each family, any sequences encountered serve as BLAST queries against the w proteomes captured by the window (see Material and Methods). Putting aside the sequence pruning and family merging steps necessary to resolve best-hit disagreements and duplicate families, let us consider a single STORI iteration when practically all taxa in all families have been assigned a protein sequence, *but* the retrieval has not yet converged because family membership remains volatile. In this scenario, $(x - w + 1)w^2f$ BLAST searches occur in one iteration of STORI (**APPENDIX F**). For the tests reported in **Figure 2**, $w = 4$, $f = 80$, and x varies.

STORI iterations repeat until two different convergence criteria are met. The first criterion applies at the level of a single STORI.pl instantiation, and the second applies at the level of STORIcontrol.pl (see Material and Methods). Generalizing convergence time complexity is beyond our scope, except for what we can infer from observations. Repeating for the STORI data the model selection procedure we used for the BBH data, we found that our linear model had the greatest posterior probability (**Table 2**).

Table 1. Model selection statistics for BBH CPU time data. lnL is the natural logarithm of the likelihood of the data under each model (Barlow, 1989). K is the number of free parameters. ΔBIC is the Bayesian/ Schwarz Information Criterion reported relative to the maximum value in each domain. ΔAIC_c is the Aikake Information Criterion corrected for a small sample size. PP denotes the posterior probability of the model given the data (Burnham & Anderson, 2002).

	Model	lnL	K	ΔBIC	ΔAIC _c	PP BIC	PP AIC _c
Euks	y=12.1x	-69.9	6	32.6	32.6	0.000	0.000
	y=2.02x ²	-53.6	6	0	0	0.569	0.943
	y=2.78x ^{1.87}	-53.0	7	0.556	5.61	0.431	0.0570
Arch	y=0.214x	-178	7	385	385	0.000	0.000
	y=0.0130x ²	14.4	7	0	0	0.578	0.988
	y=.00164x ^{1.94}	14.9	8	0.632	8.84	0.422	0.0119
Bact	y=0.336x	-65.9	7	119	119	0.000	0.000
	y=0.0271x ²	-6.25	7	0	0	0.513	0.985
	y=0.0396x ^{1.88}	-5.41	8	0.106	8.31	0.487	0.0154

Table 2. Model selection statistics for STORI retrieval convergence time data. Column headings are as in Table 1.

	Model	lnL	K	ΔBIC	ΔAIC _c	PP BIC	PP AIC _c
Euks	y=11.0x	-73.0	6	0	0	0.544	0.716
	y=1.18x ²	-74.0	6	2.05	2.05	0.195	0.257
	y=19.9x ^{0.643}	-72.9	7	1.47	6.52	0.261	0.0274
Arch	y=2.42x	-49.47	7	0	0	0.542	0.954
	y=0.0730x ²	-52.82	7	6.70	6.70	0.0190	0.0334
	y=1.36x ^{1.21}	-48.79	8	0.425	8.63	0.439	0.0127
Bact	y=4.15x	-58.69	7	0	0	0.524	0.696
	y=0.201x ²	-59.53	7	1.69	1.69	0.225	0.299
	y=1.99x ^{1.27}	-58.53	8	1.47	9.68	0.251	0.00550

Benchmarking Accuracy

We measured the accuracy of STORI by comparing GI groupings in each retrieval replicate (**Figure 2**) against manually verified Archaeal, Bacterial, or Eukaryal reference families (**APPENDIX G**). Shown in **Figure 6A** are the accuracies of sequence assignments for all non-empty taxa in every family of each retrieval replicate, versus the

convergence score of that family. Shown in **Figure 6B** are the accuracies of phyletic patterns for every family of each retrieval replicate, versus the convergence score of that family. These accuracy comparisons ignored families present in retrieval replicates that were absent from the reference set.

The STORI algorithm relies upon a measurement of the convergence between two independent STORI.pl runs. We calculate this convergence metric in checkSTORI.pl (called from STORIcontrol.pl). The script checkSTORI.pl tests GI accession identity to match each family in run A with its counterpart family in run B, if present. The convergence score for a particular family is the number of taxa with identical GI accessions between family A and family B, divided by the total number of taxa.

We do not observe sequence accuracy to have dependence on convergence score (**Figure 6A**), although average sequence accuracy is >99%. On the other hand, we find a positive correlation between the accuracy of a family’s phyletic pattern and convergence score of this family (**Figure 6B**).

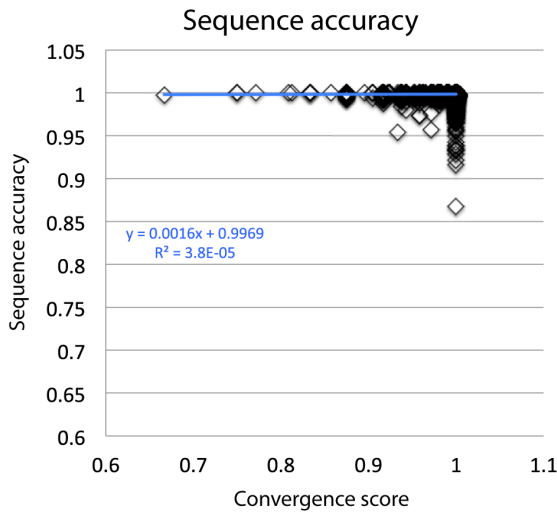


Figure 6A

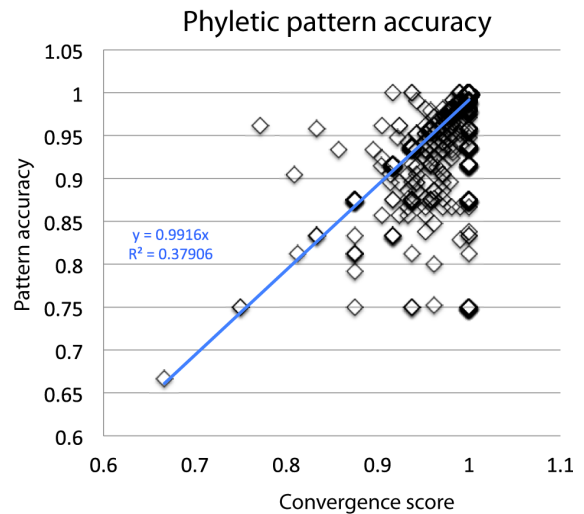


Figure 6B

Figure 6. Accuracy of families retrieved by each replicate run

The most probable history of the Bacterial 50S, given its sequences

Assuming that the root of the Universal tree lies along the branch between Bacteria and Archaea (Iwabe et al., 1989; Gogarten & Taiz, 1992; Fournier & Gogarten, 2010; Dagan et al., 2010; *contra* Cavalier-Smith, 2010), our Universal tree predicts that Bacterial diversification began with emergence of Fusobacteria (**Figure 5; Figure 7**).

We were curious about how well our MrBayes-inferred model of Bacterial 50S evolution explained our data compared to models previously published (Ciccarelli et al., 2006; Wu & Eisen, 2008; Battistuzzi & Hedges, 2009); and compared to our RAxML and 23S models. To compare the fit of alternative topological models to the data, we compared the Site-Specific Likelihood (Yang, 1997; Jow et al., 2002) of the data under each model, using the Approximately Unbiased (AU) test (Shimodaira & Hasegawa, 2001). This statistic estimates the frequency that the alignment data under a particular model would be more likely than under all other considered models, after repeated data sampling and likelihood optimization. The AU p-value accounts for a model's sensitivity to data sampling error (Shimodaira, 2002).

We show the AU results in **Table 3**. These tests selected Topology I as the model under which our protein alignment data are the most likely. Topology II is slightly less preferable, and III – VI give explanations of the protein data that are significantly less likely than those of I and II. This selection is unsurprising since models I and II were generated using our protein data, and III – VI were not.

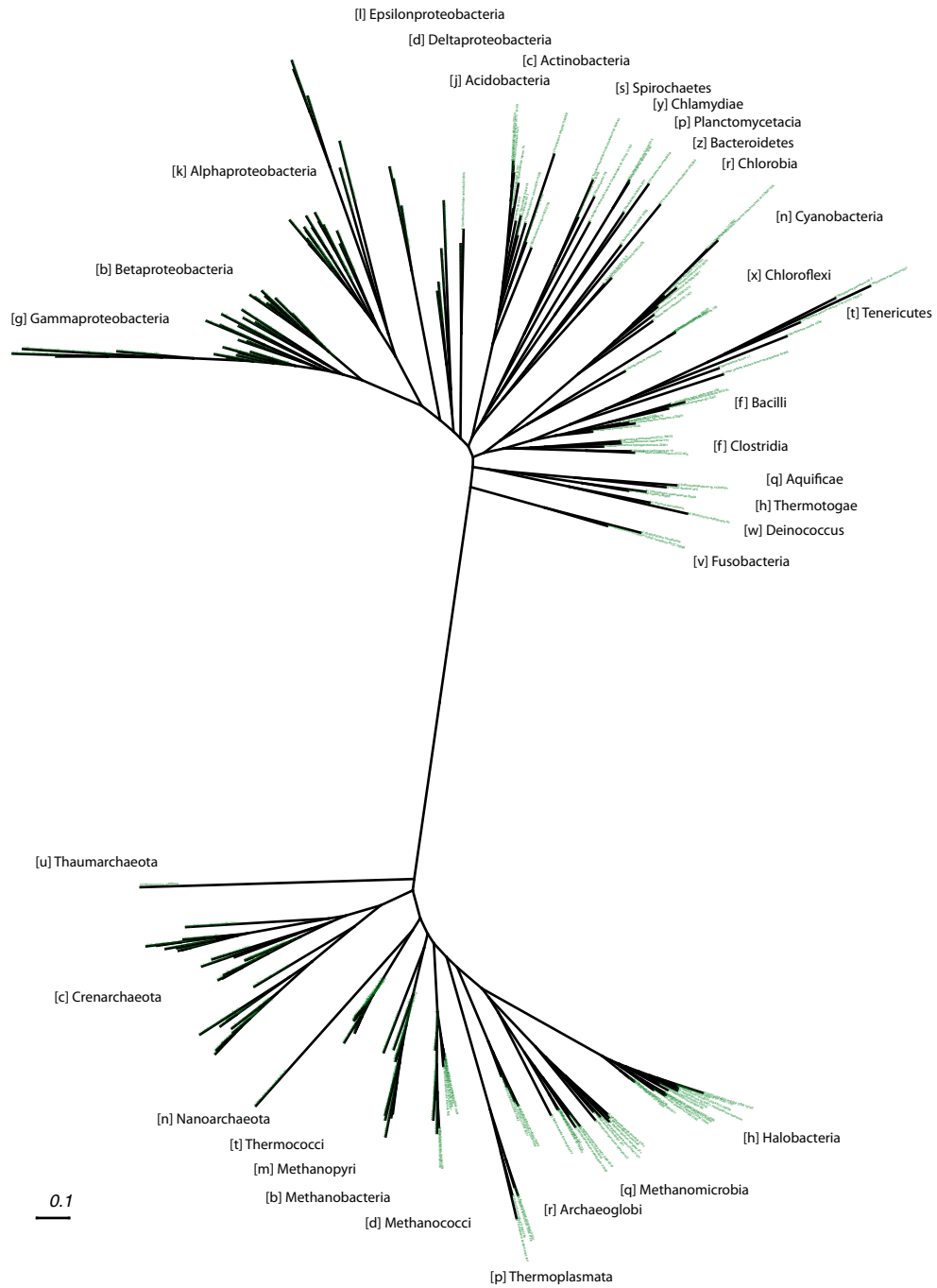


Figure 7. Likelihood-optimized phylogeny of Bacteria and Archaea

This phylogeny uses Topology I (Figure 5). We used PAML (Yang, 2007) to infer the branch lengths under which the data are most likely. Bacterial branch lengths inferred from B+U alignment; Archaeal branches and inter-domain branch inferred using the U alignment. The distance between Fusobacteria and its sister clade is from the B+U inference, but the ratio of the Fusobacteria branch length to the sister branch length is from the U inference. Scale bar indicates 0.1 substitutions/site.

Table 3: Approximately Unbiased p-values for phylogenetic model selection. We optimized the branch lengths of six different topological models (I – VI) to maximize the likelihood of three different alignment datasets (Universal Protein, Bacterial + Universal Protein, and Universal 23S). We explain the meaning of these p-values in the main text.

	U Prot	(B + U) Prot	23S
I	7.7×10^{-1}	4.9×10^{-1}	4.1×10^{-1}
II	3.6×10^{-1}	5.3×10^{-1}	4.1×10^{-1}
III	1.0×10^{-11}	3.0×10^{-104}	6.6×10^{-1}
IV	5.9×10^{-2}	3.0×10^{-3}	4.2×10^{-1}
V	1.0×10^{-3}	2.0×10^{-5}	4.4×10^{-1}
VI	1.0×10^{-4}	6.0×10^{-54}	3.6×10^{-1}

Also unsurprising is that Topology III, the model generated using our 23S alignment, is the preferred explanation of our 23S alignment. Less expected was that Topology III does not explain the 23S alignment dramatically better than any of the other topologies. These AU tests suggest that ribosomal protein sequence alignments contain more phylogenetic information than ribosomal RNA nucleotide alignments. Additional studies will be necessary to situate this particular finding within a general understanding of the phylogenetic informativeness of nucleotide versus protein data (White et al., 2007; Townsend et al., 2008).

Let us compare our “best guess” of 50S Bacterial topology (Topology I; **Figures 5 and 7**) with earlier proposals from the Hedges, Eisen, and Bork laboratories (respectively, Topologies IV, V, and VI; **Figure 5**). Fusobacteria may reside within a Terrabacteria-like clade in V, or within a thermophilic clade in VI, or at a basal position in I and IV. Topologies IV and V both contain the Terrabacteria clade (save Deinococci), and if the Actinobacteria are omitted, so does Topology I. Topologies IV and V group Bacteroidetes, Chlorobia, Chlamydiae, Planctomycetacea, and Spirochaetes; whereas, Actinobacteria are present in this clade for Topologies I and VI. Chloroflexi and Cyanobacteria group closely in all topologies, although Deinococci may be nearby, as in IV and VI, or near the base of Bacteria, as in I and V. In topologies I and VI, Aquificae

and Thermotogae form a basal (I) or derived (VI) clade. These two phyla occupy non-claded basal positions in IV and V. All four topologies clade Tenericutes, Bacilli, and Clostridia, and these phyla group within Terrabacteria for I, IV, and V. All four topologies group Acidobacteria with Proteobacteria.

Topology I's universal data likelihood score is higher than that of Topology II, although we used identical data to infer both models. It seems clear that our MrBayes run sampled tree-space more successfully than our RAxML run. However, future study will be necessary to determine whether this difference is a feature unique to MrBayes' tree-sampling algorithm. Our decision to allow MrBayes to independently optimize the shape parameter (α) for separate gene partitions in the concatenated alignment may have enabled this software to propose the model under which the data are most likely. The latter explanation would be consistent with an analysis of multigene amino acid data sets by Pupko et al. (2002). These authors found that among-site variation in evolutionary rate is best modeled by a separate Gamma distribution for each gene.

APPENDIX E provides our most likely model of Bacterial and Archaeal history, as shown in **Figure 7**.

CHAPTER 4

DISCUSSION

Given the assumptions of our analysis, we found that the earliest speciation within the Bacterial domain produced ancestral Fusobacteria. Extant members of this phylum are commensal inhabitants of the human mouth (*Fusobacterium nucleatum*; Kapatral et al., 2002), although some are human pathogens (*Streptobacillus moniliformis*; Nolan et al., 2009), and others live in anoxic marine sediments (*Ilyobacter polytropus*; Sikorski et al., 2010). The sizes of finished Fusobacterial genomes in GenBank are 1.5 – 4.4 million base pairs, and these genome sizes are larger than those of many known symbiotic bacteria (McCutcheon & Moran, 2011).

Previous studies expressed low confidence in the phylogenetic placement of Fusobacteria, due to a genome composition best explained by an unusually high number of lateral gene transfers (Mira et al., 2004; Battistuzzi & Hedges, 2009). Additional studies using a larger set of phylogenetic markers will be necessary to clarify the history of Bacteria. Future studies should incorporate novel Fusobacteria, Deinococci, Aquificae, Thermotogae, and other phyla with an unstable phylogenetic position. In light of this study's success using a heterogeneous α parameter, we encourage further development and testing of heterogeneous evolutionary models (e.g. Lopez et al., 1999; Foster, 2004; Kolaczkowski & Thornton, 2008).

We have demonstrated a Markov Chain Monte Carlo algorithm that predicts sequence orthology for 100-taxa data sets from Bacteria, Archaea, and Eukaryota. STORI offers a new way to retrieve constrained sets of orthologous families in time roughly linear to the number of taxa. In contrast with other methods, STORI constrains the number of families retrievable in a single run.

The requirement of a user-specified family limit may increase the accessibility of ortholog retrieval to fields beyond phylogenomics. For example, a protein engineer may

not be interested in alignments of orthologous sequences from 80 different families. However, she may be interested in maximizing alignment quality for one protein family – and gaining a residue-level understanding of enzymatic function. In this scenario, STORI is ideal, because it will retrieve the orthologs of interest while minimizing costly BLAST searches of unrelated families.

We have several ideas for the improvement of STORI. We would like to enable STORI to run on a single multi-core node in addition to a cluster environment. Many researchers do not have access to the particular compute cluster resources that we benefited from while developing STORI. Adding capability to run on a single machine, real or virtual, would make the STORI method accessible to more researchers.

Another improvement to STORI would be algorithmic. Although the current version is faster than previous methods, additional speed improvements should be possible with a negligible impact on accuracy. In a typical retrieval, roughly half of the families have a convergence score of 1.0 after only two or three job-sets (< 200 CPU-hours). However, the present version of STORI executes BLASTP searches on *all* families, no matter their convergence score, until the *average* convergence score of all families is larger than 0.90 three times in a row with a nonincreasing trend. It should be possible to adjust the iteration to discriminate between families with a score of 1.0 and all others, such that only families with a convergence score < 1.0 are subject to additional BLASTP queries. This change would redirect the “attention” of STORI to those families with the greatest need, and could reduce the time to retrieval convergence.

In the longer term, we would be interested to see alternative similarity search algorithms implemented in STORI. For example, the reciprocal smallest distance algorithm determines orthologous sequence pairs by using maximum likelihood to estimate the evolutionary distance between candidate pairs (Wall et al., 2003). This method could be adopted in STORI to choose best hits not by the top BLAST result but rather by the hit with the shortest branch length to the query, in a maximum-likelihood

phylogeny containing the query and the top 10 best BLAST hits.

Finally, STORI will only realize its full potential if it is widely used and the results that it helps generate are widely understood. It may be possible and worthwhile to develop a new type of database in which orthologs are determined not by one research group with a large amount of computing power but rather by a large number of research groups, each with a modest amount of computing power. With an appropriate environment for sharing, the combined insight of many researchers would be greater than the sum of its parts.

Ortholog retrieval has applications beyond phylogenetic inference and protein engineering. This technique may contribute to predicting molecular phenotypes such as protein-protein interaction (De Bodt et al., 2009), and understanding evolutionary processes such as amino acid substitution (Conant et al., 2007) or gene duplication (Jordan et al., 2004). Although ortholog identification and genome assembly are independently useful, these techniques can synergize (ÓhÉigeartaigh et al., 2011; Ruttink et al., 2013). We provide a new method of accessing protein databases with potential use in diverse fields.

Our Perl implementation of STORI returns predictions as lists of NCBI GI accessions, which is a format convenient for retrieval using the Constraint-based Multiple Protein Alignment Tool (Papadopoulos & Agarwala, 2007).

APPENDIX A

SELECTABLE TAXON ORTHOLOG RETRIEVAL ITERATIVELY

(STORI) USER'S GUIDE

Welcome to the STORI! This algorithm is a new way to retrieve protein families. The unique aspect of our method is an iterative search of “family space”. We consider a protein family and its potentially paralogous families as a Markov chain whose future state (future grouping of sequence accessions) depends only on the present state (present grouping of sequence accessions). After repeated iteration, the family membership can converge to a steady state. We assess convergence by measuring the agreement between two parallel chains, whose initial states were randomized. Because family optimization occurs iteratively, this algorithm bypasses precomputation of reciprocal best hits.

The first step is to make sure that Perl is configured properly¹. The run environment for these scripts needs Perl to have access to several modules from CPAN: Statistics::Descriptive, Data::Dumper, List::MoreUtils, Time::Elapse, LWP::Simple, Bio::SeqIO, and Getopt::Long. If you do not have root access, and these modules are not already functional, then do a non-root Perl module installation to some location in your home directory. We've included a separate text file with the commands that worked on our system (nonroot-cpan.txt).

Look over the scripts in the STORI directory and change the file paths as appropriate for your system². Here is a list of the different paths that STORI needs to run, as we configured them for our system. These directories are found at the beginning of at least one of each script:

```
/tmp/jstern7
/nv/hp10/jstern7/perl5reinstall/lib
nv/hp10/jstern7/perl5reinstall/lib/perl5
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/getParentTaxa.pl
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/STORIcontrol_job_statistics.txt
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/job_data_STORI.txt
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/checkSTORI.pl
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/checkSTORI-noseqs.pl
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/continueSTORIfast_t.pl
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/continueSTORI_48hr.pl
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/beginSTORI.pl
```

¹ When executing Perl scripts, it might be necessary to “module load perl” at the beginning of your terminal session depending on your computing environment. Note that ‘module’ in the context of this command is different from a Perl module that one would download from <http://www.cpan.org/>.

² We wrote this algorithm intending it for use on a cluster with the Torque/Moab job scheduler, although we see no reason why it could not be adopted for use with a different scheduler.

```
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/GetMissingSeqs.pl
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/STORI-pbs_t
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/taxids_GIs.txt
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/makeblastdb
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/blastp
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/blastdbcmd
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/bp_nrdb_SHA.pl
/nv/hp10/jstern7/STORI/STORI.pl
/nv/hp10/jstern7/scratch/universal120312
/nv/hp10/jstern7/scratch/universal120312/blast
/nv/hp10/jstern7/scratch/universal120312/hits
/nv/hp10/jstern7/clustalw21/clustalw2
/nv/hp10/jstern7/clustalo/clustalo
```

Also, make sure that every path refers to a file or folder that actually exists. If you run into difficulty with the setup, it is probably due to an incorrect path.

The next step to setting up STORI is building its database. Use `getFastas.pl`, `getFastas.pbs`, and `taxids_GIs.txt`. Be sure to make changes as applicable to your system (i.e. the file paths)³. Also, set up a project directory on a file system with fast read/write access⁴, and create empty subdirectories called “blast”, “fasta”, and “hits”. E.g., our project directory “scratch/universal120312” contains these three subdirectories.

Downloading the sequences for the default taxa list takes about 24 hours⁵. Once this script completes, the end of the file `retrieval_log.txt` will have a table showing the fraction of each taxon successfully downloaded. Some taxa may not have downloaded fully⁶. Protein sequences from these taxa can be downloaded manually from NCBI Protein. Go to www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/protein and paste the query part of the url (`txidXX[orgn]`) from the log file into the search field. Hit “Search.” Click `Send To>File>FASTA>Create File`⁷.

³ These scripts depend on `blastdbcmd`, `blastp`, and `makeblastdb`, which are executables from NCBI’s excellent BLAST suite, version 2.2.25+. They should work as is, but if you run into problems, see the documentation at: <ftp://ftp.ncbi.nih.gov/blast/>

⁴ Actually, STORI is set up to copy the databases to a node’s local `/tmp` volume, which should be faster than scratch. But this will only work if such a volume exists.

⁵ Once `getFastas.pl` finishes downloading the default taxa set, the size of the `fastas/` dir will be about 2 GB. To reiterate, please set `$projectDir` to a location in scratch space, because scratch disks are faster than normal storage, and STORI will make many random reads from `$projectDir`.

⁶ You should also check the size of the files in the `fasta` directory using “`ls -lht`”. If you know that some taxon has 15168 protein sequences at NCBI, but its FASTA file is only 142 KB, something went wrong. The automated retrieval of protein sequence data remains challenging (Stein, 2002; Dessimoz et al., 2012). An alternative to retrieval from NCBI is the Reference Proteomes from the Quest for Orthologs website.

⁷ To upload these FASTA files from a local machine (Mac or PC) to a cluster, we use the SFTP client Cyberduck.

Cull the redundancy from the downloaded FASTA files, and turn them into BLAST databases using `makeNr.pl`^{8,9}. After finishing¹⁰ `makeNr.pl`, archive the project directory¹¹, and move the archive to a backup volume.

STORIcontrol is for starting, stopping, or pausing runs. STORIcontrol is for checking progress and viewing results¹². STORIcontrol and STORIconstats are meant to run occasionally on a head node¹³.

In a typical use of STORIcontrol, we launch it from the shell with
`>perl ~/STORI/STORIcontrol.pl`

Next, we start a retrieval:

```
STORI>start <run-name> <scratch/dir> <taxa file> <>windowSize>  
<finalMaxFams>
```

For example, we can retrieve the Bacterial ribosomal proteins with the command:

```
STORI>start all_rProt_115bact_a /nv/hp10/jstern7/scratch/STORI_runfiles  
bacteria 4 80
```

The name of the run is “all_rProt_115bact_a”. Its data files will be stored in `/nv/hp10/jstern7/scratch/STORI_runfiles`¹⁴. For this run, STORI will use the Taxon IDs specified in the text file `taxa-master[bacteria].txt`¹⁵. The size of the search window is 4 taxa. The maximum number of allowable families is 80.

STORI makes a request of us:

Please enter an expression to match with protein names:

We enter:

⁸ Make sure that the `hits/` directory contains a file for every taxon – else the downstream script `getParentTaxa.pl` will fail. As long as the `getFastas.pl` result was satisfactory, this will be fine.

⁹ This script is mostly a wrapper for BioPerl’s `bp_nrdb.pl` by Dr. Jason Stajich.

¹⁰ Run time is an hour or so. `makeNr.pl` may fail to create the BLAST database for a taxon if this taxon’s FASTA file deviates from the FASTA format. We encountered a problem with `txid9` (*Buchnera aphidicola*) because an entry for GI # 15616631 contained two carriage returns. We deleted this entry by hand and re-ran the script.

¹¹ E.g., `tar -czf universal120312.tar.gz universal120312`

¹² We added some “pre-alpha” functions to STORIconstats for comparing family distance, which require `Clustalw`, `Clustalo`, `Belvu`, and `ssearch36`. (STORIconstats will still report retrieval results if these programs are not installed.)

¹³ If doing more extensive distance comparisons, run STORIconstats on a compute node in an interactive session.

¹⁴ Note that this path was absent from the earlier list and that in this example we had previously created the run directory, i.e. `mkdir ~/scratch/STORI_runfiles`.

¹⁵ The taxa files need to be in the same directory as the STORI scripts, and should be named according to the format: “`taxa-master[<user specified clade name>].txt`”. Note that STORI will have problems if an ID in this taxa file does not have a corresponding BLAST database or `hitDir` file.

```
[rR]ibosomal\s[pP]rotein\s[lLsS]\d+(\s|\|/[a-z]|[A-Z])
```

STORI uses Perl regular expressions; in this case, matches will be protein names with any capitalization, and following the protein number, either a space or any letter (e.g. L24 or L24e)¹⁶.

Next, STORI asks:

```
what offset factor? (usually 3)
```

and we enter:

```
what offset factor? (usually 3)
```

```
1
```

(We'll explain offset factor below.) STORI next uses `blastdbcmd` to search the FASTA defines for our input string. From the matching entries, STORI picks two randomized samples, each containing `<finalMaxFams>` sequences¹⁷, and will use the protein sequences of each sample as the initial state of two independent chains.

```
satisfied?
```

```
yes
```

(We could have typed “no” to repeat the search.)

```
3 2 1>blastoff
```

STORI begins two parallel, independent runs. Each chain is a serial PBS job submitted using `msub`.

Now let's try retrieving Eumetazoan hemoglobin.

```
STORI>start hemoglobin_eumetazoa_1x_STORI
```

```
/nv/hp10/jstern7/scratch/STORM3_runfiles eumetazoa 4 20
```

```
[...]
```

```
Please enter an expression to match with protein names: [hH]emoglobin
```

Hemoglobin presents in nearly every Eumetazoan, but what is its evolutionary provenance? Is it possible that hemoglobin resulted from a gene duplication prior/during Eumetazoa radiation, and that the evidence of this duplication remains in the form of a lower-eukaryote paralog? Let us attempt to find out¹⁸...

¹⁶ We developed STORI for research purposes. To use STORI in a production environment, one would need to improve the front end and probably also port to a type safe language. User inputs to a Perl script can be exploited to compromise network security.

¹⁷ Taxa are randomly picked without replacement until the # of sequences is \geq the maximum number of families (a value specified by the user).

¹⁸ We also would do well to consult the literature; for example: Roesner, A., et al. A Globin Gene of Ancient Evolutionary Origin in Lower Vertebrates: Evidence for Two Distinct Globin Families in Animals

```
start hemoglobin_euk_8x_STORI /nv/hp10/jstern7/scratch/STORM3_runfiles
eukaryota 4 20
```

Previously, our offset factor was 1, but here it will be 8. This change makes the initial state of the chains more influential to the rest of the run. We have found that adding influence to these initial seed sequences can prevent families from disappearing during iteration¹⁹. Such disappearance is common when a protein is absent from a large portion of the subject taxa. For Eumetazoa, the seeds do not need a “handicap”, because there won’t be much opportunity for more conserved families to push them out. However, when the subject taxa are a diverse selection of Eukaryotes, the conserved families may push out hemoglobin²⁰.

To stop a run, we could type²¹:

```
stop hemoglobin_euk_8x_STORI
```

STORIcontrol should be run about once a day, depending on the parameters of the retrieval runs. STORIcontrol is responsible for judging convergence, and it can run in background (using GNU screen). If not running in background, it is fine to just run periodically²².

Now we will run STORIcontrol.pl to check on the progress of our runs. Before doing so it is usually good to run STORIcontrol.pl once, so that the file job_data_STORI.txt is updated²³.

```
>perl ~/STORI/STORIcontrol.pl
```

The most important commands are `show`, `summarize`, `annotate`, and `rename`. These commands are best explained by example:

```
STORI> show runs
```

Mol Biol Evol (2005) 22(1): 12-20; Gribaldo, S., et al. Functional Divergence Prediction from Evolutionary Analysis: A Case Study of Vertebrate Hemoglobin Mol Biol Evol (2003) 20(11): 1754-1759; Hardison, R. C. A brief history of hemoglobins: plant, animal, protist, and bacteria. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 1996 June 11; 93(12): 5675–5679.

¹⁹ Because STORI creates new protein families whenever it encounters “orphan” best-hits (see Material and Methods), it is possible for a family to be “squeezed out”, and there are no guarantees that orthology predictions will correspond with user-supplied seeds. In our tests using ribosomal protein seed sequences, the squeeze-out impediment was minor.

²¹ This feature has not been tested thoroughly and should be used with care.

²² For users familiar with MrBayes, the “chain swapping” step of STORI is facilitated by STORIcontrol; therefore, this script must either run in background on the head node, or be manually run by the user about once daily. STORIcontrol must run repeatedly in order for the runs to run.

²³ However, if STORIcontrol submits any new PBS jobs, then it may take a few hours for data from their corresponding runs to be accessible to STORIcontrol.pl.

```

showing the runs
1: hemoglobin_eumetazoa_1x_STORI 0.85
2: all_rProt_115bact_a 0.77
3: hemoglobin_euk_8x_STORI 0.51
(0 converged runs)
(0 paused runs)
STORI> summarize hemoglobin_eumetazoa_1x_STORI
12 families added to clipboard.
STORI> Name 6
[...]
STORI> show clipboard
0: hemoglobin_subunit_zeta
3: myoglobin_Danio_rerio
4: hemoglobin_eumetazoa_1x_STORI_orphph53_0
6: hemoglobin_eumetazoa_1x_STORI_orphh162_3
7: hemoglobin_subunit_alpha
9: PREDICTED_hemoglobin_subunit
11: cullinassociated_NEDD8dissociated_protein
STORI> annotate 3
[...]
STORI> rename 3 myoglobin
STORI> annotate 4
[...]
STORI> rename 4 cytoglobin
STORI> annotate 6
[...]
STORI> rename 6 neuroglobin
STORI> annotate 9
[...]
STORI> rename 9 hemoglobin_epsilon
STORI> annotate 11
[...]
STORI> show clipboard
0: hemoglobin_subunit_zeta
3: myoglobin
4: cytoglobin
6: neuroglobin
7: hemoglobin_subunit_alpha
9: hemoglobin_epsilon
11: cullinassociated_NEDD8dissociated_protein
STORI> show clipboard -all eumetazoa.txt
showing entire clipboard using org file eumetazoa.txt
[...]

```

What we did is take STORI's latest forecast of family organization and save it to a clipboard. We had STORIsats attempt to name each family automatically, and we corrected its mistakes by looking at the deflines ourselves and using our brains. Then we outputted the clipboard with a formatting amenable to copying and pasting in Excel or OpenOffice. To download an alignment, we could head over to <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/tools/cobalt/> and submit the accessions from one of the families. Note that the clipboard will disappear when we close STORIsats.

Eventually²⁴, these runs will converge, at which point they will no longer be displayed as an active run. They will be accessible with the command “`show converged`”.

²⁴ For the runs in this example, probably 10 days. Other runs could take longer or shorter. If you want something fast, make a new taxa list of 20 archaea and retrieve 4 highly conserved families. This run should finish in less than 2 days, and it would be best to keep STORIconrol running the whole time.

APPENDIX B

SEQUENCE ACCESSIONS

Bacterial rProteins:

short name	full_name	phylum	L20u	L21u	L19u	L27u	L17u
234267	<i>Solibacter.usitatus</i> .Ellin6076	acidobacteria	122255365	116622264	116621684	116622265	116624173
204669	<i>Candidatus_Koribacter.versatilis</i> .Ellin345	acidobacteria	94967746	94967049	94969903	94967050	94968284
770	<i>Anaplasma.marginale</i> .str.St.Maries	alphaproteobacteria	254800294	222419284	255004739	255004253	254995155
212042	<i>Anaplasma.phagocytophilum</i> .HZ	alphaproteobacteria	109893095	88598016	88598438	88598139	88597755
283165	<i>Bartonella.quintana</i> .str.Toulouse	alphaproteobacteria	49473759	49473806	49474758	49473807	49474379
29459	<i>Brucella.melitensis</i> .16M	alphaproteobacteria	54041828	119365937	54041824	225853290	81852027
314261	<i>Candidatus_Pelagibacter.ubique</i> .HTCC1062	alphaproteobacteria	91762422	91762651	91762617	91762650	91763184
269484	<i>Ehrlichia.canis</i> .str.Jake	alphaproteobacteria	109893113	122064978	92090555	123614894	123614833
314225	<i>Erythrobacter.litoralis</i> .HTCC2594	alphaproteobacteria	122543232	84786472	122544285	122545038	122544189
290633	<i>Gluconobacter.oxydans</i> .621H	alphaproteobacteria	58001152	58001038	58001090	58001039	58001244
290400	<i>Jannaschia.sp.</i> .CCS1	alphaproteobacteria	89052942	89054771	89053233	89054772	89053109
266835	<i>Mesorhizobium.lotii</i> .MAFF303099	alphaproteobacteria	13474219	13473425	13473622	13473424	13470576
323098	<i>Nitrobacter.wingradskyi</i> .Nb255	alphaproteobacteria	109893129	74419507	90109941	74419508	74420451
279238	<i>Novosphingobium.aromaticivorans</i> .DSM.12444	alphaproteobacteria	87198710	87198951	87199429	87198952	87200539
1063	<i>Rhodobacter.sphaeroides</i> .2.4.1	alphaproteobacteria	254800336	146279803	146276241	146279804	332560165
1076	<i>Rhodospseudomonas.palustris</i> .CGA009	alphaproteobacteria	60390470	39933235	56749612	39933236	39936288
269796	<i>Rhodospirillum.rubrum</i> .ATCC.11170	alphaproteobacteria	109893146	83592578	116256031	83592577	83593995
257363	<i>Rickettsia.typhi</i> .str.Wilmington	alphaproteobacteria	51460099	51460230	51459549	51460231	51460126
542	<i>Zymomonas.mobilis</i> .subsp.Mobilis.ZM4	alphaproteobacteria	338708560	338707940	56551975	67461301	56551438
62928	<i>Azarcus.sp.</i> .Ebn1	betaproteobacteria	166219605	166984918	166199517	166223746	166216136
269483	<i>Burkholderia.sp.</i> .383	betaproteobacteria	109893101	119365939	90109935	123569380	119361756
243365	<i>Chromobacterium.violaceum</i> .ATCC.12472	betaproteobacteria	34496806	34496303	34499127	34496304	34499614
159087	<i>Dechloromonas.aromatica</i> .RCB	betaproteobacteria	109893109	119365950	92090552	123626583	119365865
485	<i>Neisseria.gonorrhoeae</i> .FA.1090	betaproteobacteria	226730427	317165055	226724802	317165056	240113940
323848	<i>Nitrospira.multiformis</i> .ATCC.25196	betaproteobacteria	82701624	82702938	82701706	82702939	82701926
264198	<i>Ralstonia.eutropha</i> .JMP134	betaproteobacteria	72118385	72120055	72119635	72120054	72120250
292415	<i>Thiobacillus.denitrificans</i> .ATCC.25259	betaproteobacteria	109893167	74316882	90109946	74316883	74316449
267748	<i>Mycoplasma.mobile</i> .163K	tenericutes	47459462	47459139	47459263	47459140	47459097
243273	<i>Mycoplasma.genitalium</i> .G37	tenericutes	12045050	12045087	12045303	12045089	12045031
134821	<i>Ureaplasma.parvum</i> .serovar.3.str.ATCC.700970	tenericutes	14195151	81789066	14285733	20139831	81789061
272633	<i>Mycoplasma.penetrans</i> .HF.2	tenericutes	26554367	26553894	26553556	26553896	26554439
265311	<i>Mesoplasma.florum</i> .L1	tenericutes	50365006	50365259	50365356	50365257	50364966
322098	<i>Aster.yellows</i> .witches.broom.phytoplasma.AYWB	tenericutes	123518019	162139694	116255991	123518044	123518127
246194	<i>Carboxydothermus.hydrogenoformans</i> .Z2901	firmicutes	109893103	119365942	90109936	123576981	123575545
49338	<i>Desulfobacterium.hafniense</i> .Y51	firmicutes	219666286	219670344	219669772	219670342	219666519
264732	<i>Moorella.thermoacetica</i> .ATCC.39073	firmicutes	109893121	119365963	116256015	83572337	123523770
1488	<i>Clostridium.acetobutylicum</i> .ATCC.824	firmicutes	20978632	81775522	20978634	20139609	81775430
1502	<i>Clostridium.perfringens</i> .str.13	firmicutes	20978574	81766684	182625832	20139452	81766498
1314	<i>Streptococcus.pyogenes</i> .M1.GAS	firmicutes	50913984	50913997	116256045	15674862	209558654
66692	<i>Bacillus.clausii</i> .KSMK16	firmicutes	60390297	81678836	61214761	67461331	81679081
272558	<i>Bacillus.halodurans</i> .C125	firmicutes	15615700	15615573	15615041	15615571	15612726
235909	<i>Geobacillus.kaustophilus</i> .HTA426	firmicutes	56421251	56421145	56419737	56421143	56418669
1590	<i>Lactobacillus.plantarum</i> .WCFS1	firmicutes	31563099	81733707	38258521	38258525	81733728
314315	<i>Lactobacillus.sakei</i> .subsp.sakei.Z3K	firmicutes	109893119	119365960	90109940	8142827	123563682
221109	<i>Oceanobacillus.iheyensis</i> .HTE831	firmicutes	31563139	81746085	39932196	39932409	81747263
851	<i>Fusobacterium.nucleatum</i> .subsp.nucleatum.ATCC.25586	fusobacteria	339890467	19714716	19703772	339891186	19714917
34105	<i>Streptobacillus.moniliformis</i>	fusobacteria	269123272	269123277	269123679	269123279	269123126
62977	<i>Acinetobacter.sp.</i> .ADP1	gammaproteobacteria	60390407	50085966	56749494	50085965	50086189
9	<i>Buchnera.aphidicola</i> .str.APS	gammaproteobacteria	15616748	311087282	15617001	311087283	15617092
203907	<i>Candidatus_Blochmannia.floridanus</i>	gammaproteobacteria	39931817	81713103	39931813	39931816	81713093
291272	<i>Candidatus_Blochmannia.pennsylvanicus</i> .str.BPEN	gammaproteobacteria	109893097	119365934	92090547	123641160	123641088
167879	<i>Colwellia.psychrerythraea</i> .34H	gammaproteobacteria	109893107	71143584	92090550	71147790	71144729
263	<i>Francisella.tularensis</i> .subsp.holarctica	gammaproteobacteria	89256697	156502906	56707323	156502905	224456567
233412	<i>Haemophilus.ducreyi</i> .35000HP	gammaproteobacteria	33149032	33147673	33149149	33147674	33149153
349521	<i>Hahella.chejuensis</i> .KCTC.2396	gammaproteobacteria	109893117	119365957	116256006	123530795	119365874
283942	<i>Idiomarina.loihiensis</i> .L2TR	gammaproteobacteria	56179514	56178596	56179834	56178597	56180000
446	<i>Legionella.pneumophila</i> .str.Lens	gammaproteobacteria	166219657	52842857	166199554	52842856	54296391
243233	<i>Methylococcus.capsulatus</i> .str.Bath	gammaproteobacteria	53805114	53803715	53802417	53803714	53803449
1229	<i>Nitrosococcus.oceani</i> .ATCC.19707	gammaproteobacteria	109893128	76884793	92090560	76884794	76884076
74109	<i>Photobacterium.profundum</i> .SS9	gammaproteobacteria	60390457	81697527	90414892	67461421	81697529
228	<i>Pseudoalteromonas.haloplanktis</i> .TAC125	gammaproteobacteria	332534268	332531716	332535258	332531715	332533188
317	<i>Pseudomonas.syringae</i> .pv.phaseolicola.1448A	gammaproteobacteria	66045405	63254673	63255240	63254674	330966885
259536	<i>Psychrobacter.arcticus</i> .2734	gammaproteobacteria	71039536	71039113	71039555	71039112	71038070
623	<i>Shigella.flexneri</i> .2a.str.2457T	gammaproteobacteria	335575680	84027994	67472004	67472013	84027991
317025	<i>Thiomicrospira.crunogena</i> .XCL2	gammaproteobacteria	109893166	119366002	116256053	123555994	119365919
36870	<i>Wigglesworthia.glossinidia</i> .endosymbiont.of.Glossina.brevipalpis	gammaproteobacteria	31340356	81741625	31340354	31340350	81741589
562	<i>Escherichia.coli</i>	gammaproteobacteria	15802128	331674717	209762576	209758196	15803821
265606	<i>Rhodopirellula.baltica</i> .SH1	planctomycetacia	39931770	81712368	39931766	67461499	81712399
521674	<i>Planctomyces.limnophilus</i>	planctomycetacia	296122750	296120628	296120451	296120511	296120770
290434	<i>Borrelia.garini</i> .Pbi	spirochaetes	51598449	51599029	51598953	51599031	51598758

246194	bfcbarhydr	Carboxydotherrus.hydrogeniformans.Z2901	firmicutes	148840412	115305519	109893754	158564305
49338	bfdesuhaft	Desulfotobacterium.hafniense.Y51	firmicutes	219666285	219670926	219666477	219670831
264732	bfmoothter	Moorella.thermoacetica.ATCC.39073	firmicutes	148887082	115305532	109893773	148878600
1488	bfclosacet	Clostridium.acetobutylicum.ATCC.824	firmicutes	20139605	17865517	20978568	300568063
1502	bfclosperf	Clostridium.perfringens.str.13	firmicutes	20139453	20178068	77170826	258676980
1314	bfstrepvog	Streptococcus.pyogenes.M1.GAS	firmicutes	50913983	139474606	94545873	50913912
66692	bfbacliau	Bacillus.clausii.KSMK16	firmicutes	81678827	81600616	81601108	300567939
272558	bfbacliha	Bacillus.halodurans.C125	firmicutes	15615701	15616592	15612685	15616342
235909	bfgeokaus	Geobacillus.kaustophilus.HTA426	firmicutes	56421252	56422012	56418631	56421916
1590	bfactplan	Lactobacillus.plantarum.WCFS1	firmicutes	38258529	38258345	28377498	31076915
314315	bfactsake	Lactobacillus.sakei.subsp.sakei.Z3K	firmicutes	148887080	115305530	109893771	123563771
221109	bfocaeihy	Oceanobacillus.lhevensis.HTE831	firmicutes	54036312	81744966	81747271	31076968
851	bvfusoncl	Fusobacterium.nucleatum.subsp.nucleatum.ATCC.25586	fusobacteria	339890466	19705133	339891974	254304076
34105	bvstremion	Streptobacillus.moniliformis	fusobacteria	269123271	269123512	269123260	269123306
62977	bgacinadp1	Acinetobacter.sp.ADP1	gammaproteobacteria	54036255	50085517	50083578	300567893
9	bgbuchaphi	Buchnera.aphidicola.str.APS	gammaproteobacteria	15616747	15617153	15616664	15617167
203907	bgbioclor	Candidatus.Blochmannia.floridanus	gammaproteobacteria	54036294	81666694	81666884	300567857
291272	bgbiocpenn	Candidatus.Blochmannia.pennsylvanicus.str.BPEN	gammaproteobacteria	148887063	115305514	109893747	158562844
167879	bgcolwpsyc	Colwellia.psychrerythraea.34H	gammaproteobacteria	118573004	71145719	71145628	71146547
263	bgfrantula	Francisella.tularensis.subsp.holarctica	gammaproteobacteria	254369557	151568872	123169675	151568288
233412	bghaemoduc	Haemophilus.duceyi.35000HP	gammaproteobacteria	33149033	33148402	33149093	33148963
349521	bgahahechej	Hahella.chejuensis.KCTC.2396	gammaproteobacteria	148887076	115305529	109893766	83648617
283942	bgdioloih	Idiomarina.loihiensis.L2TR	gammaproteobacteria	56179515	56180047	56178465	300567929
446	bglegipneu	Legionella.pneumophila.str.Lens	gammaproteobacteria	166231193	307610289	52840566	52840887
243233	bgmethcaps	Methylococcus.capsulatus.str.Bath	gammaproteobacteria	53805115	53803661	53804625	300567919
1229	bgnitrocea	Nitrosococcus.oceani.ATCC.19707	gammaproteobacteria	148887086	76882071	76884109	76882092
74109	bgphtoprof	Photobacterium.profundum.SS9	gammaproteobacteria	90410625	90414461	90413409	90413620
228	bgpseuhalo	Pseudoalteromonas.haloplanktis.TAC125	gammaproteobacteria	77360341	332535622	109893785	332532295
317	bgpseusyri	Pseudomonas.syringae.pv.phaseolicola.1448A	gammaproteobacteria	63256111	330971573	330976632	63254373
259536	bgpsycart	Psychrobacter.arcticus.Z734	gammaproteobacteria	71039537	71038881	71039428	71039456
623	bgshigflex	Shigella.flexneri.2a.str.2457T	gammaproteobacteria	332767220	67472260	67472254	73621822
317025	bgthiocurr	Thiomicrospira.crunegena.XCL2	gammaproteobacteria	148887124	124106340	109893814	148878588
36870	bgwiiggulos	Wigglesworthia.glossinidia.endosymbiont.of.Glossina.brevipalpis	gammaproteobacteria	31340357	31340332	31340331	31076943
562	bgeschcoli	Escherichia.coli	gammaproteobacteria	215486936	168988769	218429831	168988787
265606	bgprhodbalt	Rhodopirella.baltica.SH1	planctomycetacia	32474649	327542670	32477743	73621818
521674	bgplanlimm	Planctomyces.limnophilus	planctomycetacia	296122749	296122870	296120713	296121188
290434	bsborrari	Borrelia.garinii.Pbi	spirochaetes	51598450	51598375	51598647	300567909
173	bsleptint	Leptospira.interrogans.serovar.Copenhageni.str.Fiocruz.L1130	spirochaetes	54036313	73917548	67461208	31076974
158	bstrepdent	Treponema.denticola.ATCC.35405	spirochaetes	54036274	42527182	81507127	73621829
160	bstreppall	Treponema.pallidum.subsp.pallidum.str.Nichols	spirochaetes	6094064	6094101	6094098	300568099
243274	bhthermari	Thermotoga.maritima.MS88	thermotogae	15644339	15643626	15643223	15644432
391009	bhthermela	Thermosiphonia.melanesiensis.B1429	thermotogae	150020816	150021300	150020401	150021051
216816	bcbillong	Bifidobacterium.longum.NCC2705	actinobacteria	54036315	81754429	81753606	31076978
257309	bccorydiph	Corynebacterium.diphtheriae.NCTC.13129	actinobacteria	38233751	38234824	38233051	38233449
196164	bccoryeffi	Corynebacterium. efficiens.YS314	actinobacteria	259505618	259508444	259508467	259507090
38289	bccoryjeik	Corynebacterium.jejkeli.K411	actinobacteria	148840418	109895424	109893758	148878575
106370	bccfranci3	Frankia.sp.CcI3	actinobacteria	124078994	108862057	109893763	124056500
281090	bclxflyli	Leifsonia.xylii.subsp.xylii.str.CTCB07	actinobacteria	50955433	50955939	50954152	300567903
1769	bcmycolepr	Mycobacterium.leprae.TN	actinobacteria	13633839	1173068	13432204	1173026
247156	bcnocafaca	Nocardia.farcinica.IFM.10152	actinobacteria	54023883	54027549	54027085	300567921
1747	bcpropacne	Propionibacterium.acnes.KPA171202	actinobacteria	327333952	50843662	340773037	313827398
100226	bcstrecuel	Streptomyces.coelicolor.A3.2	actinobacteria	21220096	21222316	21223035	21223719
269800	bctherfusc	Thermobifida.fusca.YX	actinobacteria	134039203	72163491	71263054	72162819
2039	bcthropwhip	Tropheryma.whipplei.TW0827	actinobacteria	161486579	28493072	81629754	28493281
813	bychlratrac	Chlamydia.trachomatis.AHAR13	chlamydiae	15605569	255507421	296436757	339625667
83555	bychlaabor	Chlamydia.philipii.abortus.S263	chlamydiae	81312498	333410532	81312569	73621754
340177	brchlochlo	Chlorobium.chlorochromatium.CaD3	chlorobia	148840413	78188080	78188334	78188305
194439	brchlotepi	Chlorobium.tepidum.TLS	chlorobia	21674937	21674941	21672995	21674394
243164	bxdehaethe	Dehalococcoides.ethenogenes.195	chloroflexi	148840420	115305524	109893760	300567941
255470	bxdehacbdb	Dehalococcoides.sp.CBD81	chloroflexi	148840421	115305525	109893761	148878594
216389	bxdehabav1	Dehalococcoides.sp.BAV1	chloroflexi	189042766	189043248	189042992	146270725
479434	bxspather	Sphaerobacter.thermophilus	chloroflexi	269837201	269837623	269837632	269837834
251221	bgloevol	Gloeobacter.violaceus.PCC.7421	cyanobacteria	35213354	35213201	35212167	35214995
1219	bnprocuari	Prochlorococcus.marinus.subsp.marinus.str.CCMP1375	cyanobacteria	33241270	33241283	33239679	33241133
32046	bnsyneelon	Synechococcus.elongatus.PCC.6301	cyanobacteria	81300087	61233371	81299442	81301013
316279	bnsynecc99	Synechococcus.sp.CC9902	cyanobacteria	148887122	124106337	109893811	148880089
321332	bnsyneja23	Synechococcus.sp.JA23Ba.213	cyanobacteria	148887120	86608558	86608700	86609050
1148	bnsynepph	Synechocystis.sp.PCC.6803	cyanobacteria	16331324	161344758	16330008	16329912
197221	bhtherelon	Thermosynechococcus.elongatus.BP1	cyanobacteria	34222857	61233368	81423859	31076955
243230	bwdelnradi	Deinococcus.radiodurans.R1	deinococcus	15807001	15805142	15807037	15805851
274	bwhtherter	Thermus.thermophilus	deinococcus	62297685	333965814	46200078	325533845
264462	bdbelbact	Bdellovibrio.bacteriovorus.HD100	deltaproteobacteria	42523127	42521682	42524384	300567879
876	bdesdesusu	Desulfovibrio.desulfuricans	deltaproteobacteria	220903766	376295696	220904900	220905562
338963	bdpelocarb	Pelobacter.carbinolicus.DSM.2380	deltaproteobacteria	148887089	77545675	77544390	77546368
351604	bdgeoburan	Geobacter.uranireducens	deltaproteobacteria	148264670	148265695	148263133	148266075
197	bicampjeju	Campylobacter.jejuni.RM1221	epsilonproteobacteria	166231172	283953973	283954232	283955602
235279	bhelihepa	Helicobacter.hepaticus.ATCC.S1449	epsilonproteobacteria	161546632	32265810	32265861	32263296
210	bheliplyo	Helicobacter.pylori.26695	epsilonproteobacteria	217034630	254779464	317177943	254779456
224324	bqaquiaeol	Aquifex.aeolicus.VF5	aquificae	15606166	15607017	15606948	15607141
436114	bqsulfurh	Sulfurihydrogenibium.sp.YO3AOP1	aquificae	188997587	188997593	188996247	188996903
146919	bzsalarube	Salinibacter.ruber.DSM.13855	bacteroidetes	294508834	294507377	294507787	294507158

243233	bgmethcaps	Methylococcus.capsulatus.str.Bath	gammaproteobacteria	53803423	53803422	53803421	53803432	53803406
1229	bgnitrocea	Nitrosococcus.oceani.ATCC.19707	gammaproteobacteria	76884089	109893299	123593714	118573629	76884099
74109	bgphtprof	Photobacterium.profundum.S59	gammaproteobacteria	50401235	90414967	81697534	81697532	81697535
228	bgpseuhalo	Pseudoalteromonas.haloplanktis.TAC125	gammaproteobacteria	332533202	332533203	119361706	332533199	332531859
317	bgpseusyri	Pseudomonas.syringae.pv.phaseolicola.1448A	gammaproteobacteria	63258470	330966900	63258472	66047760	63258480
259536	bgpsycarct	Psychrobacter.arcticus.2734	gammaproteobacteria	71038056	71038055	71038054	71038059	71038046
623	bgshigiflex	Shigella.flexneri.2a.str.2457T	gammaproteobacteria	335573247	335573246	83287890	84028084	83287916
317025	bgthiocurru	Thiomicrospira.crunogena.XCL2	gammaproteobacteria	109893740	109893337	119361739	118573665	123741668
36870	bgwigglglos	Wigglesworthia.glossinidia.endosymbiont.of.Glossina.brevipalpis	gammaproteobacteria	50401265	46396908	81741595	32491307	81844439
562	bgeschcoli	Escherichia.coli	gammaproteobacteria	15803835	15803836	168988772	15803832	15803845
265606	bprhodbalt	Rhodopirellula.baltica.SH1	planctomycetacia	50401252	46396792	81712448	81712447	81835353
521674	bpplanlimn	Planctomycetes.limnophilus	planctomycetacia	296120759	296120758	296120757	296120762	296120749
290434	bsborrgari	Borrelia.garinii.Pbi	spirochaetes	51598745	51598744	51598743	51598748	51598735
173	bsleptinte	Leptospira.interrogans.serovar.Copenhageni.str.Fiocruz.L11130	spirochaetes	26454653	26454668	26454669	6831632	26454670
25829	bsleptidre	Treponema.denticola.ATCC.35405	spirochaetes	50401242	81700214	81700215	81700213	42526281
160	bstreppali	Treponema.pallidum.subsp.pallidum.str.Nichols	spirochaetes	291059608	6094043	6094013	6094092	6094038
243274	bhthermari	Thermotoga.maritima.MSB8	thermotogae	15644236	15644237	15644238	15644233	15644246
391009	bhthermela	Thermosiphon.melanesiensis.BI429	thermotogae	150020857	150020856	150020855	150020860	150020847
216816	bcbillong	Bifidobacterium.longum.NCC2705	actinobacteria	50400769	239621021	81753581	254806194	81847233
257309	bccorydiph	Corynebacterium.diphtheriae.NCTC.13129	actinobacteria	38233100	38233099	38233098	38233134	38233087
196164	bccoryeffi	Corynebacterium efficiens.YS314	actinobacteria	259506780	259506781	161485993	259506764	259506791
38289	bccoryjeik	Corynebacterium.jekelium.K411	actinobacteria	260579248	109893273	123761825	260579242	68536921
106370	bcrfranci3	Frankia.sp.CcI3	actinobacteria	109893685	109893281	123751491	118573606	123737802
281090	bcliefxyl	Leifsonia.xylii.subsp.xylii.str.CTCB07	actinobacteria	50955554	50955555	50955556	50955552	50955564
1769	bcmycolepr	Mycobacterium.leprae.TN	actinobacteria	3122750	3122715	3122677	3122751	3122712
247156	bcnocafarc	Nocardia.farcinica.IFM.10152	actinobacteria	54022743	54022742	54022741	54022756	54022702
1747	bcpropacne	Propionibacterium.acnes.KPA171202	actinobacteria	340772950	313818008	313836034	313837964	50843316
100226	bcstrecuel	Streptomyces.coelicolor.A3.2	actinobacteria	21223094	21223093	21223092	21223097	21223084
269800	bctherfusp	Thermobifida.fusca.YX	actinobacteria	72163033	109893336	123747092	118573664	123763043
2039	bcthropwhip	Tropheryma.whipplei.TW0827	actinobacteria	28493509	46396854	81722675	28476549	28493519
813	bychlratrac	Chlamydia.trachomatis.AHAR13	chlamydiae	339626200	296435122	255507114	144612	339626210
83555	bychiaabor	Chlamydiaophila.abortus.S263	chlamydiae	333409897	81313070	81313071	81313067	81313078
340177	bclochlio	Chlorobium.chlorochromatii.Cad3	chlorobia	78189795	109893269	119361666	119366028	78189805
194439	brchlotepi	Chlorobium.tepidum.TLS	chlorobia	21674986	21674987	21674988	21674983	21674996
243164	bxdehaethe	Dehalococcoides.ethenogenes.195	chloroflexi	109893680	109893275	119361671	118573602	123759719
255470	bxdehabcdb	Dehalococcoides.sp.CBDB1	chloroflexi	109893681	109893276	123732542	118573603	123746192
216389	bxdehabav1	Dehalococcoides.sp.BAV1	chloroflexi	189042902	189042320	189041043	189042943	189042290
479424	bxsphather	Sphaerobacter.thermophilus	chloroflexi	269837078	269837077	269837076	269837081	269837068
251231	bingloevioi	Gloeobacter.violaceus.PCC.7421	cyanobacteria	35214488	35214489	35214490	35214485	35210647
1219	bnproc mari	Prochlorococcus.marinus.subsp.marinus.str.CCMP1375	cyanobacteria	33241149	33241150	33241151	33241147	33241159
32046	bsnyneelon	Synechococcus.elongatus.PCC.6301	cyanobacteria	81301029	81301030	81301031	81301027	81301039
316279	bsnynecc99	Synechococcus.sp.CC9902	cyanobacteria	109893737	109893334	123757083	118573662	123729906
321332	bsnyneja23	Synechococcus.sp.JA23Ba.213	cyanobacteria	86610040	109893332	119361737	118573660	86610030
1148	bsnyneppc	Synechocystis.sp.PCC.6803	cyanobacteria	339273024	16329930	16329931	16329927	16329939
197221	bntherelon	Thermosynechococcus.elongatus.BP1	cyanobacteria	50401267	46396911	81744004	81744003	81845015
243230	bwdeinradi	Deinococcus.radiodurans.R1	deinococcus	15805352	15805351	15805350	161579484	15805342
274	bwthether	Thermus.thermophilus	deinococcus	333967328	333967329	55981651	46199615	325533871
264462	bddeblbact	Bdellovibrio.bacteriovorus.HD100	deltaproteobacteria	42524364	42522508	42524365	42524362	42524373
876	bdedesudesu	Desulfovibrio.desulfuricans	deltaproteobacteria	220903946	376298187	376298186	376298191	220903936
338963	bdpelocarb	Pelobacter.carbinolicus.DSM.2380	deltaproteobacteria	77544410	109893302	119361700	118573632	77544400
351604	bdgeoburan	Gebacteri.uranireducens	deltaproteobacteria	148263151	148263150	148263149	148263154	148263142
197	bicampjeju	Campylobacter.jejuni.RM1221	epsilonproteobacteria	166199956	46397050	123336587	283953697	166987000
235279	bihelilhepa	Helicobacter.hepaticus.ATCC.51449	epsilonproteobacteria	32266889	32266888	32266887	32266892	32266879
210	bihelilhepi	Helicobacter.pylori.26695	epsilonproteobacteria	226731293	261840023	317178048	332674103	54041836
224324	bqaquiaeol	Aquifex.aeolicus.VF5	aquificae	15606754	15606755	15606756	15606751	15605618
436114	bqsulfurib	Sulfurifluorobacterium.sp.YO3AOP1	aquificae	188996227	188996228	188996229	188996224	188996237
146919	bksalirube	Salinibacter.ruber.DSM.13855	bacteroidetes	294507063	294507062	294507061	294507066	294507053
402612	bzflavpsyc	Flavobacterium.psychrophilum.JIPO286	bacteroidetes	150025395	150025396	150025397	150025392	150025405
228908	annanoequi	Nanoarchaeum.equitans.Kin4M	nanoarchaeota	41614891	46397672	74579994	41615035	74579991
190192	amethkand	Methanopyrus.kandleri.AV19	methanopyri	50400780	46397695	74572573	74572572	74560919
338192	aunitmari	Nitrosopumilus.maritimus	thaumarchaeota	161528305	161528307	161528308	161528302	161528315
2287	acsulfsof	Sulfobolus.solfataricus	crenarcheota	11134362	11134767	11134769	11134358	74542155
273063	acsulfoko	Sulfobolus.tokodaii.str.7	crenarcheota	15920629	46397698	74574758	15920626	15920639
368408	achtherpend	Thermofillum.pendens.Hrk.5	crenarcheota	119719160	119719162	119719400	119719521	119719146
397948	accaldmagu	Caldivirga.maquilingensis.IC167	crenarcheota	159042386	159042388	159041894	159042392	159040901
985053	acvulcmout	Vulcanisaeta.moutnovskia.76828	crenarcheota	323708066	323708621	323707069	323708834	323708482
572478	acvulcdist	Vulcanisaeta.distributa.DSM.14429	crenarcheota	307594425	307595642	307596037	307595417	307595043
410359	acpyrocali	Pyrobaculum.calidifontis.JCM.11548	crenarcheota	126250324	126250074	126250110	126250031	126249912
444157	acnertheut	Thermoproteus.neutrophilus.V24Sta	crenarcheota	170934583	170935212	170935258	170935177	170934492
384616	acpyroisla	Pyrobaculum.islandicum.DSM.4184	crenarcheota	119673684	119673481	119673435	119673530	119674691
340102	acpyroarse	Pyrobaculum.arsenicum.DSM.13514	crenarcheota	145284185	145283698	145283651	145283548	145284012
178306	acpyroaero	Pyrobaculum.aerophilum.str.IM2	crenarcheota	18314167	46397697	74572699	18313300	18313003
415426	achypebuty	Hyperthermus.butyllicus.DSM.5456	crenarcheota	124028168	166222061	166232525	124028171	124028159
453591	acignihosp	Ignicoccus.hospitalis.KIN4.I	crenarcheota	156938198	166222062	156938195	156938067	156937757
272557	acaeropern	Aeropyrum.pernix.K1	crenarcheota	116062337	5103997	5103998	5103989	116062270
591019	acstaphell	Staphylothermus.hellenicus.DSM.12710	crenarcheota	297527394	297527396	297527397	297527391	297527408
399550	acstaphmari	Staphylothermus.marinus.F1	crenarcheota	126465929	218547136	166232710	126465932	126465915
633148	actheraggr	Thermosphaera.aggregans.DSM.11486	crenarcheota	296242598	296242596	296242595	296242601	296242585
765177	acdesumuco	Desulfurococcus.mucosus.DSM.2162	crenarcheota	319753705	319753707	319753708	319753702	319753718
490899	acdesukamc	Desulfurococcus.kamchatkensis.1221n	crenarcheota	218884473	218884475	218884476	218884470	218884486
399549	acmetasedu	Metallosphaera.sedula.DSM.5348	crenarcheota	146302889	218547096	146302886	146302892	146302878

43080	acsulfisla	Sulfolobus.islandicus.L.S.2.15	crenarcheota	229582029	229582031	229582032	229582026	229582040
330779	acsulfacid	Sulfolobus.acidocaldarius.DSM.639	crenarcheota	730567	73920757	119361734	3914762	121732143
583356	acigniaagr	Ignisphaera.aggregans.DSM.17230	crenarcheota	305662604	305662602	305662601	305662607	305662570
933801	acacidhosp	Acidianus.hospitalis.W1	crenarcheota	332796541	332796539	332796538	332796544	332796530
1006006	acmetacupr	Metallosphaera.cuprina.Ar4	crenarcheota	330835812	330835814	330835815	330835809	330835823
999630	actheruzon	Thermoproteus.uzoniensis.76820	crenarcheota	327310084	327310526	327311801	327311999	327311645
186497	atpyrofuri	Pyrococcus.furiosus.DSM.3638	thermococci	50401276	18893994	74572625	74572626	18894004
70601	atpyrohori	Pyrococcus.horikoshii.OT3	thermococci	6094088	14591523	3258200	3258194	6647746
272844	atpyroabys	Pyrococcus.abysii.GE5	thermococci	5457760	13124478	5457763	5457757	5457772
69014	attherkoda	Thermococcus.kodakarensis.KOD1	thermococci	73917537	73914096	74506502	218093652	74502382
604354	atthersibi	Thermococcus.sibiricus.MM.739	thermococci	242264686	242264684	242264683	242264689	259646641
391623	attherbaro	Thermococcus.barophilus.MP	thermococci	315229870	315229868	315229867	315229873	315229858
523850	attheronnu	Thermococcus.onnurineus.NA1	thermococci	212223225	212223223	212223222	212223228	212223213
593117	atthergamm	Thermococcus.gammatolerans.EJ3	thermococci	239911600	239911602	239911603	239911597	239911612
246969	attheram4	Thermococcus.sp.AM4	thermococci	214033224	214032947	214032963	214032992	214033092
342949	atpyrona2	Pyrococcus.sp.NA2	thermococci	331033473	331033475	331033476	331033470	331033485
529709	atpyroyaya	Pyrococcus.yayanosii.CH1	thermococci	337283658	337283656	337283655	337283661	337283646
339860	abmethstad	Methanosphaera.stadmanae.DSM.3091	methanobacteria	84489694	109893290	119361693	84489691	84489706
523846	abmethferv	Methanothermus.fervidus.DSM.2088	methanobacteria	311224808	311224806	311224805	311224811	311224796
79929	abmethmarb	Methanothermobacter.marburgensis.str.Marburg	methanobacteria	304314267	304314265	304314264	304314270	304314255
187420	abmethther	Methanothermobacter.thermautotrophicus.str.Delta.H	methanobacteria	3122747	3122709	3122705	3122748	31228532
634498	abmethrumi	Methanobrevibacter.ruminantium.M1	methanobacteria	288542832	288542830	288542829	288542835	288542820
2173	abmethsmi	Methanobrevibacter.smithii.DSM.2374	methanobacteria	261350392	166222073	261350389	261350395	261350380
868132	abmethal21	Methanobacterium.sp.AL21	methanobacteria	325958545	325958543	325958542	325958548	325958533
868131	abmethswan	Methanobacterium.sp.SWAN1	methanobacteria	333825809	333825811	333825812	333825806	333825821
243232	admethjann	Methanocaldococcus.jannaschii.DSM.2661	methanococci	1710572	1710522	1710489	1710576	1710520
573063	admethinfe	Methanocaldococcus.infernus.ME	methanococci	296109307	296109309	296109310	296109304	296109265
579137	admethvulc	Methanocaldococcus.vulcanius.M7	methanococci	261402343	261402345	261402346	261402340	261403781
573064	admethfero	Methanocaldococcus.fervens.AG86	methanococci	256810633	256810635	256810636	256810630	256810687
644281	admethfs40	Methanocaldococcus.sp.F540622	methanococci	289193205	289193203	289193202	289193208	289191589
647113	admethokin	Methanothermococcus.okinawensis.IH1	methanococci	336121759	336121757	336121756	336121762	336121492
419665	admethaeol	Methanococcus.aeolicus.Nankai3	methanococci	166216346	166222068	166232533	166220034	166987256
456320	admethvolt	Methanococcus.voltae.A3	methanococci	297619575	297619577	297619578	297619572	297619639
406327	admethvann	Methanococcus.vanniellii.SB	methanococci	150399474	166222074	150399471	150399477	150399609
39152	admethmari	Methanococcus.maripaludis	methanococci	134045212	166222071	150402578	159905641	150402717
880724	admethigne	Methanoterris.igneus.Kol.5	methanococci	333910780	333910782	333910783	333910777	333911091
273116	apthervolc	Thermoplasma.volcanium.GSS1	thermoplasmata	50401284	46397000	74576031	74576030	74576033
273075	aptheracid	Thermoplasma.acidophilum.DSM.1728	thermoplasmata	16082260	16082661	16082262	16082257	16082268
263820	apcirtorr	Picrophilus.torridus.DSM.9790	thermoplasmata	48477725	74579235	74572088	48477728	48477714
333146	apferracid	Ferroplasma.acidarmanus.fer1	thermoplasmata	257076573	257076571	257076570	257076576	257076561
224325	ararchfulg	Archaeoglobus.fulgidus.DSM.4304	archaeoglobi	3914744	3914715	3914681	3914764	3914714
589924	ararchplac	Ferroglobus.placidus.DSM.10642	archaeoglobi	288931523	288931521	288931520	288931526	288931512
572546	ararchprof	Archaeoglobus.profundus.DSM.5631	archaeoglobi	284162447	284162449	284162450	284162444	284162458
693661	ararchvene	Archaeoglobus.veneficus.SNP6	archaeoglobi	327316367	327316369	327316370	327316364	327316378
192952	aqmethmaze	Methanosarcina.mazei.Go1	methanomicrobia	21228239	46397693	20906692	21228242	21228228
323259	aqmethhung	Methanospirillum.hungatei.JF1	methanomicrobia	88603486	109893289	88603489	88603483	88603497
349307	aqmethther	Methanosaeta.thermophila.PT	methanomicrobia	116666454	121693101	121694869	121693628	116666465
644295	aqmethvehe	Methanohalobium.vestigatum.Z7303	methanomicrobia	298674789	298674792	298674791	298674786	298674800
547558	aqmethmahi	Methanohalophilus.mahii.DSM.5219	methanomicrobia	294496004	294496006	294496007	294496001	294496015
259564	aqmethburt	Methanococcus.burtonii.DSM.6242	methanomicrobia	121691982	121687002	119361689	118573621	121684554
269797	aqmethbark	Methanosarcina.barkeri.str.Fusaro	methanomicrobia	72394811	72394813	72394814	72394808	72394822
188937	aqmethacet	Methanosarcina.acetivorans.C2A	methanomicrobia	50400779	46397694	74572497	74572496	74533260
410358	aqmethlabr	Methanocorpusculum.labreanum.Z	methanomicrobia	124484922	166222069	166232535	124484925	124484912
679926	aqmethpetr	Methanoplanus.petrolearius.DSM.11571	methanomicrobia	307354336	307354334	307354333	307354339	307354325
368407	aqmethmari	Methanoculleus.marisnigri.JR1	methanomicrobia	126178527	166222072	218546914	126178530	126178516
521011	aqmethpalu	Methanosphaera.palustris.E19c	methanomicrobia	219851120	219851118	219851117	219851123	219851109
456442	aqmethboon	Methanoregula.boonei.6A8	methanomicrobia	153998640	218547094	166232534	153998643	153998629
2242	ahhalonrc1	Halobacterium.sp.NRC1.Halobacterium.sallarum	halobacteria	12644014	46397699	2425186	47117034	2425178
348780	ahnatrphar	Natronomonas.pharaonis.DSM.2160	halobacteria	76803070	109893297	119361696	76803073	76803059
272569	ahhalomari	Haloaerula.marismortui.ATCC.43049	halobacteria	132996	132816	132667	133008	132798
416348	ahhalolacu	Halorubrum.lacusprofundi.ATCC.49239	halobacteria	222480844	222480846	222480847	222480841	222480855
469382	ahhalobori	Halogeometricum.borinquense.DSM.11551	halobacteria	313125803	313125801	313125800	313125806	313125792
309800	ahhalvolc	Haloferrax.volcanii.DS2	halobacteria	300669663	292656674	292656675	292656669	292656683
797209	ahhalapauc	Haladapptatus.pauchalophilus.DX253	halobacteria	322372155	322372157	322372158	322372152	322372166
795797	ahhalajeot	Halalkalicoccus.jeotgalli.B3	halobacteria	300710388	300710386	300710385	300710391	300710377
547559	ahhnmtrmaga	Natrialba.magadii.ATCC.43099	halobacteria	289579911	289579909	289579908	289579914	289579900
543526	ahhaloturk	Haloterrigena.turkmenica.DSM.5511	halobacteria	284165505	284165503	284165502	284165508	284165494
519442	ahhaloutah	Halorhabdus.utahensis.DSM.12940	halobacteria	257053372	257053370	257053369	257053375	257053361
485914	ahhalomuko	Halomicrobium.mukohataei.DSM.12286	halobacteria	257387889	257387887	257387886	257387892	257387878
362976	ahhalowals	Haloquadratum.walsbyi.DSM.16790	halobacteria	110668728	121687182	119361681	110668725	110668739
797210	ahhaloxana	Halopiger.xanaduensis.SH6	halobacteria	336252427	336252429	336252430	336252424	336252438

txid	short_name	full_name	phylum	L2	L18pL5e
234267	bjsolusit	Solibacter.usitatus.Ellin6076	acidobacteria	122253085	116624186
204669	bjkorivers	Candidatus.Koribacter.versatilis.Ellin345	acidobacteria	94968257	94968270
770	bkanapmarg	Anaplasma.marginale.str.St.Maries	alphaproteobacteria	254764670	254799699
212042	bkanapphag	Anaplasma.phagocytophilum.HZ	alphaproteobacteria	115305457	88597858
283165	bkbartquin	Bartonella.quintana.str.Toulouse	alphaproteobacteria	49474401	49474388
29459	bkbrcumeli	Brucella.melitensis.16M	alphaproteobacteria	225852727	73621570
314261	bkpelaubiq	Candidatus.Pelagibacter.ubique.HTCC1062	alphaproteobacteria	91763163	91763176

269484	bkehrlicani	Ehrlichia.canis.str.Jake	alphaproteobacteria	108862040	115504894
314225	bkerylito	Erythrobacter.litoralis.HTCC2594	alphaproteobacteria	123005019	122544180
290633	bkglucoxyd	Glucobacter.oxydans.621H	alphaproteobacteria	58001266	58001253
290400	bkjannccs1	Janna.schia.sp.CCS1	alphaproteobacteria	89053079	89053098
266835	bkmesoloti	Mesorhizobium.lotl.MAFF303099	alphaproteobacteria	13470554	13470567
323098	bkmitrwinio	Nitrobacter.wingradskiy.Nb255	alphaproteobacteria	115305488	74420442
279238	bknovaroarom	Novosphingobium.aromaticivorans.DSM.12444	alphaproteobacteria	87199273	87199286
1063	bkhrhodspba	Rhodobacter.sphaeroides.2.4.1	alphaproteobacteria	146278565	332560156
1076	bkhrhodpalu	Rhodospseudomonas.palustris.CGA009	alphaproteobacteria	39936310	73621683
269796	bkhrhodrubr	Rhodospirillum.rubrum.ATCC.11170	alphaproteobacteria	118597470	83594004
257363	bkrickityph	Rickettsia.typhi.str.Wilmington	alphaproteobacteria	51460148	51460135
542	bkzymomobi	Zymomonas.mobilis.subsp.Mobilis.ZM4	alphaproteobacteria	338707687	56551428
62928	bbazoabn1	Azoarcus.sp.EbN1	betaproteobacteria	160419204	166218500
269483	bbburk383	Burkholderia.sp.383	betaproteobacteria	115305463	115504876
243365	bbchroviol	Chromobacterium.violaceum.ATCC.12472	betaproteobacteria	34499638	34499625
159087	bbdecharom	Dechloromonas.aromatica.RCB	betaproteobacteria	115305469	115504886
485	bbneisgono	Neisseria.gonorhoeae.FA.1090	betaproteobacteria	226702969	73621628
323848	bbnitrmult	Nitrosospora.multiformis.ATCC.25196	betaproteobacteria	82701903	82701916
264198	bbraleseutr	Ralstonia.eutropha.JMP134	betaproteobacteria	72120273	72120260
292415	bbthiodeni	Thiobacillus.dentrificans.ATCC.25259	betaproteobacteria	118572971	74316439
267748	btmycomobi	Mycoplasma.mobile.163K	tenericutes	47459073	47459086
243273	btmycogeni	Mycoplasma.genitalium.G37	tenericutes	12045007	12045020
134821	btuareaparv	Ureaplasma.parvum.serovar.3.str.ATCC.700970	tenericutes	42559309	73621725
272633	btmycopene	Mycoplasma.penetrans.HF.2	tenericutes	26554462	26554449
265311	btmesoffor	Mesoplasma.florum.L1	tenericutes	50364941	50364954
322098	btasteyell	Aster.yellows.witches.broom.phytoplasma.AYWB	tenericutes	115305459	115504869
246194	bfcarohydr	Carboxydotherrnus.hydrogenoformans.Z2901	firmicutes	115305465	115504879
49338	bfdesuham	Desulfotobacterium.hafnense.Y51	firmicutes	219666493	219666506
264732	bfmootheer	Moorella.thermoacetica.ATCC.39073	firmicutes	115305481	115504914
1488	bfcloosacet	Clostridium.acetobutylicum.ATCC.824	firmicutes	42559290	73621582
1502	bfcloosperf	Clostridium.perfringens.str.13	firmicutes	48474239	73621583
1314	bftrepyog	Streptococcus.pyogenes.M1.GAS	firmicutes	50913442	94993460
66692	bfbaciclau	Bacillus.clausii.KSMK16	firmicutes	81822271	73621558
272558	bfbachalo	Bacillus.halodurans.C125	firmicutes	15612700	15612713
235909	bfgboakaus	Geobacillus.kaustophilus.HTA426	firmicutes	56418644	56418657
1590	bfgactiplan	Lactobacillus.plantarum.WCFS1	firmicutes	42559236	73621607
314315	bflactsake	Lactobacillus.sakei.subsp.sakei.23K	firmicutes	115305476	115504905
221109	bfoceaihey	Oceanobacillus.lheynesis.HTE831	firmicutes	42559258	73621633
851	bvfusonucl	Fusobacterium.nucleatum.subsp.nucleatum.ATCC.25586	fusobacteria	339891568	339891555
34105	bvstremoni	Streptobacillus.moniliformis	fusobacteria	269124035	269124022
62977	bgacinadp1	Acinetobacter.sp.ADP1	gammaproteobacteria	81392281	50086199
9	bgbuchaphi	Buchnera.aphidicola.str.APS	gammaproteobacteria	254764682	31108790
203907	bgbloclfor	Candidatus.Blochmannia.floridanus	gammaproteobacteria	42559208	73621576
291272	bgbiocpenn	Candidatus.Blochmannia.pennsylvanicus.str.BPEN	gammaproteobacteria	115305460	115504871
167879	bgcolwpsyc	Colwellia.pscherythraea.34H	gammaproteobacteria	115305468	71145835
263	bgfrantula	Francisella.tularensis.subsp.holarctica	gammaproteobacteria	166229154	156501635
233412	bghaenducr	Haemophilus.duceyi.35000HP	gammaproteobacteria	33149180	33149163
349521	bgahahechej	Hahella.chejuensis.KCTC.2396	gammaproteobacteria	115305475	115504899
283942	bgidoloih	Idiomarina.loihliensis.L2TR	gammaproteobacteria	56180031	56180010
446	bglegipneu	Legionella.pneumophila.str.Lens	gammaproteobacteria	160358578	54293337
243233	bgmethcaps	Methylococcus.capsulatus.str.Bath	gammaproteobacteria	53757168	53803433
1229	bgnitrocea	Nitrosococcus.oceani.ATCC.19707	gammaproteobacteria	207090837	76884085
74109	bgphotprof	Photobacterium.profundum.S59	gammaproteobacteria	81828877	90414972
228	bgpseuhalo	Pseudoalteromonas.haloplanktis.TAC125	gammaproteobacteria	115305494	332533198
317	bgpseusyri	Pseudomonas.syringae.pv.phaseolicola.1448A	gammaproteobacteria	63258479	63258466
259536	bgpsycarct	Psychrobacter.arcticus.2734	gammaproteobacteria	71038047	71038060
623	bgshiphflex	Shigella.flexneri.2a.str.2457T	gammaproteobacteria	42560213	68062042
317025	bgthiocruan	Thiomicrospira.crunogena.XCL2	gammaproteobacteria	118572970	115502816
36870	bgwigglos	Wigglesworthia.glossinidia.endosymbiont.of.Glossina.brevipalpis	gammaproteobacteria	42559247	73621730
562	bgeschcoli	Escherichia.coli	gammaproteobacteria	168988764	168988776
265606	bphrodalt	Rhodopirellula.baltica.SH1	planctomycetacia	327540581	32475074
521674	bpplanilmn	Planctomyces.limnophilus	planctomycetacia	296120750	296120763
290434	bsborggari	Borrelia.garinii.Pbi	spirochaetes	51598736	51598749
173	bsleptinte	Leptospira.interrogans.serovar.Copenhageni.str.Fiocruz.L1130	spirochaetes	5163207	6831620
158	bstrepdent	Treponema.denticola.ATCC.35405	spirochaetes	81570373	73621722
160	bstreppall	Treponema.pallidum.subsp.pallidum.str.Nichols	spirochaetes	6094047	6094023
243274	bhthermari	Thermotoga.maritima.MS88	thermotogae	15644245	15644232
391009	bhthermela	Thermosiphon.melanesiensis.B1429	thermotogae	150020848	150020861
216816	bcbiflong	Bifidobacterium.longum.NCC2705	actinobacteria	42559262	296184286
257309	bccorydiph	Corynebacterium.diphtheriae.NCTC.13129	actinobacteria	38233088	38233135
196164	bccoryeffi	Corynebacterium efficiens.YS314	actinobacteria	25027081	25027107
38289	bccoryjiek	Corynebacterium.jejikeium.K411	actinobacteria	109894941	260579241
106370	bcrancci3	Frankia.sp.CcI3	actinobacteria	108862041	115504896
281090	bleifxyli	Leifsonia.xylii.subsp.xylii.str.CTCB07	actinobacteria	50955563	50955551
1769	bcmycolepr	Mycobacterium.leprae.TN	actinobacteria	3122721	3122693
247156	bcnocafarc	Nocardia.farcinica.IFM.10152	actinobacteria	54022703	54022757
1747	bcpropacne	Propionibacterium.acnes.KPA171202	actinobacteria	340772758	314970536
100226	bcstreceol	Streptomyces.coelicolor.A3.2	actinobacteria	21223085	21223098
269800	bctherfusc	Thermobifida.fusca.YX	actinobacteria	118572969	72163029
2039	bctropwhip	Tropheryma.whipplei.TW0827	actinobacteria	42559225	28493506
813	bychlratrac	Chlamydia.trachomatis.AHAR13	chlamydiae	7674258	255348890

83555	bychlaabor	Chlamydomypha.abortus.S263	chlamydiae	81313077	73621578
340177	brchlochio	Chlorobium.chlorochromatili.CaD3	chlorobia	115305466	78189791
194439	brchlotepi	Chlorobium.tepidum.TLS	chlorobia	21674995	21674982
243164	bxdehaethe	Dehalococcoides.ethenogenes.195	chloroflexi	115305470	115504887
255470	bxdehacbdb	Dehalococcoides.sp.CBDB1	chloroflexi	115305471	115504888
216389	bxdehabav1	Dehalococcoides.sp.BAV1	chloroflexi	189042572	189041550
479434	bxsphather	Sphaerobacter.thermophilus	chloroflexi	269837069	269837082
251221	bngeoieviol	Gloeobacter.violaceus.PCC.7421	cyanobacteria	35211466	35214484
1219	bnproc mari	Prochlorococcus.marinus.subsp.marinus.str.CCMP1375	cyanobacteria	33241158	73621670
32046	bsnsyneelon	Synechococcus.elongatus.PCC.6301	cyanobacteria	81301038	81301026
316279	bsnsynecc99	Synechococcus.sp.CC9902	cyanobacteria	118572967	115502813
321332	bsnsyneja23	Synechococcus.sp.JA23Ba.213	cyanobacteria	115305498	86610043
1148	bsnsynepcc	Synechocystis.sp.PCC.6803	cyanobacteria	16329938	16329926
197221	bntherelon	Thermosynechococcus.elongatus.BP1	cyanobacteria	42559249	73621716
243230	bwdeinradi	Deinococcus.radiodurans.R1	deinococcus	15805343	15807106
274	bwtherther	Thermus.thermophilus	deinococcus	325533854	325533866
264462	bddelbact	Bdellovibrio.bacteriovorus.HD100	deltaproteobacteria	42524372	42524361
876	bdedesudesu	Desulfovibrio.desulfuricans	deltaproteobacteria	376298179	220903950
338963	bdpelocarb	Pelobacter.carbinolicus.DSM.2380	deltaproteobacteria	115305490	77544414
351604	bdgeoburan	Geobacter.uraniireducens	deltaproteobacteria	148263143	148263155
197	bicampejeju	Campylobacter.jejuni.RM1221	epsilonproteobacteria	205355718	205355705
235279	bihelilhepa	Helicobacter.hepaticus.ATCC.51449	epsilonproteobacteria	32266880	32266893
210	bihelilpylo	Helicobacter.pylori.26695	epsilonproteobacteria	317009999	317011503
224324	bqquiaeol	Aquifex.aeolicus.VF5	aquificae	15605619	15606750
436114	bqsulfurh	Sulfurihydrogenibium.sp.YO3AOP1	aquificae	188996236	188996223
146919	bzsailirube	Salinibacter.ruber.DSM.13855	bacteroidetes	294507054	83814539
402612	bzflavpsyc	Flavobacterium.psychrophilum.JIP0286	bacteroidetes	150025404	150025391
228908	annanoequi	Nanoarchaeum.equitans.Kin4M	nanoarchaeota	42559182	41614871
190192	ammethkand	Methanopyrus.kandleri.AV19	methanopyri	42559275	161485665
338192	amitrmari	Nitrosopumilus.maritimus	thaumararchaeota	161527614	161527906
2287	acsulfolf	Sulfolobus.solfataricus	crenarchaeota	11134366	284174929
273063	acsulfotoko	Sulfolobus.tokodaii.str.7	crenarchaeota	15621421	15920623
368408	actherpend	Thermofilum.pendens.Hrk.5	crenarchaeota	160358630	119719155
397948	accaldmaqu	Caldivirga.maquilingensis.IC167	crenarchaeota	159041843	159040602
985053	acvulcmout	Vulcanisaeta.moutnovskia.76828	crenarchaeota	323708934	323707336
572478	acvulcdist	Vulcanisaeta.distributa.DSM.14429	crenarchaeota	307595536	307596406
410359	acpyrocalli	Pyrobaculum.calidfontis.JCM.11548	crenarchaeota	160358612	126248519
444157	actherneut	Thermoproteus.neutrophilus.V245ta	crenarchaeota	226703012	226723389
384616	acpyroisla	Pyrobaculum.islandicum.DSM.4184	crenarchaeota	160358613	119674760
340102	acpyroarse	Pyrobaculum.arsenaticum.DSM.13514	crenarchaeota	160358611	145283971
178306	acpyroaero	Pyrobaculum.aerophilum.str.IM2	crenarchaeota	42559284	18313098
415426	achypebuty	Hyperthermus.butylicus.DSM.5456	crenarchaeota	160358575	166218557
453591	acignihosp	Ignicoccus.hospitalis.KIN4.I	crenarchaeota	166229155	166218558
272557	acaeroperm	Aeropyrum.pernix.K1	crenarchaeota	5103609	5103986
591019	actstaphell	Staphylothermus.hellenicus.DSM.12710	crenarchaeota	297527407	297527388
399550	actstapmari	Staphylothermus.marinus.F1	crenarchaeota	160358621	126465935
633148	actheraggr	Thermosphaera.aggregans.DSM.11486	crenarchaeota	296242586	296242604
765177	acdesumuco	Desulfurococcus.mucosus.DSM.2162	crenarchaeota	319753717	319753699
490899	acdesukamc	Desulfurococcus.kamchatkensis.1221n	crenarchaeota	254764699	218884467
399549	acmetasedu	Metallosphaera.sedula.DSM.5348	crenarchaeota	172046890	172046895
43080	acsulfisla	Sulfolobus.islandicus.L.S.2.15	crenarchaeota	259646810	229582023
330779	acsulfacid	Sulfolobus.acidocaldarius.DSM.639	crenarchaeota	76363362	3914679
583356	acigniaagr	Ignisphaera.aggregans.DSM.17230	crenarchaeota	305662567	305662610
933801	acacidhosp	Acidianus.hospitalis.W1	crenarchaeota	332796531	332796547
1006006	acmetacupr	Metallosphaera.cuprina.Ar4	crenarchaeota	330835822	330835806
999630	actheruzon	Thermoproteus.uzoniensis.76820	crenarchaeota	327311480	327311547
186497	atpyrofuri	Pyrococcus.furiosus.DSM.3638	thermococci	42559276	73621677
70601	atpyrohori	Pyrococcus.horikoshii.OT3	thermococci	6647722	3258189
272844	atpyroaby	Pyrococcus.abyssei.GE5	thermococci	12585331	5457754
69014	attherkoda	Thermococcus.kodakarensis.KOD1	thermococci	218094397	57641457
604354	atthersibi	Thermococcus.sibiricus.MM.739	thermococci	242264675	259646120
391623	attherbaro	Thermococcus.barophilus.MP	thermococci	315229859	315229876
523850	attheronnu	Thermococcus.onnurineus.NA1	thermococci	226703013	212223231
593117	atthergamm	Thermococcus.gammatolerans.EJ3	thermococci	259646812	239911594
246969	attheram4	Thermococcus.sp.AM4	thermococci	214033205	214033203
342949	atpyrona2	Pyrococcus.sp.NA2	thermococci	331033484	331033467
529709	atpyroyaya	Pyrococcus.yayanosii.CH1	thermococci	337283647	337283664
339860	abmethstad	Methanosphaera.stadmanae.DSM.3091	methanobacteria	115305480	115504913
523846	abmethferv	Methanothermobacter.fervidus.DSM.2088	methanobacteria	311224797	311224814
79929	abmethmarb	Methanothermobacter.marburgensis.str.Marburg	methanobacteria	304314256	304314273
187420	abmethther	Methanothermobacter.thermautotrophicus.str.Delta.H	methanobacteria	3122698	3122687
634498	abmethrumi	Methanobrevibacter.ruminantium.M1	methanobacteria	288542821	288542838
2173	abmethsmil	Methanobrevibacter.smithii.DSM.2374	methanobacteria	160358587	261350398
868132	abmethal21	Methanobacterium.sp.AL21	methanobacteria	325958534	325958551
868131	abmethswan	Methanobacterium.sp.SWAN1	methanobacteria	333825820	333825803
243232	admethjann	Methanocaldococcus.jannaschii.DSM.2661	methanococci	3334483	1710502
573063	admethinfe	Methanocaldococcus.infernus.ME	methanococci	296109266	296109301
579137	admethvulc	Methanocaldococcus.vulcanius.M7	methanococci	261403782	261402337
573064	admethferv	Methanocaldococcus.fervens.AG86	methanococci	256810686	256810627
644281	admethfs40	Methanocaldococcus.sp.FS40622	methanococci	289191588	289193211
647113	admethokin	Methanothermococcus.okinawensis.IH1	methanococci	336121491	336121765

419665	admethaeol	Methanococcus.aeolicus.Nankai3	methanococci	160358581	166218563
456320	admethvolt	Methanococcus.voltae.A3	methanococci	297619640	297619569
406327	admethvann	Methanococcus.vanniellii.SB	methanococci	166229158	166218571
39152	admethmari	Methanococcus.maripaludis	methanococci	159905508	226723348
880724	admethigne	Methanoterris.igneus.Kol.5	methanococci	333911092	333910774
273116	apthervolc	Thermoplasma.volcanium.GSS1	thermoplasmata	42559289	73621721
273075	aptheracid	Thermoplasma.acidophilum.DSM.1728	thermoplasmata	16082267	73621718
263820	apicrtorr	Picrophilus.torridus.DSM.9790	thermoplasmata	74567863	48477731
333146	apferracid	Ferroplasma.acidarmanus.fer1	thermoplasmata	257076562	257076579
224325	ararchfulg	Archaeoglobus.fulgidus.DSM.4304	archaeoglobi	3914724	161511071
589924	arferrplac	Ferroglobus.placidus.DSM.10642	archaeoglobi	288931513	288931529
572546	ararchprof	Archaeoglobus.profundus.DSM.5631	archaeoglobi	284162457	284162441
693661	ararchvne	Archaeoglobus.veneficus.SNP6	archaeoglobi	327316377	327316361
192952	aqmethmaze	Methanosarcina.mazei.Go1	methanomicrobia	42559270	161485668
323259	aqmethhung	Methanospirillum.hungatei.JF1	methanomicrobia	115305479	115504911
349307	aqmethther	Methanoseta.thermophila.PT	methanomicrobia	121694873	121693626
644295	aqmethesve	Methanohalobium.evestigatum.Z7303	methanomicrobia	298674799	298674783
547558	aqmethmah	Methanohalophilus.mahii.DSM.5219	methanomicrobia	294496014	294495998
259564	aqmethburt	Methanococcoides.burtonii.DSM.6242	methanomicrobia	121687005	121689443
269797	aqmethbark	Methanosarcina.barkeri.str.Fusaro	methanomicrobia	115305478	72394805
188937	aqmethacet	Methanosarcina.acetivorans.C2A	methanomicrobia	42559274	73621617
410358	aqmethlabr	Methanocorpusculum.labreanum.Z	methanomicrobia	160358583	166218565
679926	aqmethpetr	Methanoplanus.petrolearius.DSM.11571	methanomicrobia	307354326	307354342
368407	aqmethmari	Methanoculleus.marisnigri.JR1	methanomicrobia	160358585	166218568
521011	aqmethpalu	Methanosphaerula.palustris.E19c	methanomicrobia	254764712	219851126
456442	aqmethboon	Methanoregula.boonei.6A8	methanomicrobia	160358582	166218564
2242	ahhalonr1	Halobacterium.sp.NRC1.Halobacterium.salinarum	halobacteria	226702942	12644298
348780	ahnatphar	Natronomonas.pharaonis.DSM.2160	halobacteria	115305485	115504919
272569	ahhalomari	Halococcus.marismortui.ATCC.43049	halobacteria	57015334	132729
416348	ahhalolocu	Halorubrum.lacusprofundi.ATCC.49239	halobacteria	254764706	222480838
469382	ahhalobori	Halogeometricum.borinquense.DSM.11551	halobacteria	313125793	313125809
309800	ahhalovolc	Haloferrax.volcanii.DS2	halobacteria	292656682	300669662
797209	ahhalapauc	Haladapatus.paucihalophilus.DX253	halobacteria	322372165	322372149
795797	ahhalajeot	Halalkalicoccus.jeotgalli.B3	halobacteria	300710378	300710394
547559	ahnatmaga	Natrialba.magadii.ATCC.43099	halobacteria	289579901	289579917
543526	ahhaloturk	Haloterrigena.turkmenica.DSM.5511	halobacteria	284165495	284165511
519442	ahhaloutah	Halorhabdus.utahensis.DSM.12940	halobacteria	257053362	257053378
485914	ahhalomuko	Halomicrobium.mukohataei.DSM.12286	halobacteria	257387879	257387895
362976	ahhalowals	Haloquadratum.walsbyi.DSM.16790	halobacteria	121684725	115504900
797210	ahhaloxana	Halopiger.xanaduensis.SH6	halobacteria	336252437	336252421

Universal 23S:

taxID	name	phylum	short name	Accession
234267	Solibacter.usitatus.Ellin6076	acidobacteria	bjsoliusit	ARB
770	Anaplasma.marginale.str.St.Maries	alphaproteobacteria	bkanapmarg	ARB
212042	Anaplasma.phagocytophilum.HZ	alphaproteobacteria	bkanapphag	ARB
283165	Bartonella.quintana.str.Toulouse	alphaproteobacteria	bkbartquin	ARB
29459	Brucella.melitensis.16M	alphaproteobacteria	bkrucmeli	ARB
314261	Candidatus.Pelagibacter.ubique.HTCC1062	alphaproteobacteria	bkpelaubiq	ARB
269484	Ehrlichia.canis.str.Jake	alphaproteobacteria	bkehrlican	ARB
314225	Erythrobacter.litoralis.HTCC2594	alphaproteobacteria	bkerylito	ARB
290633	Gluconobacter.oxydans.621H	alphaproteobacteria	bkglucoxyd	ARB
290400	Jannaschia.sp.CCS1	alphaproteobacteria	bkjanncs1	ARB
266835	Mesorhizobium.lotii.MAFF303099	alphaproteobacteria	bkmesoloti	ARB
222891	Neorickettsia.sennetsu.str.Miyayama	alphaproteobacteria	bkneorsenn	ARB
323098	Nitrobacter.winoogradskii.Nb255	alphaproteobacteria	bknitwino	ARB
279238	Novosphingobium.aromaticivorans.DSM.12444	alphaproteobacteria	bknovoarom	ARB
1063	Rhodobacter.sphaeroides.2.4.1	alphaproteobacteria	bkrhodspa	ARB
1076	Rhodospseudomonas.palustris.CGA009	alphaproteobacteria	bkrhodpalu	ARB
269796	Rhodospirillum.rubrum.ATCC.11170	alphaproteobacteria	bkrhodrubr	ARB
257363	Rickettsia.typhi.str.Wilmington	alphaproteobacteria	bkricktyph	ARB
542	Zymomonas.mobilis.subsp.Mobilis.ZM4	alphaproteobacteria	bkzymomobi	ARB
62928	Azoarcus.sp.EbN1	betaproteobacteria	bbazoaebn1	ref NC_008702.1
269483	Burkholderia.sp.383	betaproteobacteria	bbburk383	ref NC_007509.1
243365	Chromobacterium.violaceum.ATCC.12472	betaproteobacteria	bbchroviol	ARB
159087	Dechloromonas.aromatica.RCB	betaproteobacteria	bbdecharom	ARB
485	Neisseria.gonorrhoeae.FA.1090	betaproteobacteria	bbneisgon	ARB
323848	Nitrospirilla.multiformis.ATCC.25196	betaproteobacteria	bbnitrmult	ARB
264198	Ralstonia.eutropha.JMP134	betaproteobacteria	bbraleseutr	ARB
292415	Thiobacillus.denitrificans.ATCC.25259	betaproteobacteria	bbthiodeni	ARB
851	Fusobacterium.nucleatum.subsp.nucleatum.ATCC.25586	fusobacteria	bvfusonucl	ARB
62977	Acinetobacter.sp.ADP1	gammaproteobacteria	bgacinadp1	ref NC_005966.1
9	Buchnera.aphidicola.str.APS	gammaproteobacteria	bgbuchaphi	ARB
203907	Candidatus.Blochmannia.floridanus	gammaproteobacteria	bgbloclfor	ARB
291272	Candidatus.Blochmannia.pennsylvanicus.str.BPEN	gammaproteobacteria	bgblocpenn	ARB
167879	Colwellia.psychrerythraea.34H	gammaproteobacteria	bgcolwpsyc	ARB
263	Francisella.tularensis.subsp.holarctica	gammaproteobacteria	bgfrantula	ARB
233412	Haemophilus.ducreyi.35000HP	gammaproteobacteria	bghaemducr	ARB
349521	Hahella.chejuensis.KCTC.2396	gammaproteobacteria	bgahahechej	ARB

283942	Idiomarina.loihiensis.L2TR	gammaproteobacteria	bgdioloih	ARB
446	Legionella.pneumophila.str.Lens	gammaproteobacteria	bgleglpneu	ARB
243233	Methylococcus.capsulatus.str.Bath	gammaproteobacteria	bgmethcaps	ARB
1229	Nitrosococcus.oceani.ATCC.19707	gammaproteobacteria	bgnitrocea	ARB
74109	Photobacterium.profundum.SS9	gammaproteobacteria	bgphotprof	ARB
228	Pseudoalteromonas.haloplanktis.TAC125	gammaproteobacteria	bgpseuhalo	ARB
317	Pseudomonas.syringae.pv.phaseolicola.1448A	gammaproteobacteria	bgpseusyri	ARB
259536	Psychrobacter.arcticus.2734	gammaproteobacteria	bgpsycart	ARB
623	Shigella.flexneri.2a.str.2457T	gammaproteobacteria	bgshigflex	ARB
317025	Thiomicrospira.crunogena.XCL2	gammaproteobacteria	bgthiocrun	ARB
36870	Wigglesworthia.glossinidia.endosymbiont.of.Glossina.brevipalpis	gammaproteobacteria	bgwiggglos	ARB
562	Escherichia.coli	gammaproteobacteria	bgeschcoli	ARB
265606	Rhodospirillum.baltica.SH1	planctomycetacia	bprhodbalt	ARB
290434	Borrelia.garinii.Pbi	spirochaetes	bsborggari	ARB
173	Leptospira.interrogans.serovar.Copenhageni.str.Fiocruz.L1130	spirochaetes	bsleptinte	ARB
158	Treponema.denticola.ATCC.35405	spirochaetes	bstrepdent	ARB
160	Treponema.pallidum.subsp.pallidum.str.Nichols	spirochaetes	bstrepvall	ARB
243274	Thermotoga.maritima.MSB8	thermotogae	bhthermari	ARB
813	Chlamydia.trachomatis.AHAR13	chlamydiae	bychlratrac	ARB
83555	Chlamydia.abortus.S263	chlamydiae	bychlaabor	ARB
340177	Chlorobium.chlorochromatii.CaD3	chlorobia	brchlochlo	ARB
264462	Bdellovibrio.bacteriovorus.HD100	deltaproteobacteria	bdbelbalt	ARB
338963	Pelobacter.carbinolicus.DSM.2380	deltaproteobacteria	bdpelcarb	ARB
197	Campylobacter.Jejuni.RM1221	epsilonproteobacteria	bicampjeju	ARB
235279	Helicobacter.hepaticus.ATCC.51449	epsilonproteobacteria	bihellihepa	ARB
210	Helicobacter.pylori.26695	epsilonproteobacteria	bihellipyo	ARB
224324	Aquifex.aeolicus.VF5	aquificae	bqaquiaeol	ARB
553178	Porphyromonas.gingivalis.W83	bacteroidetes	bzporpging	ARB
146919	Salinibacter.ruber.DSM.13855	bacteroidetes	bzsallirube	ARB
267748	Mycoplasma.mobile.163K	tenericutes	btmycomobi	ARB
243273	Mycoplasma.genitalium.G37	tenericutes	btmycogeni	ARB
134821	Ureaplasma.parvum.serovar.3.str.ATCC.700970	tenericutes	btureaparv	ARB
272633	Mycoplasma.penetrans.HF.2	tenericutes	btmycopene	ARB
265311	Mesoplasma.florum.L1	tenericutes	btmesoffor	ARB
322098	Aster.yellows.witches.broom.phytoplasma.AYWB	tenericutes	btasteyell	ARB
246194	Carboxydotherrhus.hydrogeniformans.Z2901	firmicutes	bfcarbhydr	ARB
49338	Desulfotobacterium.hafniense.Y51	firmicutes	bfdesuhafn	ARB
264732	Moorella.thermoacetica.ATCC.39073	firmicutes	bfmoother	ARB
1488	Clostridium.acetobutylicum.ATCC.824	firmicutes	bfclosacet	ARB
1502	Clostridium.perfringens.str.13	firmicutes	bfclosperf	ARB
1314	Streptococcus.pyogenes.M1.GAS	firmicutes	bfstrepyog	ARB
66692	Bacillus.clausii.KSMK16	firmicutes	bfbaciclau	ARB
272558	Bacillus.halodurans.C125	firmicutes	bfbacihal	ARB
235909	Geobacillus.kaustophilus.HTA426	firmicutes	bfgeobkaus	ARB
1590	Lactobacillus.plantarum.WCFS1	firmicutes	bfactplan	ARB
314315	Lactobacillus.sakei.subsp.sakei.23K	firmicutes	bfactsake	ARB
221109	Oceanobacillus.ihayensis.HTE831	firmicutes	bfocaihey	ARB
216816	Bifidobacterium.longum.NCC2705	actinobacteria	bcbiflong	ARB
257309	Corynebacterium.diphtheriae.NCTC.13129	actinobacteria	bccorydiph	ARB
196164	Corynebacterium efficiens.YS314	actinobacteria	bccoryeffi	ARB
38289	Corynebacterium.jejikeium.K411	actinobacteria	bccoryjeik	ARB
106370	Frankia.sp.CcI3	actinobacteria	bcfranci3	ARB
281090	Leifsonia.xylii.subsp.xylii.str.CTCB07	actinobacteria	bcleifxyli	ARB
1769	Mycobacterium.leprae.TN	actinobacteria	bcmycolepr	ARB
247156	Nocardia.farcinica.IFM.10152	actinobacteria	bcnofafarc	ARB
1747	Propionibacterium.acnes.KPA171202	actinobacteria	bcpropacne	ARB
100226	Streptomyces.coelicolor.A3.2	actinobacteria	bcstrecoel	ARB
269800	Thermobifida.fusca.YX	actinobacteria	bctherfusc	ARB
2039	Tropheryma.whipplei.TW0827	actinobacteria	bctropwhip	ARB
243164	Dehalococcoides.ethenogenes.195	chloroflexi	bxdehaethe	ARB
255470	Dehalococcoides.sp.CBDB1	chloroflexi	bxdehacbdb	g 73747956:47731-50680
216389	Dehalococcoides.sp.BAV1	chloroflexi	bxdehabav1	ref NC_009455.1
479434	Sphaerobacter.thermophilus	chloroflexi	bxsphather	ARB
251221	Gloeobacter.violaceus.PCC.7421	cyanobacteria	bgloevol	ARB
1219	Prochlorococcus.marinus.subsp.marinus.str.CCMP1375	cyanobacteria	bnprocmari	ARB
32046	Synechococcus.elongatus.PCC.6301	cyanobacteria	bnsyneelon	ARB
316279	Synechococcus.sp.CC9902	cyanobacteria	bnsynecc99	ref NC_007513.1
321332	Synechococcus.sp.JA23Ba.213	cyanobacteria	bnsyneja23	g 86607503:1449625-1452432
1148	Synechocystis.sp.PCC.6803	cyanobacteria	bnsynepcc	ref NC_017052.1
197221	Thermosynechococcus.elongatus.BP1	cyanobacteria	bntherelon	ARB
243230	Deinococcus.radiodurans.R1	deinococcus	bwdeinradi	g 15805042:2245319-2248200
274	Thermus.thermophilus	deinococcus	bwthether	ARB
204669	Candidatus.Koribacter.versatilis.Ellin345	acidobacteria	bjkorivers	ARB
34105	Streptobacillus.moniliformis	fusobacteria	bvstremoni	ARB
521674	Planctomyces.limnophilus	planctomycetacia	bpplanlimn	ARB
391009	Thermosiphon.melanesiensis.BI429	thermotogae	bhthermela	ARB
194439	Chlorobium.tepidum.TLS	chlorobia	brchlotepe	ARB
436114	Sulfurihydrogenibium.sp.YO3AOP1	aquificae	bqsulfurih	ARB
402612	Flavobacterium.psychrophilum.JIPO286	bacteroidetes	bzflavpsyc	ARB
876	Desulfovibrio.desulfuricans	deltaproteobacteria	bdesudesu	ARB

351604	Geobacter uranireducens	deltaproteobacteria	bdgeoburan	ARB
338192	Nitrosopumilus.maritimus	thaumarchaeota	aunitmari	ARB
228908	Nanoarchaeum.equitans.Kin4M	nanoarchaeota	annanoequi	ARB
190192	Methanopyrus.kandleri.AV19	methanopyri	ammethkand	ARB
2287	Sulfolobus.solfataricus	crenarcheota	acsulfolf	ARB
273063	Sulfolobus.tokodaii.str.7	crenarcheota	acsulfoko	ARB
368408	Thermofilum.pendens.Hrk.5	crenarcheota	actherpend	ARB
397948	Caldivirga.maquilingensis.IC167	crenarcheota	accaldmaqu	ARB
985053	Vulcanisaeta.moutnovskia.76828	crenarcheota	acvulcmout	ARB
572478	Vulcanisaeta.distributa.DSM.14429	crenarcheota	acvulcdist	ARB
410359	Pyrobaculum.calidifontis.JCM.11548	crenarcheota	acpyrocali	ARB
444157	Thermoproteus.neutrophilus.V245ta	crenarcheota	actherneut	ARB
384616	Pyrobaculum.islandicum.DSM.4184	crenarcheota	acpyroisla	ARB
340102	Pyrobaculum.arsenaticum.DSM.13514	crenarcheota	acpyroarse	ARB
178306	Pyrobaculum.aerophilum.str.IM2	crenarcheota	acpyroaero	ARB
415426	Hyperthermus.butylus.DSM.5456	crenarcheota	achypebuty	ARB
453591	Ignicoccus.hospitalis.KIN4.1	crenarcheota	acignihosp	ARB
272557	Aeropyrum.pernix.K1	crenarcheota	acaeropern	ARB
591019	Staphylothermus.hellenicus.DSM.12710	crenarcheota	acstaphell	ARB
399550	Staphylothermus.marinus.F1	crenarcheota	acstapmari	ARB
633148	Thermosphaera.aggregans.DSM.11486	crenarcheota	actheraggr	ARB
765177	Desulfurococcus.mucosus.DSM.2162	crenarcheota	acdesumuco	ARB
490899	Desulfurococcus.kamchatkensis.1221n	crenarcheota	acdesukamc	ARB
399549	Metallosphaera.sedula.DSM.5348	crenarcheota	acmetasedu	ARB
43080	Sulfolobus.islandicus.L.S.2.15	crenarcheota	acsulfisla	ARB
330779	Sulfolobus.acidocaldarius.DSM.639	crenarcheota	acsulfacid	ARB
583356	Ignisphaera.aggregans.DSM.17230	crenarcheota	acigniaggr	ARB
933801	Acidianus.hospitalis.W1	crenarcheota	acacidhosp	ARB
1006006	Metallosphaera.cuprina.Ar4	crenarcheota	acmetacupr	ARB
999630	Thermoproteus.uzoniensis.76820	crenarcheota	actheruzon	ARB
186497	Pyrococcus.furius.DSM.3638	thermococci	atpyrofuri	ARB
70601	Pyrococcus.horikoshii.OT3	thermococci	atpyrohori	ARB
272844	Pyrococcus.abyssei.GE5	thermococci	atpyroabys	ARB
69014	Thermococcus.kodakarensis.KOD1	thermococci	attherkoda	ARB
604354	Thermococcus.sibiricus.MM.739	thermococci	atthersibi	ARB
391623	Thermococcus.barophilus.MP	thermococci	attherbaro	ARB
523850	Thermococcus.onnurineus.NA1	thermococci	attheronnu	ARB
593117	Thermococcus.gammatolerans.EJ3	thermococci	atthergamm	ARB
246969	Thermococcus.sp.AM4	thermococci	attheram4	ref NC_016051.1
342949	Pyrococcus.sp.NA2	thermococci	atpyrona2	gi 332157643:655451-658491
529709	Pyrococcus.yayanosii.CH1	thermococci	atpyroyaya	gi 337283511:1483916-1486945
339860	Methanosphaera.stadmanae.DSM.3091	methanobacteria	abmethstad	ARB
523846	Methanothermobacter.fervidus.DSM.2088	methanobacteria	abmethferv	ARB
79929	Methanothermobacter.marburgensis.str.Marburg	methanobacteria	abmethmarb	ARB
187420	Methanothermobacter.thermautotrophicus.str.Delta.H	methanobacteria	abmethther	ARB
634498	Methanobrevibacter.ruminantium.M1	methanobacteria	abmethrumi	ARB
2173	Methanobrevibacter.smithii.DSM.2374	methanobacteria	abmethsmi	ARB
868132	Methanobacterium.sp.AL21	methanobacteria	abmethal21	gi 325957759:492367-495329
868131	Methanobacterium.sp.SWAN1	methanobacteria	abmethswan	ARB
243232	Methanocaldococcus.jannaschii.DSM.2661	methanococci	admethjann	ARB
573063	Methanocaldococcus.infernus.ME	methanococci	admethinfe	ARB
579137	Methanocaldococcus.vulcanius.M7	methanococci	admethvulc	ARB
573064	Methanocaldococcus.fervens.AG86	methanococci	admethferv	ARB
644281	Methanocaldococcus.sp.F540622	methanococci	admethfs40	gi 289191496:101520-104520
647113	Methanothermococcus.okinawensis.IH1	methanococci	admethokin	ARB
419665	Methanococcus.aeolicus.Nankai3	methanococci	admethaeol	ARB
456320	Methanococcus.voltae.A3	methanococci	admethvolt	ARB
406327	Methanococcus.vannielii.SB	methanococci	admethvann	ARB
39152	Methanococcus.maripaludis	methanococci	admethmari	ARB
880724	Methanoterris.igneus.Kol.5	methanococci	admethigne	ARB
273116	Thermoplasma.volcanium.GSS1	thermoplasmata	apthervolc	ARB
273075	Thermoplasma.acidophilum.DSM.1728	thermoplasmata	aptheracid	ARB
263820	Picrophilus.torridus.DSM.9790	thermoplasmata	appicrtorr	ARB
333146	Ferroplasma.acidarmanus.fer1	thermoplasmata	apferracid	ARB
224325	Archaeoglobus.fulgidus.DSM.4304	archaeoglobi	ararchfulg	ARB
589924	Ferroglobus.placidus.DSM.110642	archaeoglobi	arferrplac	ARB
572546	Archaeoglobus.profundus.DSM.5631	archaeoglobi	ararchprof	ARB
693661	Archaeoglobus.veneficus.SNP6	archaeoglobi	ararchvene	ARB
192952	Methanosarcina.mazei.Go1	methanomicrobia	aqmethmaze	ARB
323259	Methanospirillum.hungatei.JF1	methanomicrobia	aqmethhung	ARB
349307	Methanosarcina.thermophila.PT	methanomicrobia	aqmethther	ARB
644295	Methanohalobium.evestigatum.Z7303	methanomicrobia	aqmetheves	ARB
547558	Methanohalophilus.mahii.DSM.5219	methanomicrobia	aqmethmahi	ARB
259564	Methanococcoides.burtonii.DSM.6242	methanomicrobia	aqmethburt	ARB
269797	Methanosarcina.barkeri.str.Fusaro	methanomicrobia	aqmethbark	ARB
188937	Methanosarcina.acetivorans.C2A	methanomicrobia	aqmethacet	ARB
410358	Methanocorpusculum.labreanum.Z	methanomicrobia	aqmethlabr	ARB
679926	Methanoplanus.petrolearius.DSM.11571	methanomicrobia	aqmethpetr	ARB
368407	Methanoculleus.marisnigri.JR1	methanomicrobia	aqmethmari	ARB
521011	Methanosphaerula.palustris.E19c	methanomicrobia	aqmethpalu	ARB

456442	Methanoregula.boonei.6A8	methanomicrobia	aqmethboon	ARB
2242	Halobacterium.sp.NRC1.Halobacterium.salinarum	halobacteria	ahhalonrc1	ARB
348780	Natronomonas.pharaonis.DSM.2160	halobacteria	ahnatrphar	ARB
272569	Haloarcula.marismortui.ATCC.43049	halobacteria	ahhalomari	ARB
416348	Halorubrum.lacusprofundi.ATCC.49239	halobacteria	ahhalolacu	ARB
469382	Halogeometricum.borinquense.DSM.11551	halobacteria	ahhalobori	ARB
309800	Haloferax.volcanii.DS2	halobacteria	ahhalovolc	ARB
797209	Haladaptatus.pauchalophilus.DX253	halobacteria	ahhalapauc	ARB
795797	Halaikalicoccus.jeotgali.B3	halobacteria	ahhalajeot	ARB
547559	Natrialba.magadii.ATCC.43099	halobacteria	ahnatrmaga	ARB
543526	Haloterrigena.turkmenica.DSM.5511	halobacteria	ahhaloturk	ARB
519442	Halorhabdus.utahensis.DSM.12940	halobacteria	ahhaloutah	ARB
485914	Halomicrobium.mukohataei.DSM.12286	halobacteria	ahhalomuko	ARB
362976	Haloquadratum.walsbyi.DSM.16790	halobacteria	ahhalowals	ARB
797210	Halopiger.xanaduensis.SH6	halobacteria	ahhaloxana	g 336252096:422886-425792

APPENDIX C

TAXA SUBSETS AND MULTIPLE SEQUENCE ALIGNMENTS

Taxa subset membership data are available here:

<https://github.com/jgstern/STORI/raw/master/STORI-setup.xls>

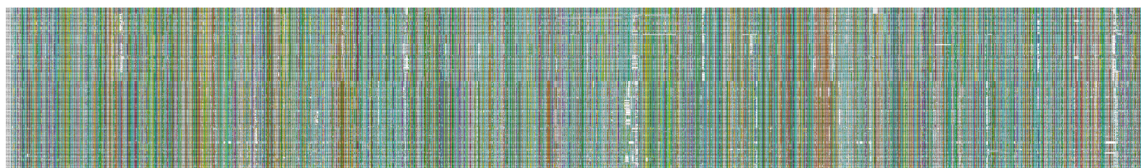
Multiple sequence alignments are available here:

https://github.com/jgstern/STORI/raw/master/alignments_trees.zip

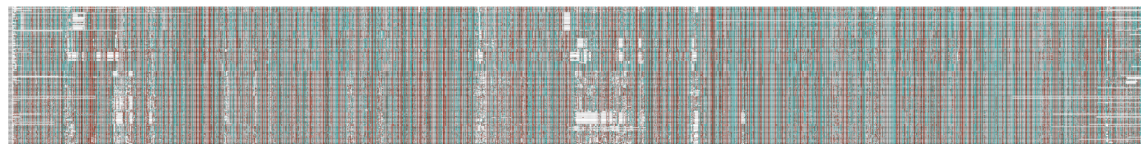
Bacterial + Universal concatenated protein alignment:



Universal concatenated protein alignment:



23S alignment:



APPENDIX D

PAML & PHASE OPTIMIZED TOPOLOGIES

(Archaeal topologies follow Gribaldo & Brochier, 2009):
(also at: https://github.com/jgstern/STORI/raw/master/alignments_trees.zip)

Models fit to the Universal alignment data (Table 3, second column):

T-I (This study; MrBayes analysis of Universal Protein Alignment):

(((((ammethkand: 0.349075, (((admethinfe: 0.098190, (admethvulc: 0.041955, ((admethjann: 0.006833, admeths40: 0.005780): 0.007927, admethferv: 0.020406): 0.011563): 0.035412): 0.070395, (admethigne: 0.051085, (admethvolt: 0.126022, (admethvann: 0.063124, admethmari: 0.058707): 0.045097): 0.087627, (admethokin: 0.049339, admethaeol: 0.113349): 0.059000): 0.097637): 0.065350): 0.214994, ((aphervolc: 0.115106, aptheracid: 0.087639): 0.166493, (appicrtorr: 0.135311, apferracid: 0.210388): 0.139446): 0.492610, ((arferrplac: 0.112604, (ararchprof: 0.116511, (ararchvене: 0.147406, ararchfulg: 0.131376): 0.035970): 0.034061): 0.252140, (((aamethlabr: 0.293564, (aqmethpetr: 0.211598, aqmethmari: 0.186191): 0.038152, (aqmethhung: 0.239472, (aqmethpalu: 0.173649, aqmethboon: 0.185131): 0.045423): 0.041118): 0.045752): 0.211485, (aqmethther: 0.358256, (aqmethveves: 0.226739, (aqmethmah: 0.187461, aqmethburt: 0.139297): 0.044606): 0.052375, (aqmethbark: 0.051288, (aqmethmaze: 0.029602, aqmethacet: 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T-II (This study; RAXML analysis of Universal Protein Alignment):

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0.091617): 0.112084): 0.106722, (acignihosp: 0.322072, (achypebuty: 0.202589, acaeropern: 0.308182): 0.052065): 0.064871): 0.048959, (acigniaggr: 0.443902, ((acsulfolf: 0.023921, acsulfisla: 0.036075): 0.152743, (acsulf foko: 0.132314, acsulfacid: 0.167608): 0.059473): 0.031052, ((acmetasedu: 0.074679, acmetacupr: 0.107228): 0.166241, acacidhosp: 0.156862): 0.042990): 0.257275): 0.052653): 0.113682): 0.107833): 0.091766, (annanoequi: 0.730353, ((attheronnu: 0.036374, (attherkoda: 0.023591, (atthergamm: 0.009914, attheram4: 0.009829): 0.021333): 0.018662): 0.047472, ((atthersibi: 0.129339, attherbaro: 0.031852): 0.020519, (atpyroyaya: 0.027038, (atpyrofuri: 0.026124, (atpyrona2: 0.015199, (atpyrohoru: 0.021056, atpyroabys: 0.017212): 0.008007): 0.010152): 0.013936): 0.054348): 0.021962): 0.236314): 0.044467): 0.053722): 0.045093): 0.150439, abmethferv: 0.178597): 0.098793, (abmethther: 0.022615, abmethmarb: 0.015103): 0.091209): 0.057467, (abmethsmit: 0.130125, abmethrumi: 0.115667): 0.110930): 0.059250, abmethstad: 0.233224): 0.062799, abmethswan: 0.096076, abmethal21: 0.108813);

T-III (This study; MrBayes analysis 23S Universal Alignment):

((((ammethkand: 0.343289, (((admethinfe: 0.096650, (admethvulc: 0.041208, ((admethjann: 0.006711, admethfs40: 0.005681): 0.007790, admethferv: 0.020050): 0.011369): 0.034578): 0.069134, (admethigne: 0.050273, ((admethvolt: 0.123787, (admethvann: 0.061995, admethmari: 0.057665): 0.044362): 0.086085, (admethokin: 0.048475, admethaeol: 0.111337): 0.057923): 0.095894): 0.064189): 0.210780, (((aphervolc: 0.113067, aptheracid: 0.086089): 0.163655, (apicirtorr: 0.132881, apferracid: 0.206568): 0.136828): 0.483493, ((arferplac: 0.110344, (ararchprof: 0.114463, (ararchvenc: 0.144692, ararchfulg: 0.128983): 0.035364): 0.033607): 0.248130, (((aqmethlabr: 0.287958, ((aqmethpetr: 0.207693, aqmethmari: 0.182779): 0.037534, (aqmethhung: 0.235188, (aqmethpalu: 0.170649, aqmethboon: 0.181741): 0.044641): 0.040292): 0.045041): 0.207715, (aqmethther: 0.351712, ((aqmetheves: 0.222655, (aqmethmahi: 0.184033, aqmethburt: 0.136742): 0.043785): 0.051373, (aqmethbark: 0.050383, (aqmethmaze: 0.029062, aqmethacet: 0.025166): 0.023585): 0.148445): 0.147644): 0.053681): 0.034481, ((ahnatrmaga: 0.033718, (ahhaloxana: 0.033792, ahhaloturk: 0.037352): 0.015326): 0.071570, ((ahnatrphar: 0.124766, (ahhaloutah: 0.120673, (ahhalomuko: 0.081672, ahhalomari: 0.089407): 0.033958): 0.041594): 0.033295, ((ahhalonrc1: 0.173083, (ahhalolacu: 0.132171, (ahhalovolc: 0.088797, (ahhalowals: 0.144709, ahhalobori: 0.057111): 0.025429): 0.037753): 0.039988): 0.023896, (ahhalapauc: 0.112326, ahhalajeot: 0.145037): 0.024441): 0.026331): 0.029859): 0.100071): 0.045025): 0.057406): 0.034011, (((bhthermela: 0.173727, bhthermari: 0.116833): 0.153308, ((bqsulfurh: 0.311429, bqaquiaeol: 0.267952): 0.194364, ((bwtherther: 0.223611, bwdeinradi: 0.309235): 0.223776, (((bnsyneja23: 0.209939, (bntherelon: 0.160805, bnsynecc: 0.195025): 0.025476, (bnsyneelon: 0.110306, (bnsynecc99: 0.086511, bnprocmari: 0.111297): 0.203170): 0.054710): 0.079684): 0.054773, bngloevol: 0.248320): 0.290676, (((bxsphather: 0.302889, (bxdehacbdb: 0.000004, bxdehabav1: 0.001574): 0.019556): 0.453871, (bfmoorthr: 0.102329, (bfrancic3: 0.190899, (((betherfuc: 0.211710, bcstrecoel: 0.140758): 0.034910, bcpropacne: 0.278376): 0.019881, (bcnocafarc: 0.097291, (bcmylepre: 0.149092, (bccoryeffi: 0.060816, (bccoryjeik: 0.105327, (bccorydiph: 0.059406): 0.017327): 0.154910): 0.025508): 0.108894): 0.015139, ((btropwhip: 0.386292, (bceifxyli: 0.119728): 0.093814, (bcifilong: 0.314007): 0.061010): 0.016653): 0.292822): 0.051107, (((bfclosperf: 0.128495, bfclosacet: 0.134376): 0.196769, ((bfdesuhafin: 0.227862, (bfmoorthr: 0.211196, (bfcarbhydr: 0.189298): 0.037096): 0.045424, ((bfstrepypog: 0.172834, (bflactsake: 0.117896, (bflactplan: 0.156091): 0.063129): 0.114078, (bfgeobkkaus: 0.098358, (bfocaihey: 0.147963, (bfbacihalo: 0.057815, (bfbaciclau: 0.085956): 0.054091): 0.051606): 0.029756): 0.126321): 0.021014): 0.072601, ((bvstremoni: 0.423956, (((bvfusonuel: 0.417680, btmycomobi: 0.554946): 0.010821, (btmycopene: 0.295390, (btuereparv: 0.299570, btmycogeni: 0.422001): 0.036434): 0.338931): 0.010911, btmesoflor: 0.401997): 0.024243, btasteyell: 0.472293): 0.070253): 0.089591, ((bsleptimi: 0.504848, (bstreppall: 0.257108, bstrepdent: 0.140082): 0.204442, (bsborrgari: 0.398331): 0.199406): 0.119757, (((bychlatrac: 0.083982, bychlaabor: 0.087500): 0.602964, (bprhodbalt: 0.319238, (bplanlim: 0.432743): 0.261625): 0.092580, ((bzsalarube: 0.459589, bzflavpsyc: 0.573324): 0.091960, (brchlotepi: 0.112102, (brchlochlo: 0.130292): 0.309225): 0.108807, (bjsoliusit: 0.250375, (bjkorivers: 0.294499): 0.262054): 0.026307): 0.031799, (((blhelipyo: 0.167364, (blhelihepa: 0.123986): 0.139623, (blcampjeju: 0.178064): 0.481824, (((bdpelocarb: 0.207757, (bdgeoburan: 0.229046): 0.135629, (bddesudesu: 0.370606, (bdbdelbact: 0.484455): 0.078520): 0.057624, ((bcpelabuiq: 0.624051, ((bkrhodrubr: 0.206895, (bkglucoxyd: 0.272974): 0.050647, ((bkzymomobi: 0.145646, (bknovoarom: 0.097163, (bkerytli: 0.110408): 0.069919): 0.153743, 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0.105354, (acignihosp: 0.317256, (achypebuty: 0.199626, (acaeroperm: 0.303380): 0.051158): 0.063443): 0.047876, (acigniaggr: 0.437225, (((acsulfisolf: 0.023511, (acsulfisla: 0.035580): 0.150335, (acsulfitoko: 0.130264, (acsulfacid: 0.165030): 0.058606): 0.030542, ((acmetasedu: 0.073459, (acmetacupr: 0.105699): 0.103752, (acacidhosp: 0.154405): 0.042364): 0.253485): 0.052084): 0.112869): 0.105131): 0.091496, (annanoequi: 0.718329, ((attheronnu: 0.035861, (attherkoda: 0.023230, (atthergamm: 0.009769, (attheram4: 0.009671): 0.021006): 0.018327): 0.046905, ((atthersibi: 0.127457, (attherbaro: 0.031333): 0.020208, (atpyroyaya: 0.026645, (atpyrofuri: 0.025731, (atpyrona2: 0.014968, (atpyrohoro: 0.020737, (atpyroabys: 0.016954): 0.007885): 0.009995): 0.013718): 0.053559): 0.021440): 0.232426): 0.043729): 0.053088): 0.044867): 0.148047, (abmethferv: 0.175899): 0.097171, (abmethther: 0.022245, (abmethmarb: 0.014880): 0.089890): 0.056499, (abmethsmit: 0.128085, (abmethrumi: 0.113921): 0.109228): 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T-IV (Battistuzzi & Hedges, 2009):

(((((ammethkand: 0.347882, (((admethinfe: 0.097921, (admethvulc: 0.041786, ((admethjann: 0.006808, admethfs40: 0.005759): 0.007899, admethferv: 0.020333): 0.011547): 0.035181): 0.070203, (admethigne: 0.050993, (admethvolt: 0.125576, (admethvann: 0.062891, admethmari: 0.058497): 0.044951): 0.087321, (admethokin: 0.049166, admethaeol: 0.112946): 0.058751): 0.097221): 0.065041): 0.214057, (((aphervolc: 0.114716, aptheracid: 0.087257): 0.165934, (appicrtorr: 0.134768, apferracid: 0.209614): 0.138859): 0.490421, ((arferplac: 0.112065, (ararchprof: 0.116097, (ararchvenc: 0.146840, ararchfulg: 0.130930): 0.035868): 0.034055): 0.251481, (((aqmethlabr: 0.292452, ((aqmethpetr: 0.210799, aqmethmari: 0.185484): 0.038031, (aqmethhung: 0.238546, (aqmethpalu: 0.172972, aqmethboon: 0.184430): 0.045249): 0.040966): 0.045564): 0.210781, (aqmethther: 0.356939, ((aqmethvees: 0.225914, (aqmethmahi: 0.186746, aqmethburt: 0.138786): 0.044451): 0.052169, (aqmethbark: 0.051116, (aqmethmaze: 0.029492, aqmethacet: 0.025533): 0.023935): 0.150566): 0.149831): 0.054503): 0.034977, ((ahnatrmaga: 0.034204, (ahhaloxana: 0.034279, ahhaloturk: 0.037885): 0.015538): 0.072715, ((ahnatrphar: 0.126609, (ahhaloutah: 0.122464, (ahhalomuko: 0.082862, ahhalomari: 0.090707): 0.034422): 0.042198): 0.033764, ((ahhalonrc1: 0.175599, (ahhalolacu: 0.134107, (ahhalovolc: 0.090080, (ahhalowals: 0.146782, ahhalobori: 0.057935): 0.025828): 0.038269): 0.040507): 0.024317, (ahhalapauc: 0.113954, ahhalajeot: 0.147180): 0.024793): 0.026685): 0.030224): 0.428380): 0.101591): 0.045945): 0.058038): 0.034529, (((((((((((bnsyneja23: 0.211943, (bntherelon: 0.161461, (bnsynepcc: 0.194316, (bnsyneelon: 0.108973, (bnsynecc99: 0.087000, bnprocmar: 0.113677): 0.206675): 0.054475): 0.034155): 0.077176): 0.058860, bngloevol: 0.249552): 0.259283, (bxsphather: 0.309097, (bxdehaethe: 0.015109, (bxdehacdb: 0.000004, bxdehabav1: 0.001598): 0.020859): 0.453779): 0.101005): 0.060403, (((bfclosperf: 0.131092, bfclosacet: 0.135291): 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0.232930): 0.062748, abmethswan: 0.095978, abmethal21: 0.108675);

T-V (Wu & Eisen, 2008):

(((((ammethkand: 0.348814, (((admethinfe: 0.098184, (admethvulc: 0.041874, ((admethjann: 0.006825, admethfs40: 0.005772): 0.007917, admethferv: 0.020377): 0.011578): 0.035208): 0.070246, (admethigne: 0.051096, ((admethvolt: 0.125839, (admethvann: 0.063041, admethmari: 0.058622): 0.045047): 0.087541, (admethokin: 0.049275, admethaeol: 0.113204): 0.058866): 0.097464): 0.065307): 0.214358, (((aphervolc: 0.114872, aptheracid: 0.087505): 0.166057, (appicrtorr: 0.135069, apferracid: 0.210034): 0.139341): 0.491490, ((arferplac: 0.112303, (ararchprof: 0.116320, (ararchvenc: 0.147192, ararchfulg: 0.131135): 0.035945): 0.034125): 0.252039, (((aqmethlabr: 0.293015, (aqmethpetr: 0.211265, aqmethmari: 0.185895): 0.038133, (aqmethhung: 0.239101, (aqmethpalu: 0.173408, aqmethboon: 0.184833): 0.045403): 0.040997): 0.045749): 0.211189, (aqmethther: 0.357676, ((aqmetheves: 0.226458, (aqmethmahi: 0.187143, aqmethburt: 0.139126): 0.044475): 0.052270, (aqmethbark: 0.051240, (aqmethmaza: 0.029551, 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((bgdioloih: 0.140938, (bgpseuhalo: 0.096811, bgcolwpsyc: 0.150913): 0.032068, (bgphotprof: 0.094107, (bghaemducr: 0.105598, (bgshigflex: 0.002025, bgeschcoli: 0.004234): 0.037368, (bgbuchaphi: 0.208042, (bgwiggglos: 0.350576, (bgbloccenn: 0.155866, bgbloccflor: 0.279165): 0.149518): 0.090545): 0.131586): 0.030751): 0.055871): 0.043907): 0.033960): 0.083552, ((bgpseusyri: 0.194868, bghahechej: 0.161046): 0.039470, (bgpsycarc: 0.168369, bgacinadp1: 0.141269): 0.167113): 0.022979): 0.025259): 0.035259, ((bkrhodubr: 0.210841, bkglucoxyd: 0.276778): 0.051130, (bkzymomobi: 0.147501, (bknovaroam: 0.099286, bkerytlito: 0.111799): 0.071494): 0.158206, ((bkrhodospa: 0.099930, bkjannccs1: 0.136157): 0.169892, ((bkrhodpalu: 0.053637, bkknitrwino: 0.064559): 0.159950, (bkmesoloti: 0.101027, (bkbrucmeli: 0.062994, bkbartquin: 0.142672): 0.036540): 0.090730): 0.071063): 0.036788): 0.031732): 0.108556, (bkpelaubiq: 0.606918, (bkricktyph: 0.404913, (bkehrclani: 0.220466, (bkanapphag: 0.134313, 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(achypebuty: 0.202722, acaeropern: 0.308479): 0.052134): 0.064874): 0.048866, (acigniaggr: 0.444273, ((aculsolf: 0.023933, aculsulfisla: 0.036124): 0.152810, (aculsulfoko: 0.132391, aculsulfacid: 0.167785): 0.059539): 0.031115, ((acmetasedu: 0.074733, acmetacupr: 0.107369): 0.166379, acacidhosp: 0.157056): 0.043045): 0.257751): 0.052546): 0.114116): 0.107446): 0.091558, (annanoequi: 0.731200, ((attheronnu: 0.036423, (attherkoda: 0.023636, (atthergamm: 0.009928, attheram4: 0.009836): 0.021345): 0.018674): 0.047481, ((atthersibi: 0.129562, attherbaro: 0.031821): 0.020526, (atpyroyaya: 0.027061, (atpyrofuri: 0.026149, (atpyrona2: 0.015215, (atpyrohor: 0.021077, atpyroabys: 0.017230): 0.008015): 0.010164): 0.013953): 0.054483): 0.022004): 0.236078): 0.044527): 0.054243): 0.044804): 0.150571, abmethferv: 0.178869): 0.098787, (abmethther: 0.022650, abmethmarb: 0.015100): 0.091358): 0.057471, (abmethsmit: 0.130244, abmethrumi: 0.115733): 0.110997): 0.059320, abmethstad: 0.233363): 0.062859, 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T-VI (Ciccarelli et al., 2006):

(((((ammethkand: 0.348018, (((admethinfe: 0.097836, (admethvulc: 0.041817, ((admethjann: 0.006810, admethfs40: 0.005760): 0.007900, admethferv: 0.020338): 0.011525): 0.035314): 0.070107, (admethigne: 0.050875, ((admethvolt: 0.125594, (admethvann: 0.062913, admethmari: 0.058502): 0.044935): 0.087311, (admethokin: 0.049188, admethaeol: 0.112936): 0.058806): 0.097303): 0.065178): 0.214147, (((aphervolc: 0.114745, aptheracid: 0.087298): 0.165716, (appicrtorr: 0.134941, apferracid: 0.209638): 0.139164): 0.490960, ((arferplac: 0.112205, (ararchprof: 0.116090, (ararchvene: 0.146881, ararchfulg: 0.130882): 0.035841): 0.033927): 0.251450, (((aqmethlabr: 0.292509, ((aqmethpetr: 0.210815, aqmethmari: 0.185547): 0.038023, (aqmethhung: 0.238608, (aqmethpalu: 0.173053, aqmethboon: 0.184498): 0.045232): 0.041018): 0.045575): 0.210645, (aqmethther: 0.357104, ((aqmetheves: 0.225928, (aqmethmahi: 0.186761, aqmethburt: 0.138790): 0.044521): 0.052257, (aqmethbark: 0.051107, (aqmethmaze: 0.029495, aqmethacet: 0.025542): 0.023952): 0.150484): 0.149892): 0.054592): 0.035035, ((ahnatrmaga: 0.034215, (ahhaloxana: 0.034287, ahhaloturk: 0.037894): 0.015534): 0.072859, ((ahnatrpfar: 0.126603, (ahhaloutah: 0.122453, (ahhalomuko: 0.082860, ahhalomari: 0.090740): 0.034443): 0.042200): 0.033774, ((ahhalonrc1: 0.175607, (ahhalolacu: 0.134080, (ahhalovolc: 0.090083, (ahhalowals: 0.146814, ahhalobori: 0.057947): 0.025836): 0.038311): 0.040509): 0.024355, (ahhalapauc: 0.113993, ahhalajeot: 0.147213): 0.024768): 0.026689): 0.030112): 0.428699): 0.101498): 0.045634): 0.058637): 0.034837, (((((((bprhodbalt: 0.334092, bpplanlimn: 0.429618): 0.327612, (bsleptinte: 0.509314, ((bstreppall: 0.258980, bstrepdent: 0.143993): 0.202069, bsborrgari: 0.411062): 0.195343): 0.091166): 0.048945, (((bctropwhip: 0.384484, bcleifxyl: 0.130567): 0.109649, (bcpropacne: 0.254873, ((bctherfuc: 0.217158, bestrecoel: 0.139755): 0.032096, (befrancci3: 0.182569, ((bcnocafare: 0.094578, bcmycolepr: 0.160547): 0.026365, (bccoryjeik: 0.071389, (bccoryeffi: 0.069344, bccorydiph: 0.058069): 0.047168): 0.137205): 0.079915): 0.079915): 0.026900): 0.051445, (bc bifilong: 0.285200): 0.252106): 0.012465, ((brchlotepi: 0.108964, brchlochlo: 0.136584): 0.321459, (bzsalirube: 0.464730, bzflavpsyc: 0.584510): 0.091252): 0.085182, (bychlatrac: 0.089406, bychlaabor: 0.084744): 0.663485): 0.054143): 0.039051, (((((bdpelocarb: 0.208026, bdegeoburan: 0.235763): 0.134155, (bdesudesu: 0.377153, (bdbdelbact: 0.493246): 0.083475): 0.046234, (bjsoliuisit: 0.262697, (bjkorivers: 0.292514): 0.269395): 0.035802, (((blhelipylo: 0.170189, blhelihopa: 0.125308): 0.142584, (blcampjeju: 0.179441): 0.467561, (((bkrhodrubr: 0.210327, (bkglucoxyd: 0.276262): 0.051056, ((bkzymomobi: 0.147096, (bknovoarom: 0.098781, (bkerytlito: 0.111897): 0.071592): 0.157866, ((bkrhodsphe: 0.099559, (bkjannccs1: 0.136067): 0.169964, ((bkrhodpalu: 0.053506, (bknitwino: 0.064432): 0.159204, (bkmesoloti: 0.100957, (bkbrucmeli: 0.062740, (bkbartquin: 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0.030679): 0.055772): 0.043859): 0.033802): 0.083375, ((bgpseusyri: 0.194505, (bghahechej: 0.160980): 0.039170, (bgpsycarc: 0.167974, (bgacinaadp1: 0.141181): 0.167066): 0.022871): 0.025035): 0.034996): 0.054534): 0.208192): 0.160152): 0.171924): 0.452125): 0.069024): 0.071268): 0.135040, (bxdehaethe: 0.015835, (bxdehacbdb: 0.000004, (bxdehabav1: 0.001597): 0.020141): 0.458137): 0.120311, (bwtherther: 0.237830, (bwdeinradi: 0.303792): 0.242684): 0.023315, ((bnsyneja23: 0.211718, (bntherelon: 0.161558, (bnsynepcc: 0.195113, (bnsyneelon: 0.109208, (bnsynecc99: 0.087080, (bnprocari: 0.113645): 0.206501): 0.053873): 0.033850): 0.078944): 0.058162, (bngloeviol: 0.248984): 0.284078): 0.048886, ((bhtermela: 0.175437, (bhtermari: 0.119412): 0.192023, (bqsulfurih: 0.315906, (bquaquiaeol: 0.270964): 0.198675): 0.075673, (bvstremoni: 0.259075, (bvfusonucl: 0.185156): 0.255975): 0.033096): 0.019005): 0.011194): 0.007290, (((bfclosperf: 0.132278, (bfclosacet: 0.134352): 0.193073, ((bfmoother: 0.206650, (bfdesuhafn: 0.220515): 0.039194, (bfcarbhydr: 0.200377): 0.050979): 0.031839, (((btmycomobi: 0.459057, (btureaparv: 0.282897, (btmycopene: 0.287517, (btmycogeni: 0.420083): 0.067865): 0.233428): 0.079410, (btmesoflor: 0.335023): 0.099834, (btasteyell: 0.406990): 0.118609, (bfgeobkaus: 0.091485, ((bfstrepypog: 0.177468, (bflactsake: 0.121392, (bflactplan: 0.156516): 0.062308): 0.118554, (bfoecaihey: 0.149466, (bfbacihalo: 0.058194, (bfbaciclau: 0.087792): 0.054011): 0.042253): 0.038121): 0.075382): 0.076153): 0.080193): 1.278702, (aunitmari: 0.844928): 0.040351, ((acatherpend: 0.361089, ((acatheruzon: 0.176476, (acpyrocali: 0.066600, ((acatherneut: 0.083708, (acpyroisla: 0.066995): 0.030196, (acpyroarse: 0.082755, (acpyroaero: 0.054530): 0.020678): 0.037863): 0.115899): 0.147183, ((acvulcmout: 0.059923, (acvulcdist: 0.033200): 0.202930, (acaldaq: 0.329685): 0.085140): 0.170636): 0.107457, (((acstapmari: 0.017469, (acstaphell: 0.022370): 0.162240, (actheraggr: 0.152082, (acdesumuco: 0.068442, (acdesukamc: 0.082505): 0.091480): 0.112546): 0.106648, (acignihosp: 0.322285, (achypebuty: 0.202514, (acaeropern: 0.307906): 0.051533): 0.064522): 0.048689, (acigniaggr: 0.443348, (((acsulfolf: 0.023880, (acsulfisla: 0.036064): 0.152544, (acsulf foko: 0.132057, (acsulfacid: 0.167571): 0.059481): 0.031601, ((acmetasedu: 0.074420, (acmetacupr: 0.107347): 0.166166, (acacidhosp: 0.156522): 0.042593): 0.257034): 0.053151): 0.114115): 0.108692): 0.089956, (annanoequi: 0.728883, ((attheronnu: 0.036353, (attherkoda: 0.023585, (atthergamm: 0.009903, (attheram4: 0.009819): 0.021299): 0.018639): 0.047177, ((atthersibi: 0.129236, (attherbaro: 0.031777): 0.020524, (atpyroyaya: 0.027004, (atpyrofuri: 0.026100, (atpyrona2: 0.015188, (atpyrohor: 0.021039, (atpyroabys: 0.017196): 0.007998): 0.010132): 0.013943): 0.054300): 0.022169): 0.236451): 0.045516): 0.053215): 0.045082): 0.150101, (abmethferv: 0.178445): 0.098651, (abmethther: 0.022609, (abmethmarb: 0.015073): 0.091210): 0.057354, (abmethsmit: 0.130025, (abmethrumi: 0.115511): 0.110852): 0.059148, (abmethstad: 0.232939): 0.062761, (abmethswan: 0.095986, (abmethal21: 0.108698);

Models fit to the Bacterial + Universal alignment data (Table 3, third column):

T-I (This study; MrBayes analysis of Bacterial+Universal Protein Alignment):

((bwtether: 0.254276, bwdeinradi: 0.376165): 0.259786, ((bqsulfurh: 0.316997, bqaquiaeol: 0.283823): 0.222610, (bhthermela: 0.198755, bhthermari: 0.144684): 0.247567): 0.049887): 0.048281, (((bxsphather: 0.344821, (bxdehaethe: 0.017998, (bxdehacbdb: 0.000848, bxdehabavl: 0.001598): 0.022908): 0.516713): 0.099972, ((bnsyneja23: 0.229811, (bntherelon: 0.171147, (bnsynepcc: 0.220683, (bnsyneelon: 0.127617, (bnsynecc99: 0.093814, bnproc mari: 0.137148): 0.229720): 0.049408): 0.032521): 0.083227): 0.066831, bngloevol: 0.281660): 0.321849): 0.062799, (((bfclosperf: 0.136840, bfclosacet: 0.148628): 0.223647, ((bfmoother: 0.233051, bfdesuhafn: 0.234606): 0.045022, bfcarbhydr: 0.225262): 0.050427): 0.034829, (((btmycomobi: 0.519238, (bturaparv: 0.311629, (btmycopene: 0.383217, btmycogeni: 0.497573): 0.060117): 0.262457): 0.087640, btmesoflor: 0.372830): 0.122151, btasteyell: 0.500884): 0.131079, (bfgeobkaus: 0.113420, ((bfstrep yog: 0.187810, (bfactsake: 0.125796, bfactplan: 0.171323): 0.070134): 0.134044, (bfoceaihey: 0.169740, (bfbacihalo: 0.061383, bfbaciclau: 0.088303): 0.062542): 0.040498): 0.038059): 0.078072): 0.090327): 0.062396): 0.036786, (((((bzsalarube: 0.482968, bzflavpsyc: 0.657978): 0.119186, (brchlotepe: 0.117888, brchlochlo: 0.147302): 0.356408): 0.123593, ((bsleptinte: 0.592094, ((bstreppall: 0.288347, bstrepdent: 0.163769): 0.233261, bsborrgari: 0.475867): 0.192629): 0.101739, ((bychlatrac: 0.096824, bychlaabor: 0.089865): 0.695370, (bprhodalt: 0.380424, bpplanlimn: 0.498708): 0.316890): 0.076887): 0.037874): 0.030955, (((bctrop whip: 0.435999, bcleifxyli: 0.146639): 0.120164, (bcpropacne: 0.282755, ((bctherfusc: 0.227768, bestrecoel: 0.166324): 0.031804, (bcfranci3: 0.194151, ((benocafarc: 0.099468, bcmyleolepr: 0.180291): 0.036634, (bccoryjeik: 0.084317, (bccoryeffi: 0.076395, bccorydiph: 0.062336): 0.044373): 0.163832): 0.094783): 0.046448): 0.041737): 0.040358): 0.063672, bcbifilong: 0.319170): 0.299138): 0.030706, ((bjsoliusit: 0.278499, bjkorivers: 0.322994): 0.326657, (((bdpelocarb: 0.227110, bdgeoburan: 0.254899): 0.154007, (bdesudesu: 0.437212, bdbdelbact: 0.586360): 0.074783): 0.057548, (((blhelipylo: 0.175186, blhelihepa: 0.135432): 0.152589, blcampjeju: 0.200794): 0.475690, (((bkrhodrubr: 0.240629, bkglucoxyd: 0.280870): 0.052761, ((bkzymomobi: 0.154612, (bknovoarom: 0.097662, bkerytlito: 0.127585): 0.073642): 0.181464, ((bkrhodspha: 0.106968, bkjannccs1: 0.147039): 0.199815, ((bkrhodpalu: 0.059065, bk nitrwino: 0.070463): 0.178806, (bkmesoloti: 0.119354, (bkbrucmeli: 0.065727, (kbrbartquin: 0.160488): 0.038063): 0.095997): 0.072383): 0.040650): 0.032735): 0.096812, (bkpelaubiq: 0.617618, (bkricktyph: 0.458286, (bkehrlicani: 0.228812, (bkanapphag: 0.139142, bkanapmarg: 0.166868): 0.183103): 0.474295): 0.078231): 0.073814): 0.174347, (((bgnitrocea: 0.285710, bgmethcaps: 0.246237): 0.043498, bglegipneu: 0.345338): 0.027255, ((bgthiocrun: 0.280148, bgfrantula: 0.342423): 0.045768, ((bgidioloih: 0.144261, ((bgpseuhalo: 0.118268, bgcolwpsyc: 0.168299): 0.031981, (bgphotprof: 0.115356, (bghaemducr: 0.120714, ((bgshigflex: 0.001211, bgeschcoli: 0.005273): 0.042489, (bgbuchaphi: 0.237353, (bgwiggglos: 0.433484, (bgblocpenn: 0.160059, (bgbloclor: 0.295964): 0.168929): 0.098523): 0.153777): 0.032578): 0.063739): 0.038795): 0.030026): 0.090426, ((bgpseusyri: 0.204020, bghahechej: 0.177217): 0.045523, (bgpsycarct: 0.193099, bgacinadp1: 0.148264): 0.171981): 0.030978): 0.028580): 0.033378): 0.061344, ((bbneisgono: 0.166757, bbchroviol: 0.094470): 0.066041, ((bbthiodeni: 0.167953, bbnitrmult: 0.186259): 0.046468, ((bbralseutr: 0.102538, bbburk383: 0.086073): 0.122996, (bbdecharom: 0.122711, bbazoaebn1: 0.111365): 0.044897): 0.028194): 0.046971): 0.137019): 0.202960): 0.072603): 0.055057): 0.029986): 0.034951): 0.036944): 0.030866, (bvstremoni: 0.306998, bvfusonucl: 0.201070): 0.304779);

T-II (This study; RAxML analysis of Bacterial+Universal Protein Alignment):

((bhthermela: 0.199093, bhthermari: 0.145090): 0.248024, ((bwdeinradi: 0.376817, bwtherther: 0.254974): 0.260391, ((bvfusonucl: 0.201388, bvstremoni: 0.307640): 0.305791, (((((bfgeobkaus: 0.113547, ((bfoceaihey: 0.170174, (bfbacihalo: 0.061492, (bfbaci clau: 0.088517): 0.062653): 0.040698, (bfstrep yog: 0.188219, (bflactplan: 0.171662, (bflactsake: 0.126100): 0.070283): 0.134149): 0.038241): 0.078736, (btasteyell: 0.501269, (btmesoflor: 0.371828, (btmycomobi: 0.518133, (btmycogeni: 0.493854, (btmycopene: 0.401192, (bturareparv: 0.315589): 0.059810): 0.247316): 0.088170): 0.123035): 0.132291): 0.090259, ((bfcarbhydr: 0.225608, (bfdesuhafn: 0.235302, (bfmoorthr: 0.233329): 0.045119): 0.050414, (bfclosperf: 0.137143, (bfclosacet: 0.148899): 0.224171): 0.034767): 0.062473, ((bngloevol: 0.282188, (bnsyneja23: 0.230316, ((bnsynepcc: 0.221185, ((bnproc mari: 0.137399, (bnsynecc99: 0.094041): 0.230218, (bnsyneelon: 0.127862): 0.049451): 0.032580, (bntherelon: 0.171560): 0.083325): 0.067033): 0.322410, ((bxdehaethe: 0.018037, (bxdehabav1: 0.001602, (bxdehacdb: 0.000850): 0.022954): 0.517937, (bxsphather: 0.345452): 0.100093): 0.063219): 0.036611, (((((bcbifilong: 0.320583, ((bctrop whip: 0.436676, (beleifxyli: 0.147142): 0.121729, ((betherfusc: 0.227591, (bcstrecoel: 0.172864, (bcfrancei3: 0.193899, ((benocafarc: 0.099660, (bcmyleolepr: 0.181113): 0.035271, (bccoryjeik: 0.084313, (bccoryeffi: 0.076777, (bccorydiph: 0.062220): 0.044520): 0.165395): 0.096275): 0.046502): 0.029573): 0.039541, (bcpropacne: 0.283582): 0.039070): 0.062213): 0.298860, (((((bpplanlimn: 0.499775, (bprhodalt: 0.381234): 0.317935, (bychlaabor: 0.089734, (bychlatrac: 0.097311): 0.696430): 0.077007, (((((bstreppall: 0.288838, (bstrepdent: 0.164229): 0.233877, (bsborrgari: 0.476680): 0.192849, (bsleptinte: 0.593309): 0.101959): 0.037984, ((bzflavpsyc: 0.659150, (bzsalarube: 0.484412): 0.119288, (brchlochlo: 0.147437, (brchlotepi: 0.118309): 0.357084): 0.123504): 0.030402): 0.031425, ((bjsoliusit: 0.278753, (bjkorivers: 0.323949): 0.327106, ((bdgeoburan: 0.255459, (bdpelocarb: 0.227536): 0.154402, (bdbdelbact: 0.587762, (bdesudesu: 0.437837): 0.074953): 0.057712, ((blcampjeju: 0.201456, (blhelihepa: 0.135680, (blhelipyo: 0.175536): 0.152633): 0.476477, (((((bkpelaubiq: 0.618776, ((bkanapmarg: 0.167194, (bkanapphag: 0.139449): 0.183538, (bkehrlecani: 0.229198): 0.475303, (bkricktyph: 0.459342): 0.078401): 0.074093, ((bkglucoxyd: 0.281457, (bkrhodrubr: 0.241108): 0.052835, ((bkzymomobi: 0.154917, (bkerytlito: 0.127846, (bknovoarom: 0.097868): 0.073798): 0.181845, ((bkjannccs1: 0.147330, (bkrhodspha: 0.107191): 0.200259, ((bkmesoloti: 0.119590, (bkbrucmeli: 0.065877, (kbbartquin: 0.160819): 0.038141): 0.096170, (bknitrwino: 0.070591, (bkrhodpalu: 0.059203): 0.179193): 0.072522): 0.040761): 0.032764): 0.097012): 0.174974, (((((bgthiocrun: 0.280741, (bgfrantula: 0.343090): 0.045891, ((bgidioloih: 0.144556, ((bgcolwpsyc: 0.168654, (bgpseuhalo: 0.118501): 0.032056, (bgphotprof: 0.115592, (bghaemducr: 0.120950, ((bgeschcoli: 0.005284, (bgshigflex: 0.001214): 0.042587, (bgbuchaphi: 0.237868, (bgwiggglos: 0.434440, (bgblocflor: 0.296579, (bgblocpenn: 0.160375): 0.169288): 0.098693): 0.154055): 0.032649): 0.063874): 0.038876): 0.030095): 0.090586, ((bgacinadp1: 0.148552, (bgpsycarct: 0.193544): 0.172356, (bgpseusyri: 0.204460, (bgahahechej: 0.177581): 0.045627): 0.031018): 0.028639): 0.033421, ((bgnitrocea: 0.286237, (bgmethcaps: 0.246796): 0.043612, (bglegipneu: 0.346100): 0.027246): 0.061513, ((bbchroviol: 0.094661, (bbneisgono: 0.167103): 0.066261, ((bbnitrmult: 0.186632, (bbthiodeni: 0.168302): 0.046577, ((bbburk383: 0.086253, (bbralseutr: 0.102745): 0.123258, (bbdecharom: 0.122970, (bbzaoebn1: 0.111590): 0.044988): 0.028246): 0.046979): 0.137249): 0.203103): 0.072883): 0.055164): 0.030057): 0.035454): 0.036910): 0.030926): 0.048292): 0.049853, (bqaquiaeol: 0.284530, (bqsulfurh: 0.317536): 0.223182);

T-III (This study; MrBayes analysis 23S Universal Alignment):

((bhthermela: 0.206021, bhthermari: 0.142170): 0.245759, (bqsulfurh: 0.322985, bqaquiaeol: 0.287937): 0.233106, ((bwtherther: 0.253515, bwdeinradi: 0.385508): 0.261733, (((bnsyneja23: 0.233682, ((bntherelon: 0.174591, bnsynepcc: 0.225869): 0.025988, (bnsyneelon: 0.131346, (bnsynecc99: 0.095250, bnproc mari: 0.138653): 0.232261): 0.051403): 0.088054): 0.064135, bngloevol: 0.289061): 0.353949, (((bxsphather: 0.344589, (bxdehaethe: 0.019157, (bxdehacbdb: 0.000869, bxdehabav1: 0.001611): 0.022305): 0.533639): 0.107949, (bcfranci3: 0.204349, (((bctherfusc: 0.231472, bcstrecuel: 0.168909): 0.033286, bcpropacne: 0.310525): 0.025353, (bcnocafarc: 0.107328, (bcmyleolepr: 0.172181, (bccoryeffi: 0.070495, (bccoryjeik: 0.120809, (bccorydiph: 0.065064): 0.015388): 0.191420): 0.027430): 0.129542): 0.016649, ((bctropwhip: 0.447256, (bcleifxyli: 0.142457): 0.104087, (bcbifilong: 0.373015): 0.070939): 0.021735): 0.367505): 0.052032, (((bfclosperf: 0.136244, (bfclosacet: 0.152927): 0.233664, ((bfdesuhafn: 0.252256, (bfmoorthr: 0.246421, (bfcarbhydr: 0.218750): 0.040938): 0.054783, ((bfstrepvog: 0.188309, (bflactsake: 0.125689, (bflactplan: 0.175354): 0.072081): 0.134868, (bfgeobkaus: 0.129228, (bfoceaihey: 0.174262, (bfbacihalo: 0.061696, (bfbaci clau: 0.090034): 0.061744): 0.050959): 0.024800): 0.152560): 0.021466): 0.077551, ((bvstremoni: 0.507468, (((bvfusonuel: 0.477313, (btmycomobi: 0.661565): 0.009415, (btmycopene: 0.396277, (btuereparv: 0.327100, (btmycogeni: 0.515812): 0.044577): 0.386097): 0.007648, (btmesoflor: 0.487117): 0.036892, (btasteyell: 0.594338): 0.070721): 0.112496, ((bsleptinte: 0.598886, ((bstreppall: 0.294336, (bstrepdent: 0.164076): 0.238146, (bsborrgari: 0.480558): 0.203161): 0.140531, (((bychlratrac: 0.096815, (bychlaabor: 0.092362): 0.714880, (bprhodbalt: 0.390344, (bpplanlimn: 0.501883): 0.317404): 0.095368, (((bzsalarube: 0.496807, (bzflavpsyc: 0.660128): 0.118948, (brchlotepi: 0.122332, (brchlochlo: 0.146827): 0.358281): 0.119692, (bjsoliusit: 0.279417, (bjkorivers: 0.328762): 0.306689): 0.029200): 0.037592, (((blhelipylo: 0.177608, (blhelihepa: 0.137093): 0.155468, (blcampjeju: 0.202837): 0.511404, ((bdpelocarb: 0.230297, (bdgeoburan: 0.257453): 0.158206, (bddesudesu: 0.443463, (bdbelbact: 0.592267): 0.072958): 0.056870, ((bkpelaubiq: 0.657834, (((bkrhodrubr: 0.243076, (bkglucoxyd: 0.284975): 0.055447, ((bkzymomobi: 0.156750, (bknooarom: 0.098468, (bkerytlito: 0.129781): 0.074613): 0.182889, ((bkrhodsphe: 0.108596, (bkjannccs1: 0.148767): 0.202353, ((bkrhodpalu: 0.059816, (bknitrwino: 0.071406): 0.181477, (bkmesoloti: 0.120813, (bkbrucmeli: 0.066674, (kbbartquin: 0.162406): 0.038527): 0.096638): 0.074107): 0.041000): 0.031578): 0.103828, (bkricktyph: 0.464884, (bkehrlicani: 0.233449, (bkanapphag: 0.140519, (bkanapmarg: 0.169478): 0.183578): 0.487237): 0.125030): 0.032258): 0.164886, ((bgthiocrun: 0.308924, ((bgnitrocea: 0.292091, (bgmethcaps: 0.247711): 0.063968, ((bglegipneu: 0.337001, (bgfrantula: 0.365755): 0.035883, (bgpseusyri: 0.236294, ((bghahechej: 0.210147, ((bgphotprof: 0.127973, (bgidioloih: 0.156541, (bgpseuhalo: 0.117298, (bgcolwpsyc: 0.173138): 0.030876): 0.032558): 0.016895, (bghaemducr: 0.122695, ((bgshigflex: 0.001206, (bgeschcoli: 0.005368): 0.044696, (bgbuchaphi: 0.240727, (bgwiggglos: 0.438306, (bgblocpenn: 0.162434, (bgbloclor: 0.299551): 0.171005): 0.099777): 0.154304): 0.031103): 0.068153): 0.117979): 0.016317, (bgpsycarct: 0.196626, (bgacinadp1: 0.149119): 0.188618): 0.004934): 0.050046): 0.020569): 0.030882): 0.052629, ((bbnitrmult: 0.208077, (bbraalseutr: 0.103347, (bburk383: 0.088971): 0.118930): 0.032962, ((bbneisgono: 0.171064, (bbchroviol: 0.094717): 0.096956, (bbdecharom: 0.142122, (bbthiodeni: 0.217858, (bbazoaebn1: 0.123276): 0.014258): 0.036106): 0.008669): 0.152768): 0.210739): 0.112474): 0.019440): 0.043504): 0.018368): 0.038001): 0.023634): 0.030610): 0.024819): 0.056744): 0.051559);

T-IV (Battistuzzi & Hedges, 2009):

(((((bnsyneja23: 0.230622, (bntherelon: 0.171268, (bnsynepcc: 0.220955, (bnsyneelon: 0.127549, (bnsynecc99: 0.093931, bnproc mari: 0.137341): 0.230224): 0.049452): 0.032682): 0.082967): 0.067319, bngloevol: 0.281656): 0.319414, (bxsphather: 0.341376, (bxdehaethe: 0.018076, (bxdehacbdb: 0.000851, bxdehabav1: 0.001599): 0.022903): 0.521145): 0.103060): 0.060784, (((bfclosperf: 0.136909, bfclosacet: 0.148908): 0.224574, ((bfmoother: 0.234157, bfdesuhafn: 0.234923): 0.046063, bfcarbhydr: 0.223774): 0.050672): 0.034841, (((btmycomobi: 0.520068, (btuereparv: 0.312163, (btmycopene: 0.383623, btmycogeni: 0.498235): 0.060059): 0.262831): 0.088323, btmesoflor: 0.372679): 0.122267, btasteyell: 0.501387): 0.131435, (bfgeobkaus: 0.113902, ((bfstrep yog: 0.188096, (bfactsake: 0.126014, bfactplan: 0.171716): 0.070268): 0.133991, (bfoceaihey: 0.170216, (bfbacihalo: 0.061398, bfbaciclau: 0.088599): 0.062558): 0.041040): 0.037801): 0.077596): 0.088776): 0.064261): 0.038179, (((bctropwhip: 0.435701, bcelfxyli: 0.147053): 0.122253, (bcpropacne: 0.284741, ((bctherfusc: 0.227619, bestrecoel: 0.167290): 0.032490, (bcfrancici: 0.194447, ((bcnocafarc: 0.099578, bcmycolepr: 0.180506): 0.036552, (bccoryjeik: 0.084509, (bccoryeffi: 0.076525, bccorydiph: 0.062440): 0.044361): 0.164271): 0.094874): 0.045938): 0.040943): 0.038871): 0.058327, bcbifilong: 0.326064): 0.282020, (bwtherther: 0.273979, bwdeinradi: 0.356167): 0.270128): 0.046682): 0.026196, ((((((bgnitrocea: 0.285696, bgmethcaps: 0.247435): 0.043037, bglegipneu: 0.345591): 0.027417, ((bgthiocrun: 0.280177, bgfrantula: 0.342999): 0.046019, ((bgidioloih: 0.144579, ((bgpseuhalo: 0.118511, bgcolwpsyc: 0.168514): 0.032067, (bgphotprof: 0.115625, (bghaemduc: 0.120954, ((bgshigflex: 0.001214, bgeschcoli: 0.005281): 0.042567, (bgbuchaphi: 0.237641, (bgwiggglos: 0.434048, (bgblocpenn: 0.160314, bgbloclor: 0.296340): 0.169128): 0.098649): 0.153964): 0.032587): 0.063782): 0.038780): 0.029956): 0.090283, ((bgpseusyri: 0.204110, bghahechej: 0.177695): 0.045969, (bgpsycarct: 0.193505, bgacinadp1: 0.148405): 0.171936): 0.031230): 0.028715): 0.034215): 0.060421, ((bbneisgono: 0.167184, bbchroviol: 0.094470): 0.066052, ((bbthiodeni: 0.168328, bbnitrmult: 0.186381): 0.046583, ((bbralseutr: 0.102506, bbburk383: 0.086394): 0.123307, (bbdecharom: 0.123017, bbzooaebn1: 0.111371): 0.044857): 0.028257): 0.047113): 0.137411): 0.208941, (((bkrhodrubr: 0.241626, bkglucoxyd: 0.280731): 0.053364, ((bkzymomobi: 0.154275, (bknovoarom: 0.097704, bkerytlito: 0.127926): 0.074196): 0.182227, ((bkrhodsphe: 0.106927, bkjannccs1: 0.147506): 0.200610, ((bkrhodpalu: 0.059004, bknitrwino: 0.070747): 0.179132, (bkmesoloti: 0.119579, (bkbrucmeli: 0.065795, bkbartquin: 0.160800): 0.038003): 0.096122): 0.072254): 0.040129): 0.032558): 0.097569, (bkpelaubiq: 0.619811, (bkricktyph: 0.459051, (bkehrlicani: 0.229677, (bkanapphag: 0.139251, bkanapmarg: 0.167238): 0.182790): 0.474243): 0.077779): 0.074468): 0.171102): 0.114044, ((bjsoliusit: 0.281271, bjkorivers: 0.319073): 0.315058, ((bdpelocarb: 0.230393, bdgeoburan: 0.252480): 0.150201, (bddesudesu: 0.436846, bdbdelbact: 0.589467): 0.073915): 0.046925): 0.035012): 0.022848, ((blhelipylo: 0.175346, blhelihepa: 0.135609): 0.154000, blcampjeju: 0.200248): 0.517016): 0.034015, (((bzsalarube: 0.487293, bzflavpsyc: 0.654662): 0.116545, (brchlotepe: 0.118779, brchlochlo: 0.146952): 0.356495): 0.096833, (bychlratrac: 0.097283, bychlaabor: 0.089690): 0.746443): 0.048451, ((bprhodbalt: 0.380724, bpplanlimn: 0.502139): 0.382342, (bsleptinte: 0.592517, ((bstreppall: 0.289896, bstrepdent: 0.163158): 0.238582, bsborrgari: 0.472538): 0.190048): 0.104249): 0.029435): 0.044432): 0.029337): 0.031500, (bvstremoni: 0.304677, bvfusonuel: 0.204489): 0.303804): 0.078541, (bqsulfurh: 0.317351, bqaquiaeol: 0.284468): 0.223096, (bhthermela: 0.199481, bhthermari: 0.144494): 0.250030);

T-V (Wu & Eisen, 2008):

((((((((bbneisgono: 0.167502, bbchroviol: 0.095280): 0.066429, ((bbthiodeni: 0.168994, bbnitrmult: 0.187379): 0.046768, ((bbralseutr: 0.103100, bbburk383: 0.086667): 0.123738, (bbdecharom: 0.123513, bbzaoaebn1: 0.112013): 0.045108): 0.028418): 0.047207): 0.137518, (((bgnitrocea: 0.287393, bgmethcaps: 0.248028): 0.043512, bglegipneu: 0.347020): 0.026961, ((bgthiocrun: 0.281490, bgfrantula: 0.344470): 0.046245, ((bgidioloih: 0.145042, ((bgpseuhalo: 0.118998, bgcolwpsyc: 0.169353): 0.032202, (bgphotprof: 0.116123, (bghaemducr: 0.121504, ((bgshigflex: 0.001217, bgeschcoli: 0.005306): 0.042790, (bgbuchaphi: 0.238649, (bgwiggglos: 0.436038, (bgblocpenn: 0.161015, (bgbloclor: 0.297810): 0.169875): 0.099167): 0.154681): 0.032720): 0.064098): 0.038991): 0.030208): 0.090916, ((bgpseusyri: 0.205271, bghahechej: 0.178333): 0.046121, (bgpsycarct: 0.194307, bgacinadp1: 0.149219): 0.172715): 0.031179): 0.029071): 0.034241): 0.061457): 0.209042, (((bkrhodruhr: 0.242438, bkglucoxyd: 0.282159): 0.053657, ((bkzymomobi: 0.155438, (bknooarom: 0.098205, bkerytlito: 0.128387): 0.074152): 0.182506, ((bkrhodspha: 0.107546, bkjannccs1: 0.148006): 0.201223, ((bkrhodpalu: 0.059294, bknitrwino: 0.070981): 0.180126, (bkmesoloti: 0.120026, (bkbrucmeli: 0.066026, (bkbartquin: 0.161511): 0.038294): 0.096399): 0.072906): 0.040591): 0.032850): 0.099054, (bkpelaubiq: 0.621119, (bkricktyph: 0.460104, (bkehrlicani: 0.230274, (bkanapphag: 0.139806, bkanapmarg: 0.168013): 0.184066): 0.477024): 0.078079): 0.073609): 0.171263): 0.075698, ((blhelipylo: 0.175885, blhelihepa: 0.136590): 0.152215, blcampjeju: 0.203443): 0.482229): 0.054903, ((bjsolusit: 0.281440, bjkorivers: 0.321996): 0.316310, ((bdpelocarb: 0.232172, bdgeoburan: 0.252122): 0.152494, (bdesudesu: 0.436464, bdbdelbact: 0.592009): 0.076300): 0.048493): 0.037896): 0.045793, (((bzflavpsyc: 0.656717, bzsalarube: 0.489949): 0.121297, (brchlochlo: 0.146948, brchlotepe: 0.119919): 0.356504): 0.116268, (bsleptinte: 0.590954, ((bstreppall: 0.290938, bstrepdent: 0.163825): 0.238810, bsborrgari: 0.476190): 0.196642): 0.107880): 0.031412, ((bychlaabor: 0.090039, bychlratrac: 0.097854): 0.705736, (bpplanlimn: 0.504316, bprhodbalt: 0.379923): 0.321106): 0.091467): 0.035191): 0.029069, ((((((btmycomobi: 0.524432, (btureaparv: 0.317907, (btmycopene: 0.387560, (btmycogeni: 0.498418): 0.057224): 0.260856): 0.078625, (btmesoflor: 0.381746): 0.107131, (btasteyell: 0.519238): 0.131080, (bvfusonucl: 0.201031, (bvstremoni: 0.307895): 0.278086): 0.058705, ((bfgeobkaus: 0.114223, ((bfstrepyog: 0.188362, (bfactsake: 0.125904, (bfactplan: 0.173106): 0.070471): 0.137445, (bfoceaihey: 0.173321, (bfbacihalo: 0.061697, (bfbaciclau: 0.088921): 0.060441): 0.039112): 0.037990): 0.140532, ((bfclosperf: 0.137664, (bfclosacet: 0.149438): 0.222654, ((bfmoother: 0.237376, (bfdesuhafn: 0.233901): 0.044481, (bfcarbhydr: 0.225700): 0.052146): 0.039056): 0.048674): 0.048503, (((bnsyneja23: 0.229998, (bntherelon: 0.171873, (bnsynepcc: 0.222335, (bnsyneelon: 0.128318, (bnsynecc99: 0.094355, (bnproc mari: 0.137965): 0.231137): 0.049409): 0.032814): 0.084679): 0.068004, (bngloeviol: 0.282019): 0.321135, (bxspfather: 0.343467, (bxdehaethe: 0.018455, (bxdehacbdb: 0.000856, (bxdehabav1: 0.001605): 0.022705): 0.520162): 0.103805): 0.066223): 0.028505, (((bctropwhip: 0.438482, (bcleifxyli: 0.147288): 0.122555, (bcpropacne: 0.285718, ((bctherfusc: 0.229266, (bcstrecoel: 0.167597): 0.032353, (bcfranci3: 0.195133, ((bcnocafarc: 0.100060, (bcmyleolepr: 0.181366): 0.036781, (bccoryjeik: 0.084867, (bccoryeffi: 0.076875, (bccorydiph: 0.062715): 0.044582): 0.164910): 0.095603): 0.046382): 0.041233): 0.038761): 0.060871, (bc bifilong: 0.325259): 0.315897): 0.021869): 0.072498, (bqaquiaeol: 0.286420, (bqsulfurh: 0.317934): 0.247012): 0.034060, (bhthermela: 0.199781, (bhthermari: 0.145994): 0.256796, (bwdeinradi: 0.386784, (bwtherther: 0.247818): 0.252272);

T-VI (Ciccarelli et al., 2006):

(((((bprhodbalt: 0.384654, bpplanlimn: 0.499091): 0.381370, (bsleptinte: 0.589455, ((bstreppall: 0.289053, bstrepdent: 0.163786): 0.230953, bsborrgari: 0.479003): 0.194579): 0.104279): 0.041666, ((bctropwhip: 0.436099, beleifxyli: 0.147284): 0.118975, (bcpropacne: 0.283096, ((bctherfusc: 0.227737, bcstreceol: 0.166848): 0.031690, (bcfranci3: 0.194464, ((bcnofafarc: 0.099716, bcmycolepr: 0.180437): 0.036726, (bccoryjeik: 0.084512, (bccoryeffi: 0.076480, bccorydiph: 0.062483): 0.044402): 0.163947): 0.094958): 0.046831): 0.041865): 0.040698): 0.065548, bcbifilong: 0.318574): 0.298417): 0.017353, (((brchlotepi: 0.116766, brchlochlo: 0.149024): 0.354782, (bzsalarube: 0.483970, bzflavpsyc: 0.659808): 0.119803): 0.095407, (bychlattrac: 0.099464, bychlaabor: 0.087536): 0.763933): 0.056644): 0.044250, (((((bdpelocarb: 0.230274, bdgeoburan: 0.252105): 0.151669, (bddesudesu: 0.436170, bdbdelbact: 0.589578): 0.077276): 0.048757, (bjsoliisit: 0.282565, bjkorivers: 0.319121): 0.317451): 0.030636, (((blhelipylo: 0.175755, blhelihepa: 0.135420): 0.151598, blcampjeju: 0.202236): 0.475937, (((((bkrhodrubr: 0.240848, bkglucoxyd: 0.281491): 0.053175, ((bkzymomobi: 0.154772, (bknovoarom: 0.097734, bkerytlito: 0.127882): 0.073827): 0.182005, ((bkrhodspha: 0.106931, bkjannccs1: 0.147486): 0.200435, ((bkrhodpalu: 0.059061, bknitrwino: 0.070617): 0.178703, (bkmesoloti: 0.119595, (bkbrucmeli: 0.065670, bkbartquin: 0.160851): 0.038114): 0.096441): 0.072244): 0.040385): 0.032936): 0.098538, (bkepelaubiq: 0.618487, (bkricktyph: 0.458418, (bkehrlicani: 0.229649, (bkanapphag: 0.139103, bkanapmarg: 0.167355): 0.182830): 0.475098): 0.077550): 0.073332): 0.167893, (((bbneisgono: 0.166894, bbchroviol: 0.094730): 0.066008, ((bbthiodeni: 0.168282, bbnitrmult: 0.186396): 0.046491, ((bbralseutr: 0.102632, bbburk383: 0.086281): 0.123112, (bbdecharom: 0.122944, bbazoaebn1: 0.111501): 0.045055): 0.028233): 0.047300): 0.137308, (((bgnitrocea: 0.286237, bgmethcaps: 0.246825): 0.043680, bglegipneu: 0.345396): 0.026984, ((bgthiocrun: 0.280645, bgfrantula: 0.342634): 0.045912, ((bgidioloih: 0.144498, ((bgpseuhalo: 0.118505, bgcolwpsyc: 0.168537): 0.032092, (bgphotprof: 0.115620, (bghaemducr: 0.120939, ((bgshigflex: 0.001216, bgeschcoli: 0.005279): 0.042584, (bgbuchaphi: 0.237743, (bgwiggglos: 0.434140, (bgblocpenn: 0.160436, (bgbloclor: 0.296347): 0.169081): 0.098715): 0.153990): 0.032600): 0.063854): 0.038815): 0.030012): 0.090376, ((bgpseusyri: 0.204277, bghahechej: 0.177628): 0.045806, (bgpsycarct: 0.193401, bgacinadp1: 0.148527): 0.172277): 0.031067): 0.028848): 0.033683): 0.060807): 0.209249): 0.078614): 0.062546): 0.060190, (((((bxsphather: 0.339139, (bxdehaethe: 0.018934, (bxdehacbdb: 0.000851, (bxdehabav1: 0.001600): 0.022058): 0.523301): 0.123467, (bwtherther: 0.265244, bwdeinradi: 0.365312): 0.269012): 0.020224, ((bnsyneja23: 0.229636, (bntherelon: 0.170029, (bnsynepcc: 0.221392, (bnsyneelon: 0.127314, (bnsynecc99: 0.093899, bnproc mari: 0.137436): 0.230393): 0.049469): 0.033430): 0.084575): 0.066299, bngloevol: 0.282504): 0.342590): 0.054704, (((bhthermela: 0.199852, bhthermari: 0.144478): 0.249700, (bqsulfurh: 0.320041, bqaquiaeol: 0.281639): 0.224630): 0.078978, (bvstremoni: 0.304629, bvfusonocl: 0.204311): 0.306215): 0.030190): 0.020847): 0.006726): 0.091091, ((bfclosperf: 0.137840, bfclosacet: 0.148079): 0.221400, ((bfmoorth: 0.234994, bfdesuhafn: 0.234152): 0.045186, bfcarbhydr: 0.224550): 0.053654): 0.038962, (((((btmycomobi: 0.520783, (btureaparv: 0.311981, (btmycopene: 0.384323, btmycogeni: 0.498092): 0.060213): 0.262424): 0.087079, btmesoflor: 0.374517): 0.123121, btasteyell: 0.501088): 0.127862, (bfgeobkaus: 0.114267, ((bfstrepypog: 0.187874, (bfactsake: 0.126013, bfactplan: 0.171793): 0.070463): 0.134139, (bfoceaihey: 0.170606, (bfbacihalo: 0.061638, bfbaciclau: 0.088417): 0.062368): 0.040456): 0.038045): 0.080454): 0.085497);

Models fit to the 23S alignment data (Table 3, fourth column):

T-I (This study; MrBayes analysis of Universal Protein Alignment):

(annanoequi:0.2844,(attheronnu:0.0122,(attherkoda:0.0070,(attheram4:0.0007,atthergamm:0.0021):0.0050):0.0086):0.0153,(attherbaro:0.0106,atthersibi:0.0472):0.0061,(atpyroyaya:0.0027,(atpyrofuri:0.0029,(atpyrona2:0.0060,(atpyroabys:0.0029,atpyroho:0.0031):0.0000):0.0031):0.0069):0.0214):0.0048):0.0823,(((ammethkand:0.1040,(abmethferv:0.0345,(abmethmarb:0.0026,abmethther:0.0031):0.0538,(abmethrumi:0.0580,abmethsmit:0.0483):0.0596,(abmethstad:0.1502,(abmethal21:0.0374,abmethswan:0.0302):0.0400):0.0077):0.0506):0.0968):0.1242):0.0245,(((admethinfe:0.0329,(admethvulc:0.0298,(admethferv:0.0096,(admethfs40:0.0023,admethjann:0.0054):0.0011):0.0029):0.0047):0.0192,(admethigne:0.0074,(admethaeol:0.0526,admethokin:0.0067):0.0162,(admethvolt:0.0535,(admethmari:0.0124,admethvan:0.0161):0.0156):0.0509):0.1046):0.0309):0.0909,(((apferracid:0.0937,appictrorr:0.0451):0.0628,(aptheracid:0.0257,apthervolc:0.0096):0.0416):0.3801,(arferplac:0.0181,(ararchprof:0.0328,(ararchfulg:0.0419,ararchvenc:0.0264):0.0187):0.0040):0.0986,(((aqmethlabr:0.1338,(aqmethmari:0.0618,aqmethpetr:0.1055):0.0239,(aqmethhung:0.1059,(aqmethboon:0.0736,aqmethpalu:0.0658):0.0246):0.0084):0.0269):0.1320,(aqmethther:0.1296,(aqmethbark:0.0178,(aqmethacet:0.0180,aqmethmaze:0.1230):0.0025):0.0528,(aqmetheves:0.1075,(aqmethburt:0.0515,aqmethmah:0.0630):0.0180):0.0110):0.0906):0.0257):0.1853,(ahnatr maga:0.0239,(ahhaloturk:0.0429,ahhaloxana:0.0267):0.0048):0.0600,(ahnatrphar:0.0749,(ahhaloutah:0.0665,(ahhalomari:0.0728,ahhalomuko:0.0778):0.0200):0.0157):0.0251,(((ahhalajeot:0.0562,ahhalapauc:0.0745):0.0109,(ahhalonrc1:0.0866,(ahhalolacu:0.0886,(ahhalovolc:0.0650,(ahhalobori:0.0420,ahhalowals:0.0984):0.0181):0.0216):0.0322):0.0074):0.0025):0.0000):0.2845):0.1089):0.0407):0.0456):0.0312):0.0052,(((actherpend:0.0919,(accaldmaqu:0.0910,(acvulcdist:0.0043,acvulcmout:0.0194):0.0245):0.0268,(actheruzon:0.0250,(acpyrocali:0.0298,(acpyroaero:0.0078,acpyroarse:0.0104):0.0018,(acpyroisla:0.0038,actherneut:0.0071):0.0032):0.0006):0.0163):0.0380):0.0513):0.0416,(((acigniaggr:0.0765,(acacidhosp:0.0401,(acmetacupr:0.0259,acmetasedu:0.0098):0.0754):0.0165,(acsulfacid:0.0679,acsulfoko:0.0341):0.0296,(acsulfisla:0.0042,acsulfisolf:0.0356):0.0721):0.0077):0.1316):0.0084,(((acigni hosp:0.0725,(acaeropern:0.0465,achypebuty:0.0395):0.0074):0.0090,(acstaphell:0.0072,acstapmari:0.0036):0.0284,(actheraggr:0.0319,(acdesukamc:0.0168,acdesumuco:0.0094):0.0119):0.0302):0.0263):0.0191):0.0370):0.0865,(aunitrmari:0.5437,(bvfusonucl:0.2267,bvstremoni:0.2274):0.1648,(((bwdeinradi:0.1912,bwtherther:0.1135):0.1166,(bhtthermari:0.0383,bhthermela:0.0768):0.1396,(bqaquiaeol:0.1371,bqsulfurih:0.1363):0.1470):0.0360):0.0539,(((bxsphather:0.1869,(bxdehaethe:0.0052,(bxdehabav1:0.0004,bxdehacbdb:0.0000):0.0055):0.1698):0.0915,(bngloevol:0.0652,(bnsyneja23:0.0799,(bntherelon:0.0643,(bnsynepcc:0.0863,(bnsyneelon:0.0548,(bnproc mari:0.0429,bnsynecc99:0.0334):0.0647):0.0162):0.0059):0.0314):0.0172):0.1887):0.0293,(((bfclosacet:0.0861,bfclosperf:0.0601):0.1075,(bfcarbhydr:0.0919,(bfdesuhafn:0.1147,bfmoother:0.0853):0.0164):0.0343):0.0217,(((btasteyell:0.1808,(btmesoflor:0.0984,(btmycomobi:0.1281,(btureaparv:0.1024,(btmycogeni:0.1559,btmycopene:0.0923):0.0071):0.1247):0.0319):0.0832):0.1391,(bfgleobkaus:0.0590,(bfbaciahey:0.0643,(bfbaci clau:0.0434,bfbacihal:0.0255):0.0321):0.0144,(bfstrepyog:0.1089,(bflactplan:0.0648,bflactsake:0.0508):0.0255):0.0636):0.0128):0.0512):0.0124):0.0652):0.0126,(((bcbifilong:0.1517,(bceifxyli:0.0448,(bctropwhip:0.0984):0.0592,(bcpropacne:0.1655,(bestrecoel:0.0729,bctherfusc:0.1016):0.0366,(bcfranci3:0.0639,(bcmylepr:0.1045,bcnocafarc:0.0524):0.0186,(bccoryjeik:0.0485,(bccorydiph:0.0386,(bccoryeffi:0.0745):0.0195):0.0685):0.0418):0.0055):0.0090):0.0119):0.0041):0.1923,(((brchlochlo:0.0290,brchlotepe:0.0341):0.1919,(bzflavpsyc:0.1897,bzsalirube:0.2008):0.0813):0.0985,(((bsleptinte:0.2191,(bsborrgari:0.1178,(bstrepdent:0.0693,bstrepall:0.0877):0.1069):0.0978):0.0719,(bpplanlimn:0.1213,bprhodalt:0.1244):0.1964,(bychlaabor:0.0356,bychlatrac:0.0293):0.2582):0.0538):0.0190):0.0093):0.0031,(((bjkorivers:0.0851,bjsoliusit:0.0999):0.2130,(((bdbdelbact:0.1845,bddesudesu:0.1587):0.0356,(bdgeoburan:0.0738,bdpelocarb:0.0463):0.0449):0.0538,(((blcampjeju:0.1534,(blhelihepa:0.0349,blhelipylo:0.0634):0.0661):0.2146,(((bkpelaubiq:0.1853,(bkricktyph:0.0901,(bkehlrcani:0.0551,(bkanapmarg:0.0298,bkanapphag:0.0164):0.0187):0.0965):0.0414):0.0084,(((bkglucoxyd:0.1125,(bkrhodrubr:0.0818):0.0292,(bkzymomobi:0.0771,(bkerytlito:0.0488,bknovoarom:0.0317):0.0274):0.0723,(((bkjannces1:0.0668,(bkrhodsphe:0.0833):0.0678,(bkknitwino:0.0270,bkrhodpalu:0.0163):0.0790,(bkmesoloti:0.0501,(bkbartquin:0.0522,bkbrucmeli:0.0637):0.0205):0.0392):0.0265):0.0250):0.0118):0.0153):0.1131,(((bbchroviol:0.0290,bbneisgono:0.0681):0.0267,(bbnitrmult:0.0728,bbthiodeni:0.0623):0.0211,(((bbzaoabn1:0.0504,bbdecharom:0.0506):0.0151,(bbburk383:0.0219,bbbralseutr:0.0303):0.0613):0.0000):0.0132):0.0850,(((bglegipneu:0.1108,(bgmethcaps:0.0801,bgnitrocea:0.0899):0.0166):0.0023,(((bgfrantula:0.1459,bgthiocrun:0.1193):0.0144,(((bgacinadp1:0.0631,bgpsyarcct:0.0740):0.0515,(bgahahechej:0.0711,bgpseusyri:0.0592):0.0088):0.0105,(bgidioloih:0.0679,(bgcolwpsyc:0.0657,bgpseuhalo:0.0507):0.0333,(bgphotprof:0.0729,(bghaemduc:0.0873,(bgeschc oli:0.0026,bgshigflex:0.0026):0.0316,(bgbuchaphi:0.0943,(bgwigglos:0.0774,(bgblocflor:0.0596,bgblocpenn:0.0326):0.0292):0.0162):0.0329):0.0106):0.0212):0.0186):0.0065):0.0442):0.0173):0.0094):0.0405):0.0799):0.0593):0.0064):0.0337):0.0314):0.0347):0.0052):0.0000):0.5760):0.0312):0.0643):0.0148);

T-II (This study; RAXML analysis of Universal Protein Alignment):

(annaoequi:0.2795,(attheronnu:0.0121,(attherkoda:0.0069,(attheram4:0.0007,atthergamm:0.0021):0.0049):0.0085):0.0148,(attherbaro:0.0106,atthersibi:0.0466):0.0060,(atpyroyaya:0.0027,(atpyrofuri:0.0028,(atpyrona2:0.0060,(atpyroabys:0.0029,(atpyrohor:0.0031):0.0000):0.0031):0.0068):0.0212):0.0050):0.0815,(((ammethkand:0.1027,(abmethferv:0.0340,(abmethmarb:0.0026,(abmethther:0.0031):0.0531,(abmethrumi:0.0574,(abmethsmit:0.0478):0.0589,(abmethstad:0.1486,(abmethal21:0.0370,(abmethswan:0.0299):0.0396):0.0076):0.0500):0.0958):0.1225):0.0244,(((admethinfe:0.0325,(admethvulc:0.0295,(admethferv:0.0095,(admethfs40:0.0022,(admethjann:0.0053):0.0011):0.0029):0.0046):0.0193,(admethigne:0.0070,(admethaeol:0.0521,(admethokin:0.0066):0.0160,(admethvilt:0.0529,(admethmari:0.0122,(admethvan n:0.0159):0.0154):0.0504):0.1037):0.0305):0.0900,(((apferracid:0.0926,(appicrtorr:0.0446):0.0622,(aptheracid:0.0254,(pthervolc:0.0095):0.0409):0.3744,(arferrplac:0.0179,(ararchprof:0.0324,(ararchfulg:0.0414,(ararchvene:0.0260):0.0185):0.0039):0.0975,(((aqmethlabr:0.1324,(aqmethmari:0.0611,(aqmethpetr:0.1043):0.0236,(aqmethhung:0.1046,(aqmethb oon:0.0728,(aqmethpalu:0.0652):0.0244):0.0083):0.0264):0.1306,(aqmethther:0.1278,(aqmethbark:0.0176,(aqmethacet :0.0178,(aqmethmaze:0.1215):0.0025):0.0522,(aqmetheves:0.1063,(aqmethburt:0.0509,(aqmethmahi:0.0623):0.0178):0.0109):0.0896):0.0255):0.1826,(ahnatrphar:0.0658,(ahhalomari:0.0720,(ahhalomuko:0.0769):0.0198):0.0156):0.0248,(((ahhalajeot:0.0556,(ahhalapau:0.0736):0.0108,(ahhalonrc1:0.0856,(ahhalolacu:0.0875,(ahhalovolc:0.0642,(ahhalobori:0.0415,(ahhalowals:0.0972):0.0180):0.0214):0.0318):0.0073):0.0024):0.0000):0.2812):0.1069):0.0402):0.0446):0.0308):0.0052,(((actherpend:0.0912,(accaldmaqu:0.0899,(acvulcdist:0.0043,(acvulcmout:0.0192):0.0241):0.0267,(actheruzon:0.0247,(acpyrocali:0.0295,(acpyroaero:0.0077,(acpyroarse:0.0103):0.0018,(acpyroisla:0.0037,(actherneut:0.0071):0.0031):0.0006):0.0161):0.0374):0.0504):0.0414,(((acigniaggr:0.0754,(acacidhosp:0.0397,(acmetacupr:0.0256,(acmetasedu:0.0097):0.0745):0.0162,(acsulfacid:0.0671,(acsulfoko:0.0337):0.0293,(acsulfisla:0.0042,(acsulfisolf:0.0352):0.0713):0.0076):0.1300):0.0088,(((acignihsop:0.0716,(acaeropern:0.0459,(achypebuty:0.0390):0.0073):0.0089,(((acstaphell:0.0071,(acstapmari:0.0036):0.0281,(actheraggr:0.0316,(acdesukamc:0.0166,(acdesumuco:0.0093):0.0118):0.0299):0.0260):0.0185):0.0362):0.0896,(aunitrmari:0.5486,(((bqaquiaeol:0.1222,(bqsulfurh:0.1473):0.1137,(((bhtermari:0.0367,(bhtermela:0.0773):0.1267,(((bwdeinradi:0.1922,(bwtherther:0.1078):0.1100,(((bvfusonuc1:0.2217,(bvstremoni:0.2260):0.1610,(((bxsphather:0.1858,(bxdehaethe:0.0051,(bxdehabav1:0.0004,(bxdehacbdb:0.0000):0.0054):0.1664):0.0910,(bngloeviol:0.0648,(bnsyneja23:0.0789,(bntherelon:0.0636,(bnsynepcc:0.0853,(bnsyneelon:0.0542,(bnprocari:0.0424,(bnsynecc99:0.0330):0.0640):0.0160):0.0058):0.0309):0.0168):0.1854):0.0308,(((bfclosacet:0.0853,(bfclosperf:0.0593):0.1054,(bfcarbhydr:0.0908,(bfcidusahafn:0.1133,(bfmoorther:0.0844):0.0163):0.0346):0.0212,(((btasteyell:0.1785,(btmesoflor:0.0966,(btmycomobi:0.1287,(btmycogeni:0.1423,(btmycopene:0.0903,(btureaparv:0.1011):0.0195):0.1147):0.0295):0.0827):0.1363,(bfgeobkaus:0.0586,(((bfoceaihey:0.0637,(bfbaciclau:0.0428,(bfbacihalo:0.0253):0.0316):0.0142,(((bfstrepypog:0.1076,(bflactplan:0.0641,(bflactsa ke:0.0502):0.0252):0.0627):0.0124):0.0513):0.0123):0.0644):0.0095,(((bcbifilong:0.1502,(((bcleifxyli:0.0452,(bctropwhi p:0.0963):0.0566,(bcpropacne:0.1603,(bctherfusc:0.1200,(bcstrecocel:0.0946,(bcfrancici3:0.0619,(((bcbmycolepr:0.1026,(bcnocafarc:0.0526):0.0189,(bccoryjeik:0.0477,(bccorydiph:0.0382,(bccoryeffi:0.0737):0.0195):0.0667):0.0436):0.0074):0.0056):0.0118):0.0164):0.0031):0.1903,(((brchlochlo:0.0288,(brchlotepi:0.0336):0.1892,(bzflavpsyc:0.1872,(bzsalirube :0.1985):0.0808):0.0974,(((bsleptinte:0.2164,(bsborrgari:0.1161,(bstrepdent:0.0689,(bstreppall:0.0864):0.1058):0.0969):0.0712,(((bpplanlimn:0.1200,(bprhodbalt:0.1225):0.1939,(bychlaabor:0.0353,(bychlattrac:0.0290):0.2546):0.0532):0.0182):0.0096):0.0026,(((bjkorivers:0.0839,(bjsoliusit:0.0990):0.2106,(((bdbdelbact:0.1822,(bdesudesu:0.1570):0.0351,(bdgeoburan:0.0730,(bdpelocarb:0.0458):0.0446):0.0531,(((blcampjeju:0.1514,(blhelihepa:0.0346,(blhelipylo:0.0626):0.0653):0.2115,(((bkpelaubiq:0.1833,(bkricktyph:0.0889,(bkehrncani:0.0545,(bkanapmarg:0.0295,(bkanapphag:0.0163):0.0185):0.0955):0.0409):0.0083,(((bkglucoxyd:0.1112,(bkrhodrubr:0.0808):0.0287,(((bkzymomobi:0.0762,(bkerytlito:0.0482,(bknovoarom:0.0314):0.0271):0.0715,(((bkjannccs1:0.0660,(bkrhodspaha:0.0823):0.0669,(((bkknitrwino:0.0267,(bkrhodpalu:0.0161):0.0781,(((bkmesoloti:0.0495,(bkbartquin:0.0517,(bkbrucmeli:0.0629):0.0203):0.0387):0.0263):0.0247):0.0118):0.0150):0.1117,(((bbchroviol:0.0286,(bbneisgono:0.0673):0.0264,(((bbnitrmult:0.0720,(bbthiodeni:0.0615):0.0209,(((bbazoabn1:0.0498,(bbdecharom:0.0500):0.0150,(((bbburk383:0.0216,(bbalrseutr:0.0300):0.0606):0.0000):0.0131):0.0839,(((bglegipneu:0.1096,(bgmethcaps:0.0792,(bgnitrocea:0.0888):0.0164):0.0023,(((bgfrantula:0.1444,(bgthiocrun:0.1179):0.0142,(((bgacinadpl:0.0623,(bgpsycarct:0.0731):0.0509,(bgahahechej:0.0703,(bgpseusyri:0.0586):0.0088):0.0104,(bgidioloih:0.0672,(((bgcolwpsyc:0.0650,(bgpseuhalo:0.0502):0.0330,(bgphotprof:0.0722,(bghaemdudc:0.0863,(((bgeschcoli:0.0026,(bgshigflex:0.0026):0.0313,(bgbuchaphi:0.0933,(bgwiggglos:0.0766,(bgblocflor:0.0590,(bgblocpenn:0.0322):0.0289):0.0161):0.0325):0.0105):0.0210):0.0184):0.0064):0.0436):0.0171):0.0093):0.0401):0.0788):0.0588):0.0063):0.0334):0.0313):0.0343):0.0000):0.0682):0.0425):0.0350):0.4171):0.0273):0.0591):0.0145);

T-III (This study; MrBayes analysis 23S Universal Alignment):

(annaoequi:0.2883,(attheronnu:0.0125,(attherkoda:0.0071,(attheram4:0.0007,atthergamm:0.0022):0.0051):0.0086):0.0151,(attherbaro:0.0108,atthersibi:0.0479):0.0063,(atpyroyaya:0.0027,(atpyrofuri:0.0029,(atpyrona2:0.0061,(atpyroabys:0.0030,(atpyrohorio:0.0031):0.0000):0.0032):0.0070):0.0218):0.0051):0.0836,(((ammethkand:0.1062,(abmethferv:0.0347,(abmethmarb:0.0027,(abmethther:0.0031):0.0546,((abmethrumi:0.0587,(abmethsmit:0.0490):0.0603,(abmethstad:0.1522,(abmethal21:0.0380,(abmethswan:0.0307):0.0406):0.0079):0.0513):0.0987):0.1261):0.0253,(((admethinfe:0.0335,(admethvulc:0.0303,(admethferv:0.0098,(admethfs40:0.0023,(admethjann:0.0055):0.0011):0.0030):0.0047):0.0198,(admethigne:0.0072,((admethaeol:0.0531,(admethokin:0.0070):0.0165,(admethvolt:0.0543,(admethmari:0.0125,(admethvan n:0.0163):0.0157):0.0514):0.1065):0.0314):0.0928,(((apferracid:0.0948,(appicrtorr:0.0459):0.0637,(aptheracid:0.0262,(apthervolc:0.0096):0.0420):0.3862,((arferrplac:0.0184,(ararchprof:0.0334,(ararchfulg:0.0425,(ararchvene:0.0268):0.0189):0.0040):0.1005,(((aqmethlabr:0.1358,(aqmethmari:0.0627,(aqmethpetr:0.1071):0.0243,(aqmethhung:0.1076,(aqmethb oon:0.0748,(aqmethpalu:0.0667):0.0249):0.0084):0.0273):0.1341,(aqmethther:0.1316,((aqmethbark:0.0180,(aqmethacet :0.0182,(aqmethmaze:0.1247):0.0026):0.0535,(aqmetheves:0.1091,(aqmethburt:0.0522,(aqmethmahi:0.0639):0.0182):0.0112):0.0922):0.0259):0.1878,((ahnatmaga:0.0242,(ahhaloturk:0.0435,(ahhaloxana:0.0271):0.0049):0.0608,((ahnatppha r:0.0760,(ahhaloutah:0.0674,(ahhalomari:0.0738,(ahhalomuko:0.0790):0.0204):0.0159):0.0256,((ahhalajeot:0.0570,(ahha lapauc:0.0755):0.0111,(ahhalonrc1:0.0879,(ahhalolacu:0.0899,(ahhalovolc:0.0659,(ahhalobori:0.0425,(ahhalowals:0.09 99):0.0185):0.0218):0.0325):0.0076):0.0025):0.0000):0.2887):0.1110):0.0409):0.0460):0.0310):0.0052,(((actherpend:0.0936,(accaldmaqu:0.0924,(acvulcdist:0.0044,(acvulcmout:0.0196):0.0248):0.0274,(actheruzon:0.0254,(acpyrocali:0.03 02,((acpyroaero:0.0079,(acpyroarse:0.0105):0.0019,(acpyroisla:0.0038,(actherneut:0.0072):0.0032):0.0006):0.0165):0.03 84):0.0519):0.0423,((acigniaggr:0.0774,((acacidhosp:0.0407,(acmetacupr:0.0263,(acmetasedu:0.0099):0.0766):0.0166,(acsulfacid:0.0689,(acsulfoko:0.0346):0.0301,(acsulfisla:0.0042,(acsulfisolf:0.0361):0.0732):0.0079):0.1340):0.0089,((a cignihosp:0.0736,(acaeropern:0.0472,(achypebuty:0.0401):0.0076):0.0091,((acstaphell:0.0073,(acstapmari:0.0036):0.028 9,(actheraggr:0.0324,(acdesukamc:0.0170,(acdesumuco:0.0096):0.0121):0.0307):0.0267):0.0190):0.0375):0.0932,(aunit rmari:0.5644,((bhthermari:0.0362,(bhthermela:0.0809):0.0983,((bqaquiaeol:0.1368,(bqsulfurih:0.1414):0.1411,((bwdeinr adi:0.1981,(bwtherther:0.1094):0.1105,((bngloeviol:0.0667,(bnsyneja23:0.0835,((bnsynepcc:0.0835,(bntherelon:0.0585): 0.0155,(bnsyneelon:0.0549,(bnprocari:0.0424,(bnsynecc99:0.0348):0.0663):0.0151):0.0295):0.0163):0.1896,((bxsph ather:0.1869,(bxdehaethe:0.0053,(bxdehabav1:0.0004,(bxdehacdb:0.0000):0.0055):0.1715):0.0905,(bcfranci3:0.0570, ((bcbifilong:0.1575,(bcleifxyli:0.0441,(betropwhip:0.1013):0.0523):0.0209,((bcpropacne:0.1601,(bcstrecoel:0.0756,(bcth erfusc:0.1014):0.0271):0.0134,(bcnocafarc:0.0559,(bcmyclepr:0.1008,(bccoryeffi:0.0626,(bccorydiph:0.0400,(bccoryj eik:0.0555):0.0266):0.0602):0.0167):0.0417):0.0126):0.0122):0.1587):0.0235,(((bfclosacet:0.0858,(bfclosperf:0.0623):0 .1058,((bfdesuhafn:0.1108,(bfearbhydr:0.0828,(bfmoother:0.0811):0.0372):0.0270,((bfstrepypog:0.1074,(bflactplan:0.06 47,(bflactsake:0.0526):0.0280):0.0512,(bfgeobkaus:0.0656,(bfoceaihey:0.0672,(bfbaciiau:0.0434,(bfbacihalo:0.0263):0. 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glucoxyd:0.1142,(bkrhodrubr:0.0825):0.0298,((bkzymomobi:0.0781,(bkerytlito:0.0495,(bknooarom:0.0320):0.0276):0. 0736,((bkjannccs1:0.0672,(bkrhodspaha:0.0848):0.0681,((bknitrwino:0.0273,(bkrhodpalu:0.0166):0.0797,(bkmesoloti:0.0 508,(bkbartquin:0.0529,(bkbrucmeli:0.0645):0.0208):0.0402):0.0274):0.0250):0.0122):0.0181):0.0096):0.1122,(((bbnitr mult:0.0735,(bbburk383:0.0201,(bbralseutr:0.0331):0.0483):0.0168,((bbchrovio:0.0288,(bbneisgono:0.0700):0.0310,(bb decharom:0.0489,(bbazoaebn1:0.0436,(bbthiodeni:0.0679):0.0178):0.0120):0.0089):0.0865,(bgthiocrun:0.1172,((bgmet hcaps:0.0807,(bgnitrocea:0.0916):0.0128,((bgfrantula:0.1321,(bglegipneu:0.0844):0.0338,(bgpseusyri:0.0595,((bgacinad p1:0.0638,(bgpsycarct:0.0753):0.0495,(bgahahechej:0.0704,((bgphotprof:0.0689,(bgidioloih:0.0580,(bgcolwpsyc:0.0692, bgpseuhalo:0.0501):0.0189):0.0283):0.0222,(bghaemduc:0.0893,((bgeschcoli:0.0026,(bgshigflex:0.0027):0.0295,(bgbu chaphi:0.0940,(bgwiggglos:0.0781,(bgbloclor:0.0603,(bgblocpenn:0.0330):0.0295):0.0186):0.0342):0.0113):0.0167):0. 0383):0.0086):0.0156):0.0171):0.0122):0.0186):0.0277):0.0797):0.0558):0.0456):0.0215):0.0147):0.0242):0.0302):0.0 344):0.0212):0.0480):0.0386):0.0429):0.4281):0.0280):0.0606):0.0153);

T-IV (Battistuzzi & Hedges, 2009):

(annaoequi:0.2823,(attheronnu:0.0122,(attherkoda:0.0070,(attheram4:0.0007,atthergamm:0.0021):0.0050):0.0085):0.0149,(attherbaro:0.0107,atthersibi:0.0469):0.0061,(atpyroyaya:0.0027,(atpyrofuri:0.0028,(atpyrona2:0.0060,(atpyroabys:0.0029,(atpyrohor:0.0031):0.0000):0.0031):0.0069):0.0213):0.0050):0.0817,(((ammethkand:0.1038,(abmethferv:0.0341,(abmethmarb:0.0026,(abmethther:0.0031):0.0536,(abmethrumi:0.0577,(abmethsmit:0.0480):0.0592,(abmethstad:0.1493,(abmethal21:0.0372,(abmethswan:0.0301):0.0398):0.0077):0.0502):0.0965):0.1233):0.0248,(((admethinfe:0.0327,(admethvulc:0.0296,(admethferv:0.0096,(admethfs40:0.0023,(admethjann:0.0054):0.0011):0.0029):0.0046):0.0194,(admethigne:0.0071,(admethaeol:0.0523,(admethokin:0.0067):0.0161,(admethvolt:0.0532,(admethmari:0.0123,(admethvan n:0.0160):0.0155):0.0506):0.1043):0.0307):0.0909,(((apferracid:0.0931,(appicrtorr:0.0449):0.0624,(aptheracid:0.0255,(apthervolc:0.0095):0.0413):0.3775,(arferrplac:0.0180,(ararchprof:0.0326,(ararchfulg:0.0416,(ararchvene:0.0262):0.0186):0.0039):0.0983,(((aqmethlabr:0.1331,(aqmethmari:0.0614,(aqmethpetr:0.1049):0.0238,(aqmethhung:0.1052,(aqmethb oon:0.0732,(aqmethpalu:0.0655):0.0245):0.0083):0.0266):0.1314,(aqmethther:0.1288,(aqmethbark:0.0177,(aqmethacet :0.0179,(aqmethmaze:0.1222):0.0025):0.0525,(aqmetheves:0.1069,(aqmethburt:0.0512,(aqmethmahi:0.0626):0.0179):0.0109):0.0900):0.0255):0.1841,(ahnatr maga:0.0238,(ahhaloturk:0.0426,(ahhaloxana:0.0265):0.0048):0.0596,(((ahnatrpha r:0.0745,(ahhaloutah:0.0662,(ahhalomari:0.0724,(ahhalomuko:0.0774):0.0199):0.0157):0.0249,(((ahhalajeot:0.0559,(ahha lapauc:0.0740):0.0108,(ahhalonrc1:0.0861,(ahhalolacu:0.0880,(ahhalovolc:0.0646,(ahhalobori:0.0418,(ahhalowals:0.09 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geni:0.1551,(btmycopene:0.0918):0.0069):0.1242):0.0317):0.0830):0.1418,(bfgeobkaus:0.0590,(((bfoceaihey:0.0639,(bf baciclau:0.0430,(bfbacihalo:0.0254):0.0319):0.0148,(bfstrepypog:0.1083,(bflactplan:0.0644,(bflactsake:0.0506):0.0252):0 .0627):0.0123):0.0485):0.0140):0.0693):0.0096):0.0122,(((bpplanlimn:0.1184,(bprhodbalt:0.1269):0.2461,(bsleptinte:0 .2206,(bsborrgari:0.1163,(bstrepdent:0.0699,(bstreppall:0.0862):0.1068):0.0949):0.0750):0.0013,(((bychlaabor:0.0353,(b ychlratrac:0.0292):0.2954,(((brchlochlo:0.0278,(brchlotepe:0.0349):0.1863,(bzflavpsyc:0.1862,(bzsalirube:0.2003):0.0828):0.0902):0.0178):0.0117,(((blcampjeju:0.1546,(blhelihepa:0.0343,(blhelipyllo:0.0634):0.0638):0.1972,(((bjkorivers:0.083 5,(bjsoliusit:0.1006):0.2205,(((bdbdelbact:0.1838,(bdesudesu:0.1568):0.0374,(bdgeoburan:0.0736,(bdpelocarb:0.0459):0. 0428):0.0488):0.0079,(((bkpelaubiq:0.1843,(bkricktyph:0.0900,(bkehrlcani:0.0543,(bkanapmarg:0.0297,(bkanapphag:0. 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oli:0.0026,(bgshigflex:0.0026):0.0315,(bgbuchaphi:0.0937,(bgwiggglos:0.0770,(bgbloclor:0.0593,(bgblocpenn:0.0324): 0.0290):0.0162):0.0326):0.0105):0.0211):0.0185):0.0065):0.0439):0.0176):0.0094):0.0408):0.0746):0.0598):0.0337):0. 0250):0.0476):0.0000):0.0837):0.0482):0.4334):0.0275):0.0603):0.0148);

T-V (Wu & Eisen, 2008):

(annaoequi:0.2963,(attheronnu:0.0127,(attherkoda:0.0073,(attheram4:0.0007,atthergamm:0.0022):0.0052):0.0090):0.0159,(attherbaro:0.0111,atthersibi:0.0492):0.0064,(atpyroyaya:0.0028,(atpyrofuri:0.0030,(atpyrona2:0.0063,(atpyroabys:0.0030,(atpyrohor:0.0032):0.0000):0.0033):0.0072):0.0224):0.0050):0.0863,(((ammethkand:0.1090,(abmethferv:0.0359,(abmethmarb:0.0028,(abmethther:0.0032):0.0560,(abmethrumi:0.0604,(abmethsmit:0.0503):0.0621,(abmethstad:0.1563,(abmethal21:0.0390,(abmethswan:0.0315):0.0417):0.0081):0.0529):0.1014):0.1296):0.0258,(((admethinfe:0.0344,(admethvulc:0.0311,(admethferv:0.0101,(admethfs40:0.0024,(admethjann:0.0056):0.0011):0.0030):0.0048):0.0201,(admethigne:0.0076,((admethaeol:0.0546,(admethokin:0.0073):0.0170,(admethvolt:0.0559,(admethmari:0.0129,(admethvan n:0.0168):0.0161):0.0529):0.1094):0.0324):0.0954,(((apferracid:0.0975,(appicrtorr:0.0472):0.0655,(aptheracid:0.0269,(apthervolc:0.0098):0.0431):0.3972,((arferrplac:0.0186,(ararchprof:0.0342,(ararchfulg:0.0437,(ararchvene:0.0275):0.0195):0.0045):0.1030,(((aqmethlabr:0.1397,(aqmethmari:0.0645,(aqmethpetr:0.1100):0.0249,(aqmethhung:0.1105,(aqmethb oon:0.0768,(aqmethpalu:0.0685):0.0256):0.0085):0.0279):0.1374,(aqmethther:0.1355,(aqmethbark:0.0186,(aqmethacet :0.0188,(aqmethmaze:0.1283):0.0025):0.0550,(aqmetheves:0.1120,(aqmethburt:0.0536,(aqmethmahi:0.0657):0.0188):0.0114):0.0944):0.0273):0.1931,((ahnatmaga:0.0248,(ahhaloturk:0.0447,(ahhaloxana:0.0278):0.0050):0.0626,((ahnatrpha r:0.0782,(ahhaloutah:0.0693,(ahhalomari:0.0758,(ahhalomuko:0.0812):0.0210):0.0210):0.0164):0.0263,((ahhalajeot:0.0586,(ahha lapauc:0.0777):0.0113,(ahhalonrc1:0.0904,(ahhalolacu:0.0924,(ahhalovolc:0.0677,(ahhalobori:0.0438,(ahhalowals:0.10 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aeol:0.1426,(bqsulfurh:0.1433):0.1580,(((bcbifilong:0.1591,((bcleifxyli:0.0466,(bctropwhip:0.1024):0.0625,(bcpropacne :0.1733,((bestrecoel:0.0762,(betherfusc:0.1055):0.0384,(bcfrancic3:0.0667,((bcmycoplepr:0.1090,(bcnocaфарc:0.0546):0.0 195,(bccoryjeik:0.0505,(bccorydiph:0.0403,(bccoryeffi:0.0776):0.0205):0.0713):0.0434):0.0054):0.0087):0.0120):0.004 6):0.1943,(((bxsphather:0.1955,(bxdehaethe:0.0054,(bxdehabav1:0.0004,(bxdehabadb:0.0000):0.0057):0.1754):0.0959,(bngloevol:0.0683,(bnsyneja23:0.0834,(bntherelon:0.0669,(bnsynepcc:0.0898,(bnsyneelon:0.0570,(bnprocari:0.0447, bnsynecc99:0.0347):0.0677):0.0170):0.0061):0.0324):0.0180):0.1959):0.0316,(((bvfusonocl:0.0754,(bvstremoni:0.3604):0.0283,(btasteyell:0.2863,(btmesoflor:0.1713,(btmycomobi:0.0699,(btureaparv:0.1035,(btmycogeni:0.1662,(btmycope ne:0.0951):0.0089):0.1779):0.0026):0.0000):0.0009):0.2735,((bfcarbhydr:0.0944,(bfdesuhafn:0.1199,(bfmoother:0.090 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:0.0027,(bgshigflex:0.0027):0.0330,(bgbuchaphi:0.0981,(bgwigglos:0.0806,(bgblocflor:0.0621,(bgblocpenn:0.0340):0.0 304):0.0168):0.0344):0.0110):0.0221):0.0195):0.0067):0.0461):0.0182):0.0101):0.0426):0.0798):0.0695):0.0068):0.0 423):0.0484):0.0775):0.0164):0.0183):0.4696):0.0296):0.0623):0.0155);

T-VI (Ciccarelli et al., 2006):

(annaoequi:0.2864,(attheronnu:0.0123,(attherkoda:0.0070,(attheram4:0.0007,atthergamm:0.0021):0.0050):0.0086):0.0153,(attherbaro:0.0107,atthersibi:0.0475):0.0062,(atpyroyaya:0.0027,(atpyrofuri:0.0029,(atpyrona2:0.0061,(atpyroabys:0.0029,atpyrohorio:0.0031):0.0000):0.0032):0.0069):0.0216):0.0049):0.0827,(((ammethkand:0.1048,(abmethferv:0.0347,(abmethmarb:0.0027,abmethther:0.0031):0.0542,(abmethrumi:0.0583,abmethsmit:0.0485):0.0599,(abmethstad:0.1510,(abmethal21:0.0376,abmethswan:0.0304):0.0402):0.0078):0.0507):0.0974):0.1251):0.0245,(((admethinfe:0.0331,(admethvulc:0.0300,(admethferv:0.0097,(admethfs40:0.0023,admethjann:0.0054):0.0011):0.0029):0.0047):0.0193,(admethigne:0.0074,(admethaeol:0.0528,admethokin:0.0068):0.0162,(admethvolt:0.0537,(admethmari:0.0124,admethvan 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APPENDIX E

THE MOST LIKELY MODEL OF BACTERIAL AND ARCHAEAL HISTORY

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APPENDIX F

BLAST SEARCHES IN ONE ITERATION OF STORI

There will be $(x - w + 1)$ increments of the sliding window (size w taxa) down the master list (size x taxa). With each increment, the following BLAST searches are repeated for each of f families: each of w sequences in the window are BLASTed against each of w parent proteomes. Thus, the total number of BLAST searches in a single STORI iteration, assuming that practically all taxa in all families are assigned a protein sequence, is: $(x - w + 1)w^2f$.

APPENDIX G

REFERENCE SET BUILDING PROCEDURE

The results of triplicate runs for the supersets of 115 Bacterial, 94 Archaeal and 105 Eukaryal taxa were collated in Microsoft Excel. Non-ribosomal families were removed. Most families were present in triplicate; all 3 runs usually retrieved them successfully. A few families were only retrieved in one or two of the runs. We chose the family with the highest convergence score from each replicate family set. If families had identical scores, we chose the family with the most assignments. If families had identical scores and identical numbers of assignments, then we merged the families by using assignments from the other family in any unassigned taxa for the present family. If families had identical scores and numbers of assignments but a few differences in assignment, then we chose the family with greater sequence conservation (using NCBI's COBALT).

After choosing the families, we checked all predictions of gene absence. For every assignment of "-1", we did a BLASTP search (Bitscore cutoff = 50) of the RefSeq database for the proteins of the corresponding taxon ID, using as a query sequence the GI of an ortholog from a closely related taxon. In the case of Eukaryotic taxa, we searched the nr database, because about half of the Eukaryotic taxa in our dataset do not have complete genomes and are not represented in RefSeq. (Note – all subsamples, including from Eukaryal superset, *do* have complete genomes; see note Material and Methods.)

The retrievals used to build the reference and the retrievals used for the phylogenetic component of our study are distinct. However, their results were practically identical, and the high quality of the sequences used for tree building enables their use as additional verification for the reference set. Prior to tree inference we manually examined each family alignment, and verified proteome membership of every prokaryotic sequence using TBLASTN against the complete RefSeq genome (cutoff = 95% identity). Therefore, we used our phylogenetic data as the standard against which we corrected discrepancies with large subunit prokaryotic proteins in the reference set.

We generated a multiple sequence alignment for each family in the reference set. To check for highly divergent sequences indicative of assignment error, we inspected each alignment by eye, and built neighbor-joining gene trees using CLUSTALO and BIONJ. We removed spurious sequences from the reference set, and replaced them with a manually verified sequence, if available.

The Perl scripts that we used for benchmarking accuracy, as well as the reference and test accessions, are available at:

<https://github.com/jgstern/STORI/raw/master/fig7Accuracy.zip>

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